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Annual report of the managers

1881-1886 Western Pennsylvania Hospital



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View of the Palace of the Kings of Castile

THE PALACE OF THE KINGS OF CASTILE, IN THE CITY OF MADRID, SPAIN.



GROUND PLAN.

- A. Officer's Kitchen, Kitchen.
B. Officer's Dining Room.
C. Office.
D. Bath Room & Water Closet's
O. Fresh Air Duct.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR THE INSANE,

AT DIXMONT, PENNSYLVANIA.

For 1881.

PITTSBURGH,

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND BINDERS, CORNER OF WOOD STREET AND VIRGIN ALLEY.

1882.

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OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTION.



President

JOHN HARPER.

Vice Presidents:

ROBERT C. LOOMIS, JOHN H. SHOENBERGER.

Secretary and Treasurer:

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers:

JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
G. L. B. FETTERMAN,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,
JOHN HOLMES,

JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.
WILSON MILLER,
J. K. MOORHEAD,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JOSEPH S. MORRISON,
WILLIAM MORRISON,

JAMES M'CANDLESS,
WM. M'CREERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
ORMSBY PHILLIPS,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. W. SPANG,
J. B. SWEITZER,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors:

ONE YEAR.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
THOS. M. CARNEGIE,
J. A. HARPER,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,

TWO YEARS.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,
CHARLES HAYS,
O. METCALF,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
JAMES PARK, JR.
WM. J. SAWYER.

THREE YEARS.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
RICHARD EDWARDS,
WM. A. HERRON,
B. L. FAHNESTOCK,
P. H. MILLER,
W. W. WALLACE,

State Managers:

HON. JOHN SCOTT, OF PHILADELPHIA, GEN'L D. B. McCREERY, OF ERIE CO.
HON. C. E. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO.

Monthly Visiting Committees:

January.. MESSRS. HAMILTON, W. W. YOUNG, O. PHILLIPS AND M. K. MOORHEAD.
February.. " BISSELL, BATCHELOR, DARLINGTON AND JACKSON.
March.... " WALLACE, SPANG, FETTERMAN AND NIMICK.
April..... " HERRON, METCALF, HAYS AND CALDWELL.
May..... " LYON, BERRY, A. CARNEGIE AND EDWARDS.
June..... " FAHNESTOCK, COLLIER, B. F. JONES AND SAWYER.
July..... " WM. M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND R. MILLER, JR.
August.... " J. HOLMES, P. H. MILLER, WILSON MILLER AND ROSEBURG.
September.. " BENNETT, PARK, O. PHILLIPS AND ZUG.
October.... " W. MORRISON, WALLACE, M. K. MOORHEAD AND T. M. CARNEGIE.
November.. " FAWCETT, NIMICK, HERRON AND PARK.
December.. " BRUNOT, B. F. JONES, JOS. S. MORRISON AND DARLINGTON.

The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

INSANE DEPARTMENT, DIXMONT.



Executive Committee:

F. S. BISSELL,
C. L. CALDWELL,
CHARLES HAYS,

JOHN B. JACKSON,
R. C. LOOMIS,

P. H. MILLER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
WM. P. TOWNSEND.

Physician and Superintendent:

DR. JOSEPH A. REED.

Assistant Physicians:

DR. C. C. WILEY,

DR. H. A. HUTCHINSON,

DR. T. N. EASTMAN.

Supervisor:

SAMUEL CALDWELL,

Supervisress:

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

Clerk:

GEORGE T. BOYD.

Housekeeper:

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

Committee on Finance.—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals:

GEO. A. BERRY,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
JOHN B. JACKSON;

R. C. LOOMIS,
P. H. MILLER,

ALEX. NIMICK,
WM. ROSEBURG,
C. ZUG.

Committee on Fuel Fund:

GEO. A. BERRY,
WM. A. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,
W. J. SAWYER.

The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MANAGERS
OF THE
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

TO THE HON. DILLER LUTHER, M. D.,

*General Agent and Secretary of the
Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania.*

SIR:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs, for the year ending on the first of October, 1881.

The Western Pennsylvania Hospital comprehends within its Charter two separate and distinct establishments under one general management, to wit: the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont, on the right bank of the Ohio river; and the Department for Medical and Surgical purposes, situated in the Twelfth Ward of the City of Pittsburgh. This fact, well known to you, is repeated annually for the information of readers of our printed reports who may be unaware of the duality of the Institution.

The Hospital at Dixmont has charge of the Insane of Western Pennsylvania, committed to it by the laws of the State; and, coming under your especial supervision, I will refer to it first; and then to the Medical and Surgical Hospital, in the City of Pittsburgh.

THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

The number of patients in the Hospital, September 30th, 1880, was five hundred and ninety-eight (598); during the year ending September 30th, 1881, two hundred and eight (208) were admitted, making the total under treatment during that period, eight hundred and six; the total number discharged during the year, was two hundred and eleven (211); remaining in the Hospital, September 30th, 1881, five hundred and ninety-five (595). Of those discharged, 51 were restored; 69 improved; 33 unimproved; and 58 died.

For a full and detailed statement of the operations of the Hospital for the Insane, with the collated statistics and suggestions, I refer you to the annexed report of its Medical Superintendent, Dr. Joseph A. Reed, which I trust will be carefully read and considered. Dr. Reed and his faithful assistants have the entire confidence of the Board of Managers, and they deserve its thanks for the excellent condition of the Department. It is well known to you, that this Hospital contains nearly two hundred patients in excess of its estimated capacity at the time of its completion. It never declined the reception and care of a single State patient. Notwithstanding its crowded wards, the general health of the household continues very gratifying. Much is due to the salubrity as well as the beauty of the location. In this aggregation of "minds diseased," the disturbing elements which acted upon their morbid condition before they entered the asylum were measurably subdued by the force of example within it; where they thus came in contact with the orderly habits of the older patients, and conformed to them. Where order reigns to a noticeable degree among the insane, it is good evidence of the fitness and ability of the superintending head.

The Treasurer's report, herewith submitted, exhibits, in concise form, the receipts and expenditures of the Department for the past fiscal year. It corroborates the report of the Executive Committee; and the Finance Committee attests to its correctness.

The report of the Chairman of the Executive Committee, Mr. Frank S. Bissell, exhibits to you the financial condition of the Department, as taken from the Year Book of the Committee. He also briefly shows the operations of the Hospital during the year, including the improvements made. I repeat, what I have heretofore stated in former reports, that the success of the Department is greatly due to the supervising labors of this well organized and excellent Committee. They are business men, to whom time is

valuable ; yet having undertaken the responsibility and gratuitous labor of the position, they have deemed it a duty to perform it well. These labors are both clerical and directory. They relieve the Superintendent by their advisory counsel, in the various difficulties incidental to his office ; and have a general oversight of the executive business of the Department.

The bill that passed the Legislature in 1879, failed in reaching the Governor for his signature ; hence the long contemplated improvement to the grounds at Dixmont remain still in embryo. They are for the benefit of the patients, of whom five-sixths are committed by the public authorities, and should be made by a State appropriation. No improvements are now undertaken that will disturb the financial condition of the establishment, save such repairs and betterments deemed absolutely necessary. We applied to the State, at the last meeting of the Legislature, for an appropriation to the Department for the Insane, of \$31,000, commencing with the 1st of June, 1881, and divided into quarterly payments, to meet "salaries, wages and insurance;" and a like amount, for like purposes, commencing with the first of June, 1882. You may see from the accounts rendered your Board, the outlay for the purposes named is in excess of the sum granted. It was all that was asked for ; and it was cheerfully and generously given. We have nothing more to say but to return thanks.

I take pleasure in mentioning, that though the old friends of the Hospital, who laid its foundation, are passing away ; yet it is not overlooked by the prosperous and liberal minded citizens of the present day. This year a benefaction, exceeding in amount one thousand dollars, was given by Mr. Andrew Carnegie. It will not appear on the books of the Treasurer as a cash payment ; but it is visible property, consisting of a house and lot within the borough of Emsworth, in the same township with Dixmont ; and is deeded for the use of that Department. He was by this gift recognized by the Board as a *Manager for life*. Other individual donations were received by the Treasurer, for the Dixmont Department, to the amount of seventy-five dollars, from Messrs. Charles Hays and Charles L. Caldwell.

THE TRUST FUNDS.

I call attention to the report of the Committee to purchase and distribute coal for the worthy poor, from the earnings of the legacies of CHARLES BREWER and JAMES CRAWFORD, whose generous

gifts are keeping alive their memory and honoring their names with benedictions. The Committee has no easy task to perform ; but they endeavor to do their work judiciously. It would be hard to select better men for the object than those composing the Committee.

THE GENERAL HOSPITAL IN THE CITY.

For the details of Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital, I refer you to the appended report of its Executive Committee ; the report of Mr. Thomas Chess, its Superintendent ; and the report of the able Physicians composing the Medical and Surgical Staff.

On the 30th of September, 1880, there were 116 patients in this Department of the Hospital ; 1,052 have been since admitted, (excepting 26 who were born in the house ;) making the number 1,168 under treatment during the year. Of these 907 were discharged, and 120 died ; leaving in the Hospital on September 30, 1881, 145 patients and discharged soldiers.

An act was passed by the Legislature and approved on the 29th day of June, 1881, granting to the Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital the sum of \$30,000 for the year 1881 ; and the additional sum of \$15,000 for the year 1882 ; to be applied for the maintainance of patients, repairs and extension of buildings. This liberality on the part of the State is fully appreciated. It was doubtless owing to a sense of justice towards this General Hospital, on the part of the Legislature, for the great number of free patients, mostly strangers, which are constantly receiving its hospitality and medical skill and care. The records of the past year show a daily average of one hundred and two free patients, and only twenty-two who paid in whole or in part ; making a total average of 124. Often in case of death the Hospital is taxed with the incidental expenses of burial.

From the report of the Superintendent, Mr. Thomas Chess, hereto attached, it will be seen that the expenses of the Department for the year was \$37,713.40, while the total income received from paying patients was \$5,983.03. The municipal authorities pay nothing ; and the State laws provide for no compulsory means of remuneration ; consequently, from the Commonwealth alone we must invoke a helping hand when assistance is needed ; and we feel assured it will never suffer its good name to be tarnished by a refusal ;

which might close the doors of the Hospital to so many of the suffering and afflicted, who appeal to it for relief.

The Treasurer's report, duly audited, exhibits the amount of money received during the year from all sources, together with the expenditures, as paid by him ; but does not show the unrepresented warrants outstanding, or other indebtedness of the Department. He acknowledges the receipt of two individual benefactions, amounting to \$275. One of them was contributed by Miss Eliza Darlington, of \$250 ; and the other by Mr. Max Schamberg, of \$25.

The Building Extension, towards which the State appropriation was made, is commenced, and I refer for particulars to the report of the Executive Committee ; and for all matters connected with this Department of the Institution.

It is sad to chronicle annually the demise of early contributors to the Hospital. It began with limited means ; but it was a satisfaction to them to witness, year after year, how it enlarged its capacity for doing good ; how it expanded from a local charity to an institution deserving the recognition of the State, and of which any State might be proud. Within the past year,

WILLIAM McKNIGHT,

One of the first contributors, passed to his rest. For the last two years he was a Manager by election. Though never demonstrative in the work of the Institution, still he was an able counsellor when advice was needed, and always a well-wisher of its growth and prosperity. He was a member of one of the oldest families in Pittsburgh ; and bore without reproach the character of an honest man.

By order of the Board,

JOHN HARPER,

December, 1881.

President.

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

JOHN HARPER, ESQ., *President.*

DEAR SIR:

If we were to present you a record of the year from the minutes of our honored Secretary, who has so long and faithfully retained that post of duty, it would doubtless be more interesting and entertaining, always omitting of course the names of those not present.

The enlargement of the number of our Committee has been not only a great pleasure to those heretofore composing it, but advantageous to the Hospital from the very efficient services rendered by the gentlemen whose names have been added thereto, Messrs. Townsend, Hays and Caldwell.

We have had during past year many matters of interest, as there always will be,—subjects both new and old—upon which to consult and advise with the Superintendent, arising from the varied requirements of the Institution, which in part are more particularly noted hereafter; but we desire to state that in this, as well as in former reports of the Executive Committee, it has been to us a source of regret, that in the presentation of a year's work of what has been done, as also the enumeration of what may seem to us to be yet required, that all to whom we address ourselves have not had the same opportunity of knowing, through experience, what is required from time to time of the necessities of a great work of charity such as this.

Since our last report the Hospital Building has been kept in repair, furniture and carpets have been renewed where needed, a coal house of a capacity of twenty-five thousand bushels has been constructed. The building for the gas and water works has been re-

modeled and enlarged. The apparatus for manufacture of gas has been reconstructed, with all suitable modern appliances, and of capacity to make forty thousand feet per day. This work replaces a worn out apparatus. The boilers at the pumping house have been reversed and reset, bringing the furnaces in close proximity to the fuel, and the chimney has been rebuilt outside of the building, thus gaining required space for other work. These repairs and alterations were necessary for the comfort, health, and convenience of the Hospital, and were completed at an outlay of a fraction over eighteen thousand, eight hundred dollars. To Messrs. Hays and Caldwell, our committee supervising these substantial improvements, we extend our thanks, and also to Mr. Knoderer, for his constant good services in this and other work.

The year has passed without unusual incident or accident to the Hospital, and to Dr. Reed and his co-laborers, we are thankful that we have only to speak in terms of commendation.

We present herewith a summary of Receipts and Expenditures during the year ending October 8th, 1881 :

RECEIPTS.

Earnings for fiscal year, to date.....	\$103,805 24
Warrants on State Treasurer on account of Appropriation for Salaries and Wages, per Act of May 16, 1878.....	37,425 00
Warrant on account of Appropriation per Act of June 29, 1881, on account.....	7,500 00
Donations.....	75 00
Interest one year on A. V. R. R. Bond.....	70 00
	<u>\$148,875 24</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

Balance due Treasurer, last settlement	\$2,724 63
Warrants on Treasurer during year—	
Salaries and Wages.....	\$33,313 68
One Warrant outstanding.....	75 00
	<u>33,388 68</u>
Expense Account,	\$92,166 63
Twenty-seven Warrants outstanding.....	11,638 46
	<u>80,528 17</u>
Permanent Improvements.....	6,358 12
Improvement.....	662 50
Paid Outstanding Warrants of last year.....	708 04
Balance in Treasury.....	24,655 10
	<u>\$148,875 24</u>
Deducting Outstanding Warrants herewith appended, will leave in Treasury.....	\$12,941 64

We have at this date Outstanding Warrants, as follows :

	\$30 00
No. 9791.....	123 50
" 9868.....	409 58
" 10,023.....	9 50
" 10,086.....	28 00
" 10,094.....	25 00
" 10,198.....	9 50
" 10,202.....	167 89
" 10,232.....	173 92
" 10,236.....	187 08
" 10,243.....	474 00
" 10,244.....	51 50
" 10,245.....	75 00
" 10,246.....	18 50
" 10,248.....	42 56
" 10,250.....	29 00
" 10,252.....	161 73
" 10,279.....	224 75
" 10,280.....	487 50
" 10,282.....	4,181 25
" 10,284.....	1,393 75
" 10,285.....	125 00
" 10,286.....	401 34
" 10,287.....	54 00
" 10,288.....	1,000 00
" 10,289.....	85 00
" 10,290.....	796 10
" 10,293.....	948 51
" 10,294.....	
	<u>\$11,713 46</u>

Very Respectfully,

FRANK S. BISSELL,
Chairman.

STATEMENT OF THE TREASURER

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE
AT DIXMONT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 8TH, 1881.

Dr.

Earnings of the Hospital during fiscal year.....	\$103,805	24
STATE APPROPRIATIONS: Appropriated to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, at Dixmont, by Act of May 16th, 1878, and paid to the Hospital by the Governor's Warrants on the State Treasurer, viz.:		
Warrant No. 1398, dated October 23d, 1880, on account.....	\$10,000	00
Warrant No. 1406, dated November 5th, 1880, on account.....	15,000	00
Warrant No. 1426, dated February 2d, 1881, bal- ance.....	12,425	00
Appropriated to Western Pennsylvania Hospital, at Dix- mont, by Act of June 29th, 1881, and paid to the Hos- pital by the Governor's Warrant on the State Treas- urer, viz.:		
Warrant No. 1462, dated August 18th, 1881, on account.....	7,500	00
		44,925 00
Donations, (Chas. Hays, \$50; C. L. Caldwell, \$25),.....		75 00
One year's interest on Bond of \$1,000, Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....		70 00
		<u>\$148,875 24</u>

Cr.

By balance due the Treasurer at last year's settlement, October 9th, 1880.....	\$2,724	63
Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on the Treasurer, and paid by him during the year, viz.:		
For Salaries and Wages.....	33,238	68
" General Expenses.....	80,528	17
" Permanent Improvement.....	7,020	62
Outstanding Warrants of last year paid.....	708	04
Balance in the Treasury.....	24,655	10
		<u>\$148,875 24</u>

The Treasurer also holds a Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad, for
\$1,000; a donation, held as an investment.

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, a Committee appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (for the Department of the Insane, at Dixmont,) comparing the debits and credits of his books with his receipts and vouchers, and find them to be correct and satisfactory, showing a balance in the Treasury of \$24,655.10 ; and we have also compared his books with the Executive Committee's book, and find that they correspond exactly.

ALEX. NIMICK,
GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
WM. ROSEBURG,
Committee.

TRUST FUNDS.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of Securities belonging to the—

BREWER FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company; Interest 5 per cent.....	10,958 96
Bond, secured by Mortgage; Interest 5 per cent.....	20,000 00
	\$72,358 96

Securities belonging to the—

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
	\$12,000 00

All of which is respectfully submitted,

ALEX. NIMICK,
GEO. A. BERRY,
WM. ROSEBURG,

Pittsburgh, Dec. 16, 1881.

Committee.

REPORT

OF THE

BREWER AND CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

BREWER FUEL FUND.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN:

During the past year ending October 20th, 1881, the Committee having charge of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have given orders for 39,625 bushels of coal. For this amount warrants have been drawn for \$3,054.02.

The following statement of receipts and disbursements to October 20th, 1881, is respectfully submitted:

Dr.

Balance on hand October 20th, 1880.....	\$3,543	11
Earnings to October 20th, 1881.....	4,220	41
	<u>\$7,763</u>	<u>52</u>

Cr.

By outstanding Warrant at last settlement.....	\$	48	00
" Warrants for Coal.....	3,054	02	\$3,102 02
Balance on hand October 20th, 1881.....	<u>\$4,661</u>	<u>50</u>	

GEO. A. BERRY,
WM. ROSEBURG,
W. J. SAWYER,

Committee.

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

To the President and Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith present a report of the Receipts and Disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 20th, 1881 :

Balance on hand October 20th, 1880.....	\$ 804 47
Earnings to October 20th, 1881.....	840 00
	<hr/>
	\$1,644 47
By Warrants for Coal.....	654 25
	<hr/>
Balance on hand October 20th, 1881.....	\$ 990 22
<hr/>	
The amount of Coal distributed was 9,275 bushels.	
<hr/>	

All of which is respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,

Committee.



— REPORT —

OF THE

PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

INSANE DEPARTMENT.





REPORT
OF THE
Physician and Superintendent
OF THE
INSANE DEPARTMENT.

TO THE PRESIDENT AND BOARD OF MANAGERS :

GENTLEMEN :—The following statement, giving a detailed account of the operations of the Hospital for the Insane, during the year ending October 1st, 1881, is respectfully presented.

Nothing of startling interest or special importance has occurred. Quietude, contentment and good order have prevailed to a remarkable degree in all the departments of the Institution; officers and employes have acted in harmony, and kindly co-operated in their difficult and complicated labors; an abundance of wholesome food and suitable clothing for all seasons of the year, with rooms and halls warm in winter, well ventilated, light and airy in summer, have been furnished to our dependent inmates; success has attended our labors in the restoration of many patients and an improved condition of others, while we have been spared from all distressing accidents and suicides.

In presenting this Report, the fact is recognized that every reasonable facility should be afforded to the public for acquiring a thorough knowledge of an Institution designed for its benefit, and that a charity which yearly alleviates the bodily and mental infirmities of over six hundred fellow-beings, should be, from time to time, so faithfully described as to attract towards it the attention and protecting care of all who take an interest in suffering humanity.

In the admission of patients to the Hospital, no distinctions are made. They are always committed either by the voluntary action of their friends, by the Directors of the Poor, or by the order of some one of the Courts of the Western Judicial District. The only question which the Institution asks is, whether they are insane, and the indigent have always had the preference.

From this it results that no Hospital could receive its inmates with less discrimination or with more unfavorable cases. Believing that one of the great ends of the Institution, as determined by its founders, was not only the recovery of the curable, and the custody and comfort of the violent and troublesome, but also the relief of friends from painful and anxious guardianship of the helpless and hopeless insane, we have never declined to receive any case when the requisite evidences of insanity have been furnished.

The vicinity of a large city renders it easy to place under our roof those who could not, from their exhausted and nearly moribund condition, be removed to a greater distance. Hence beside those hopelessly diseased with chronic forms of cerebral affection, we often have placed with us, as a last resource, those who have long refused food, as well as others with the delirium of fever, and like forms of malady, all of whom merely add deaths to our records as having occurred within a few days or weeks of residence.

In casting our eye over the great field of benevolence in which this Institution is engaged, the prospect is noble and encouraging. In our own land new institutions are arising, in which liberality, zeal and intelligence are combined, emulously striving to surpass those already established in the wisdom of their provisions and amount of their facilities, while those which have been long established are anxious to make continual progress, and to add to their means the experience of all countries. The personal exertions and sacrifices of philanthropists in the several states of the Union, are everywhere felt in new impulses of private benevolence, and new enactments by the various Legislatures for the relief of the insane and other dependent classes.

While there has been great progress made in the immediate management of the insane, and in the Hospitals intended for their relief, it is gratifying to know that far more just and humane views have been instilled into the public mind, and that the relations of the insane to the law, and the responsibilities of the State toward them, is better understood and recognized.

In addition to this, I am glad to note the fact that the deep-rooted morbid prejudice respecting insanity, and the unsound views of its nature which formerly prevailed, have, in a great measure, faded away, and that it is now recognized as a common physical malady, involved in neither mystery nor disgrace. As a result of this improvement in public sentiment, curable patients are more frequently committed to hospitals and promptly placed under suitable care and treatment, while the incurable, who formerly were consigned to Jails and Poor Houses, to endure through weary years cruelties and neglect, are permitted to share the comforts afforded in all well-regulated Hospitals.

At the date of the last Annual Report, September 30th, 1880, the number of patients in the Hospital was five hundred and ninety-eight; since then two hundred and eight have been admitted, two hundred and eleven have been discharged or died, leaving in the Hospital September 30th, 1881, five hundred and ninety-five. The total number under treatment during the year was eight hundred and six. The highest number was six hundred and eleven; the lowest number was five hundred and seventy, and the average was five hundred and ninety.

Of those admitted one hundred and two were committed by the Directors of Poor, forty-four by orders of Court, and sixty-two by their friends.

Five came from Armstrong county, five from Beaver, nine from Butler, five from Cambria, seven from Clarion, five from Crawford, twenty from Erie, three from Fayette, four from Indiana, five from Jefferson, fifteen from Lawrence, fourteen from Mercer, six from Venango, ten from Washington, fifteen from Westmoreland, two from Somerset, seventy from Allegheny, and eight from other counties and states.

Of the two hundred and eleven patients who were discharged during the year, fifty-one were restored, sixty-nine were improved, thirty-three were unimproved, and fifty-eight died.

Since the organization of the Insane Department in 1856, four thousand three hundred and fifty-three patients have been admitted, one thousand three hundred and nineteen have been restored, one thousand and sixty-five have been improved in their mental and physical condition.

Two thousand four hundred and sixty-five were from twenty to forty years of age, two hundred and ninety-three were under twenty years of age, fifteen hundred and ninety-nine were over forty years old.

One thousand eight hundred and thirty were sent by their friends, thirty-five hundred and twenty by orders of the several Courts of the Western District, or by the Directors of the Poor, and seven have been received by orders issued by the Governors of Pennsylvania.

For all other facts relating to the admission and discharge of patients, their ages, nativity, residence, civil condition, cause, form and duration of insanity, number of attacks and admissions, occupation, period of residence in the Hospital, number from each district, &c., I refer you to the statistical tables appended to this report.

The general health of the household has been fully as good as in any previous year, and although the Hospital has accommodated so large a number of patients, no cases of serious acute or contagious disease have occurred.

The small-pox that has prevailed to an alarming extent throughout the country, and in the neighboring cities, has not invaded the Hospital, and we have no reason to anticipate a visit from that dreaded disease. Indeed, for twenty years we have enjoyed an entire exemption from it, and to frequent and thorough vaccination of all patients and employes, this favorable condition of the Hospital is to be attributed.

In this connection it is proper to acknowledge the professional kindness of Dr. J. C. Hupp, of Wheeling, West Virginia, in giving valuable aid towards protecting our people from the prevailing epidemic, by furnishing all the "virus" needed to vaccinate 700 persons.

OCCUPATION, AMUSEMENTS, &C.

Fully appreciating the fact that occupation and various kinds of diversion are of great importance in the treatment of the insane, we have made every effort to induce the patients, so far as possible, to engage in some useful employment on the farm, or about the Hospital building.

For this class, as well as for those who could not be so employed, amusements of various kinds were also provided.

On July 4th, more than two hundred male patients took part in a patriotic march around the grounds, led by a martial band, and in the evening, all were gratified by a very creditable exhibition of fire-works. Many of the female patients have been employed in making and repairing clothing, in preparing bedding and linen for the wards, and assisting in the kitchen and laundry.

Exhibitions of stereoscopic views every Wednesday evening, social reunions every Monday evening, musical entertainments and dramatic representations, billiards, bagatelle, dominos, checkers, &c., have been brought into use as means of amusement and diversion for the members of our secluded household.

On Christmas, New Year's and Thanksgiving days the patients enjoyed an abundance of the good things of the season, and were reminded by donations from many friends of the Institution, that they were not forgotten.

Christmas and New Year's day were more especially marked by elaborate decorations and evergreen trees in the main hall of the centre building, as well as in several wards. On Christmas evening, a large number of the female patients, with their attendants, assembled in the centre building, and with the aid of bon-bons, a present for each one, plenty of cake and lemonade, the hours were passed quite pleasantly.

Every Sabbath afternoon and evening, religious services have been observed, and from these occasions, the patients seem to derive much gratification and conduct themselves with the utmost propriety and decorum while in the chapel.

The Bible class, established several years since by Miss Rankin, has been kept up, and she is entitled to my thanks for her persevering efforts in this direction to benefit the patients.

From a table appended to this report, you will learn to what extent the several means of amusement were used, how many were engaged in various kinds of labor, how many were out doors walking, and how many attended religious services, concerts, magic lantern exhibitions, &c.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

The most important improvements made during the year were those in connection with the gas and water works.

After years of inconvenience in their management, from faulty construction of buildings, and arrangement of machinery, it was finally determined by the Executive Committee, that the time had arrived for their reconstruction, and accordingly the building has been entirely remodeled.

A large addition has been made to it for the storage of coal, the chimney, that occupied so much space in the centre of the building, has been torn down and rebuilt on the river side, the roof has been covered with slate, and ample means have been provided for ventilation.

The steam boilers that were formerly located so as to require the wheeling of coal a considerable distance, have been reversed and reset.

The floors of all the apartments have been brought to a uniform level, and the pumps have been raised to a level with the new floor.

The apparatus for manufacturing gas, having been in use near twenty years, required extensive repairs, and it was considered wise, instead of making such repairs, to reconstruct them on a more modern and improved plan.

This apparatus now consists of one bench of five retorts, and one bench of three retorts, four purifiers each six feet square, condensers, scrubbers, exhausters, &c., giving a capacity to the works of 40,000 feet of gas per day.

The cost of this improvement may appear large, but the thorough manner in which the work has been done, securing durability of structure, convenience and efficiency in the operations of that department, fully justifies the expenditure. In connection with the boiler house, at the Hospital building, a large and substantial shed for the storage of twenty-five thousand (25,000) bushels of coal, has been constructed of stone and roofed with iron.

An addition has been made to the boiler house, of a room for blacksmithing purposes, built of stone, and corresponding to the main building in other respects.

The engine room has been ceiled with iron, and the walls have been plastered, giving to that department all the neatness that characterizes other apartments in the laundry building.

In the Hospital, all needed repairs have been made, walls and woodwork have been painted, ceilings frescoed, and whenever furniture, carpets, or bedding have been worn out, or materially injured, they have been removed and new articles supplied.

I am confident that you will find the condition of the Hospital as neat and creditable as it ever was.

EXPENDITURES.

For a detailed statement of the expenditures during the year, I refer you to the paper annexed to this report.

It has been carefully prepared by the clerk from "the Daily Expenditure Book," and gives an accurate account of the supplies of food, clothing, and other materials needed to maintain a family of seven hundred persons. All expenses incident to improvements, repairs, refurnishing, painting, frescoing, salaries, and wages of employes, along with the ordinary expenses of the Hospital, are included in the cost of maintenance of the Institution. You will find on comparing the aggregate cost of maintaining the Institution in this, with that of the previous year, that it is slightly in excess, but this is readily accounted for by the improvements already alluded to.

In a table prepared by the Hon. F. H. Wines, Secretary of the Board of State Charities, of Illinois, and which is annexed to this report, you will notice that in twenty-five hospitals for the insane, the average annual cost for each patient was two hundred and twenty-three dollars and fourteen cents, (\$223 14) while in this Institution, the annual cost per patient was not only less than the average, but was lower than it was in any one of the remaining twenty-four hospitals.

The high standing and the well-known ability of the gentleman who prepared that table, in gathering accurate statistical facts, gives to the statement a value which anything I might say would not have.

Notwithstanding the fact that the aggregate cost of maintaining this Institution was less than it was in others of the same grade, I am sure you will find that nothing has been omitted that would add to its adornment, to the comfort of its inmates, or to its usefulness to the public.

FARM AND GARDEN.

The report of the farmer gives a full and faithful exhibit of the operations in his department for the year. Although the summer season was characterized by an unusual and prolonged drouth, threatening to destroy all vegetation, I am glad to report that the farm has furnished to the Hospital, a very fair supply of fresh vegetables, apples, and small fruits, while the green-houses furnished an abundant supply of "bedding out" plants, for the numerous flower beds that ornament our grounds.

Among the products of the farm, were 180 bushels strawberries, 66 bushels raspberries, 130 bushels grapes, 934 quarts currants, 4,079 bunches asparagus, 7,136 bunches early onions, 218 bushels rhubarb, 762 bushels tomatoes, &c., &c.

The dairy furnished fully fifty gallons of milk daily, which made it possible for every patient to enjoy it.

In addition to the regular routine work on the farm, much has been done in grading and shaping the grounds, making and repairing roads, building walls and fences, quarrying stone and in hauling more than a hundred thousand bushels of coal from the railroad to the several departments where it was to be used.

All out door work is under the immediate supervision of Mr. William Knoderer. You are so familiar with the faithful and efficient manner in which he performs his duties, that no special endorsement is needed from me.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

I cannot close this report, without acknowledging many acts of considerate kindness, by friends of the Institution, to our dependent people.

In the fact that they have contributed, in some degree, to lighten the burdens that bear so heavily on "minds diseased," I know they will find the greatest pleasure and their best reward.

Again we have been placed under obligations to Mr. R. Miller, Jr., for a donation of thirty-five (\$35) dollars, with which to purchase oysters for the entire household on Christmas.

To Messrs. McCandless, Jamison & Co., we are indebted for a large and valuable lot of articles, of use and ornament, from which to make a Christmas present to every female, as well as to many male patients.

Mr. John Porterfield & Co. contributed a hundred pounds of candies and one barrel of oranges.

Messrs. Reymer Bros. one hundred pounds of candies.

Mr. J. Klee & Co., one large cake for the male wards.

Mr. J. Klee & Bro., a cake and half dozen bottles of imported wine.

Mr. S. S. Marvin & Co., one large fruit cake, for all of which, in behalf of those who enjoyed them, I return sincere thanks.

We are also indebted to Messrs. Reymer Bros., for \$40 worth fire-works, with which a very creditable pyrotechnic display was made on the evening of July 4th.

We are under obligations to Hon. Hugh McNeill, for twelve copies of the Report of the Board of Public Charities, for Legislative Record and other public documents.

To the Hon. Diller Luther, for six copies of the Report of the Board of Public Charities.

To Hon. J. W. Morrison, for Legislative documents and books.

To Miss Rebecca Howard, for a very large and valuable lot of "London Graphics."

To John Harper, Esq., for package of illustrated papers, and to W. W. Wallace, Esq., for four marble door stops.

To Miss Jennie Loomis, for the *New York Witness* every week during the year.

To Mrs. James H. Reed, for three volumes of the *North American Review*, for a large lot of *Harper's Weekly*, and to an unknown donor for the *Christian Worker* for the year 1881.

On the evening of the eighth of June, Dr. Lippincott, of Pittsburgh, gave a very interesting and instructive lecture on the anatomy of the eye, which occupied the attention of more than two hundred of our patients for an hour, and furnished healthy material for their minds to dwell upon.

On one occasion we were favored by Mrs. E. A. Sawyer, Miss Muhlanbring, Miss Sadie E. Smythe, Miss Mamie Sawyer, Mr. Fitzpatrick, and other ladies and gentlemen with an elegant entertainment, consisting of vocal and instrumental music, readings, &c., all of which were highly enjoyed by the patients, and for which I am under great obligation.

On November 10th, Mr. Wm. B. McCaffrey, assisted by a number of ladies and gentlemen, gave a very pleasant dramatic performance, which was enjoyed by the patients and for which he has my thanks.

To the editors of the following papers, we are indebted for gratuitous copies of their editions for the use of the patients: The Pittsburgh Weekly *Chronicle*, the Allegheny *Mail*, the Allentown *Zeitschrift*, *Catholic*, (Pittsburgh,) the *Christian Advocate*, the *United Presbyterian*, *Presbyterian Banner*, Uniontown *Democrat*, and Uniontown *Genius of Liberty*.

To the Rev. W. H. Kincaid, we are indebted for a package of exchange papers every week, and to the publishers of the *United Presbyterian* for twelve copies of their paper every week.

The officers of the Hospital are, with one exception, the same persons who occupied those positions at the date of the last report.

On October 1st, Dr. Ayres resigned his position as assistant to engage in private practice. Dr. H. A. Hutchinson was promoted to the position of assistant physician to the female patients, and the efficient and able manner in which he has performed his duties has been not only satisfactory to me, but to the patients in the Department to which he has been assigned.

To fill the vacancy occasioned by the promotion of Dr. Hutchinson, with the approval of the Executive Committee, I appointed Dr. T. N. Eastman, of Fayette County, whose preparatory and medical education, as well as considerable hospital experience, qualify him especially for the position of an assistant.

Dr. C. C. Wiley still holds the position of assistant physician to the male patients, and his kind and genial manners and devotion to his work, entitle him to commendation from me.

Mr. Samuel Caldwell still holds the position of Supervisor of the Men's wards, Miss Hope, that of Supervisoress of the Women's wards, Miss Rankin that of Housekeeper, Mr. George T. Boyd that of Clerk, Mr. George M. Gray that of Engineer, Mr. J. T. Richey that of Second Engineer, Mrs. Egan that of Laundress, Mr. Wm. Knoderer that of Farmer.

All of these persons have discharged their duties to my entire satisfaction and are entitled to my thanks.

I would be doing injustice to my feelings did I not commend to your favorable notice the attendants, many of whom have been with us for years. Their duties are constant and oftentimes difficult and annoying, but I am glad to say that they have, with but few exceptions, performed their duties faithfully and have contributed in a great degree to whatever of success may have attended our efforts in this field of benevolent labor.

To the President and members of your Board, and to the Executive Committee, I tender my sincere thanks for confidence and support extended to me during twenty-five years' of service, and I express the hope that I may continue to enjoy the same during the year on which I now enter.

Again commending the Institution to an Over-ruling Providence, I respectfully submit this report.

JOSEPH A. REED.

Dixmont, Pa., October 1, 1881.



TABLE

Showing the average per capita cost of maintenance, for one year, in each of twenty-five Hospitals or Asylums for the Insane, in the United States.

INSTITUTION.		Average Number.	Salaries and Wages.	Groceries & Provisions.	Clothing & Bedding.	Fuel and Light.	Medical Supplies.	Furniture.	Repairs and Improvements.	Farm Stock, etc.	All other Expenses.	Total.
Insane Hospital, Augusta, Maine.....	1879	415	\$46 68	\$73 88	\$12 36	\$14 87	\$ 42	\$ 72	\$25 31	\$ 54	\$ 21	\$189 99
Asylum for the Insane, Concord, New Hampshire.....	1879	275	64 11	66 98	12 12	23 71	41	19 06	33 51	16 40	8 93	247 23
State Hospital, Danvers, Massachusetts.....	1879	381	87 99	83 42	10 92	38 05	80	3 57	14 27	4 19	21 00	264 21
State Hospital, Northampton, Massachusetts.....	1879	437	59 22	50 40	8 36	18 36	2 82	6 12	34 51	8 57	7 82	196 08
Lunatic Hospital, Taunton, Massachusetts.....	1879	561	52 92	53 18	12 14	15 97	2 34	16 34	47 76	.....	7 91	297 66
Lunatic Hospital, Worcester, Massachusetts.....	1879	403	65 89	54 03	10 06	25 25	1 53	12 78	9 60	4 39	15 12	198 65
Hospital for the Insane, Middletown, Connecticut.....	1880	498	57 21	67 61	9 87	22 57	1 97	8 00	37 29	8 81	11 03	224 36
Lunatic Asylum, Utica, New York.....	1878	600	93 71	91 36	15 18	20 47	7 62	13 01	48 33	13 21	23 70	325 99
Lunatic Asylum, Morristown, New Jersey.....	1879	500	70 04	97 38	8 42	34 28	2 53	9 97	24 73	26 00	23 41	296 85
Lunatic Asylum, Trenton, New Jersey.....	1879	515	84 43	80 87	9 76	25 42	5 11	9 94	53 33	8 28	12 10	289 24
Lunatic Hospital, Bixmond, Pennsylvania.....	1879	609	50 80	70 31	8 93	14 81	3 21	10 93	3 59	.....	12 41	176 99
Lunatic Hospital, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.....	1879	423	61 97	72 93	10 08	21 43	2 32	12 78	3 00	.....	14 51	193 07
Asylum for the Insane, Athens, Ohio.....	1879	560	59 76	73 53	11 82	11 95	1 84	4 22	14 40	4 75	12 06	203 17
Asylum for the Insane, Columbus, Ohio.....	1879	843	62 57	80 14	9 92	16 34	3 91	10 58	18 37	3 56	6 20	199 30
Asylum for the Insane, Dayton, Ohio.....	1879	578	52 03	62 61	11 80	19 77	3 91	3 10	10 27	3 92	9 60	209 07
Hospital for the Insane, Anna, Illinois.....	1880	498	60 57	62 01	18 70	10 51	3 52	4 61	4 38	2 85	19 57	186 72
Hospital for the Insane, Elgin, Illinois.....	1880	521	71 00	49 11	12 09	10 51	3 59	4 50	8 74	8 20	16 18	187 43
Hospital for the Insane, Jacksonville, Illinois.....	1880	624	61 32	51 08	14 96	13 87	2 90	4 50	17 79	4 83	26 62	187 43
Asylum for the Insane, Kalamazoo, Michigan.....	1879	664	76 22	64 47	14 26	33 16	5 04	6 05	13 27	3 54	8 56	224 57
Hospital for the Insane, Mendota, Wisconsin.....	1879	425	87 08	41 50	16 61	36 62	4 23	20 16	39 79	15 52	19 00	280 91
Lunatic Asylum, Hopkinton, Kentucky.....	1879	553	71 00	61 50	10 39	15 50	7 44	17 51	39 76	6 78	8 94	238 82
Lunatic Asylum, Lexington, Kentucky.....	1879	410	49 46	50 70	14 47	13 50	2 42	10 15	43 34	8 45	7 39	199 88
Hospital for the Insane, Nashville, Tennessee.....	1879	547	44 22	75 03	15 21	15 09	4 15	13 03	27 24	4 28	8 30	206 75
Government Hospital for the Insane, Washington, D. C.....	1879	380	107 70	97 70	35 42	31 06	5 36	7 94	11 34	5 13	12 78	314 43
.....	1879	816	71 23	76 02	14 16	9 85	2 12	10 67	17 41	11 75	3 47	216 68
Average, for twenty-five Institutions, including Illinois.....	.....	525	\$65 97	\$68 73	\$12 84	\$20 33	\$ 37	\$ 27	\$23 33	\$ 87	\$12 85	\$223 44
Average, for twenty-two Institutions, not including Illinois.....	.....	520	66 23	70 86	12 51	20 94	3 81	10 04	25 12	7 09	11 45	228 05
Average, for three Institutions in Illinois.....	.....	548	64 16	53 77	15 18	16 07	3 30	3 92	10 86	5 30	18 62	191 18



INSANE DEPARTMENT.

STATISTICAL TABLES, 1881,

AND

—1856—1881.—



TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges, Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House, Sept. 30, 1880.....				339	259	598
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.....				102	106	208
Total number under treatment.....				441	365	806
DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered.....				22	29	51
Improved.....				33	36	69
Unimproved.....				15	18	33
Died.....				27	31	58
Total discharged.....				97	114	211
Remaining Sept. 30, 1881.....				344	241	595
Average number during the year.....				340	250	590
Highest do do.....				351	260	611
Lowest do do.....				329	241	570

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				2,398	1,959	4,357
Discharged—Restored.....				709	610	1,319
Improved.....				553	512	1,065
Unimproved.....				322	270	592
Died.....				465	310	775
Not Insane.....				5	6	11

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	9
10 to 20 “.....	4	2	6	167	117	284
20 to 30 “.....	31	23	54	711	514	1,225
30 to 40 “.....	29	39	68	648	592	1,240
40 to 50 “.....	17	17	34	419	382	801
50 to 60 “.....	9	15	24	270	186	456
60 to 70 “.....	8	9	17	130	123	253
70 to 80 “.....	4	1	5	42	41	83
80 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	6
Total.....	102	106	208	2,398	1,959	4,357

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.												TOTAL	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored Imprv'd.				Unimp'd		Not Insane.		Died.		Discharged.		M.	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1856..	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	2	15	9		
1857..	52	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	..	..	5	1	26	17		
1858..	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	4	3	..	..	8	4	44	23		
1859..	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	..	4	..	..	7	3	62	36		
1860..	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	..	..	5	5	58	40		
1861..	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	..	..	6	4	55	41		
1862..	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	..	..	3	..	35	32		
1863..	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	..	..	8	3	41	31		
1864..	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	..	..	8	2	44	32		
1865..	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	1	..	1	4	6	38	37		
1866..	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	..	..	20	19	70	63		
1867..	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	14	10	1	1	15	9	64	57		
1868..	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	..	..	20	10	79	52		
1869..	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	19	13	2	1	22	17	97	65		
1870..	130	98	325	337	30	30	30	17	8	8	..	..	20	18	88	73		
1871..	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	..	..	32	21	117	87		
1872..	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	32	10	2	2	26	11	149	89		
1873..	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	..	..	21	19	113	108		
1874..	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	..	..	26	25	104	108		
1875..	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	..	..	28	10	110	81		
1876..	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	..	..	27	19	103	99		
1877..	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	..	..	29	17	96	82		
1878..	118	121	426	356	34	29	22	27	10	19	..	..	28	14	94	89		
1879..	139	120	471	387	32	37	35	50	18	21	..	..	36	20	121	128		
1880..	123	115	473	374	33	27	30	28	40	39	..	1	31	20	134	115		
1881..	102	106	441	365	22	29	33	36	15	18	..	..	27	31	97	114		
2398	1959				709	610	553	512	322	270	5	6	465	310	2054	1708		

TABLE V.

Re-Admissions since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Male.	Female.	Number.
2	276	214	490
3	38	43	81
4	1	11	12
5	2	4	6
6	..	3	3
9	..	4	4
10	..	2	2
11	..	1	1
12	..	1	1
13	..	1	1
14	..	2	2
15	..	1	1
17	..	1	1
18	..	1	1

TABLE VI.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	38	61	99	1,016	1,004	2,020
Single.....	59	29	88	1,275	664	1,939
Widows.....	....	14	14	....	285	285
Widowers.....	4	....	4	104	....	104
Divorced.....	1	2	3	3	6	9
Total.....	102	106	208	2,398	1,959	4,357

TABLE VII.
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Canada West.....	2	1	3
England.....	1	5	6
New York.....	5	2	7
Ohio.....	....	6	6
Germany.....	9	14	23
Ireland.....	17	11	28
Scotland.....	....	1	1
Massachusetts.....	1	....	1
Wales.....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	3	1	4
Pennsylvania.....	59	56	115
West Virginia.....	1	3	4
Sweden.....	1	2	3
Missouri.....	1	....	1
Prussia.....	1	2	3
New Jersey.....	....	1	1
Total.....	102	106	208

TABLE VIII.
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....1880.....	6	7	13
November.. "	5	8	13
December.. "	8	11	19
January....1881.....	7	6	13
February... "	10	10	20
March..... "	6	9	15
April..... "	7	4	11
May..... "	5	6	11
June..... "	12	17	29
July..... "	15	10	25
August..... "	12	5	17
September.. "	9	13	22
Total.....	102	106	208

TABLE IX.
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....1880.....	4	10	14
November.. "	8	8	16
December.. "	11	9	20
January....1881.....	6	18	24
February... "	8	9	17
March..... "	9	7	16
April..... "	6	4	10
May..... "	11	13	24
June..... "	9	3	12
July..... "	4	7	11
August..... "	9	17	26
September.. "	12	9	21
Total.....	97	114	211

TABLE X.
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends.....	27	35	62	1,830
Directors of Poor.....	48	54	102	1,545
Court.....	27	17	44	975
Governor.....	....	....	....	7
Total.....	102	106	208	4,357

TABLE XI.
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends or Self.....	27	35	62	1,838
City or County.....	75	71	146	2,514
Hospital.....	....	....	....	5
Total.....	102	106	208	4,357

TABLE XII.
Residences of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCES.	Total.	RESIDENCES.	Total.
Allegheny City.....	12	Allegheny City.....	338
Allegheny County.....	44	Allegheny County.....	831
Armstrong do.....	5	Armstrong do.....	116
Beaver do.....	5	Beaver do.....	178
Butler do.....	9	Butler do.....	158
Blair do.....	1	Blair do.....	2
Cambria do.....	5	Cambria do.....	72
Clarion do.....	7	Carbon do.....	1
Crawford do.....	5	Clarion do.....	90
Erie do.....	20	Clearfield do.....	3
Fayette do.....	3	Clinton do.....	1
Greene do.....	1	Crawford do.....	239
Indiana do.....	4	Elk do.....	17
Jefferson do.....	5	Erie do.....	230
Lawrence do.....	15	Fayette do.....	128
Mercer do.....	14	Forest do.....	7
Ohio.....	1	Greene do.....	44
Pittsburgh.....	14	Huntingdon do.....	2
Somerset County.....	2	Indiana do.....	95
St. Louis.....	1	Jefferson do.....	52
Venango County.....	6	Lawrence do.....	163
Washington County.....	10	Luzerne do.....	1
Westmoreland County.....	15	McKean do.....	15
West Virginia.....	3	Mercer do.....	141
Washington City.....	1	Mifflin do.....	1
		Philadelphia.....	4
		Pittsburgh.....	727
		Somerset County.....	8
		Venango do.....	106
		Warren do.....	69
		Washington do.....	271
		Westmoreland County..	168
		Colorado Territory.....	1
		Iowa.....	8
		Illinois.....	1
		Kansas.....	2
		Montana Territory.....	1
		Ohio.....	16
		Texas.....	1
		West Virginia.....	39
		St. Louis.....	1
		Washington City.....	1
Total.....	208	Total.....	4,357

TABLE XIII.
Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number Under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182 $\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	206 $\frac{2}{3}$	206
1867	368	239 $\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322 $\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	371 $\frac{3}{11}$	401
1871	659	427 $\frac{11}{5}$	455
1872	677	459 $\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	453 $\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595

TABLE XIV.
Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Not exceeding 3 months.....	37	32	69	886	710	1,596
Between 3 and 6 ".....	8	12	20	281	226	507
" 6 " 12 ".....	12	13	25	267	217	484
" 1 " 2 years.....	10	8	18	240	183	423
" 2 " 3 ".....	10	9	19	164	140	304
" 3 " 4 ".....	7	12	19	96	95	191
" 4 " 5 ".....	5	8	13	71	69	140
" 5 " 10 ".....	2	3	5	153	133	286
" 10 " 15 ".....	3	3	6	78	64	142
" 15 " 20 ".....	1	1	2	51	41	92
" 20 " 30 ".....	1	1	2	29	35	64
Over 30 years.....	2	3	5	15	13	28
Unknown.....	4	1	5	67	33	100
Total.....	102	106	208	2,398	1,959	4,357

TABLE XV.
Number of Attack of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACK.	Sept. 20, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First	75	78	153	1,765	1,446	3,211
Second	12	15	27	373	291	664
Third	7	5	12	140	76	216
Fourth .....	..	2	2	41	41	82
Fifth	6	2	8	26	20	46
Sixth .....	..	1	1	6	21	27
Seventh	1	1	2	2	8	10
Eighth .....	..	..	..	..	8	8
Ninth .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth .....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth .....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Unknown	1	2	3	42	33	75
Total	102	106	208	2,398	1,959	4,357

TABLE XVI.
Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 20, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania	74	70	144	1,539	1,236	2,775
Melancholia	17	33	50	518	663	1,081
Monomania .....	..	2	2	83	56	139
Dementia	4	1	5	146	78	224
General Paralysis	5	..	5	67	3	70
Imbecility	2	..	2	45	23	68
Total	102	106	208	2,398	1,959	4,357

TABLE XVII.

Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSES.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.			Since 1880.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	1	1	2	6	23	29
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	..	1	1	1	4	5
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Change of Life.....	..	14	14	..	78	78
Desertion.....	..	..	..	1	20	21
Destitution.....	..	..	..	18	13	31
Disappointment.....	3	5	8	62	70	132
Drugged.....	..	..	..	12	21	33
Domestic Difficulty.....	3	9	12	84	176	260
Epilepsy.....	1	..	1	93	45	138
Excesses.....	18	2	20	394	14	408
Eruptive Diseases.....	..	..	..	7	6	13
Excessive Labor.....	3	2	5	67	28	95
Excessive Study.....	..	..	..	20	7	27
Excitement.....	..	4	4	39	23	62
Exposure.....	..	..	..	36	..	36
Fear.....	1	6	7	23	45	68
Fever.....	2	3	5	37	31	68
Grief.....	..	1	1	8	29	37
Hereditary.....	10	5	15	99	59	149
Idiocy.....	1	..	1	15	8	23
Injury.....	7	..	7	96	12	108
Ill Health.....	15	29	44	277	525	802
Intemperance.....	15	..	15	343	34	377
Jealousy.....	..	..	..	5	20	25
Litigation.....	..	..	..	10	2	12
Loss of Friends.....	4	2	6	29	72	101
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	1	4	5
Old Age.....	1	..	1	24	24	48
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	1	1	22	6	28
Palsy.....	..	..	..	13	5	18
Pecuniary Difficulty.....	4	..	4	145	31	176
Puerperal.....	..	4	4	..	194	194
Religious Excitement.....	4	..	4	59	33	92
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke.....	2	..	2	11	2	13
Trouble.....	1	1	2	6	6	12
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Syphilis.....	4	1	5	11	3	14
Opium Habit.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Unknown.....	2	15	17	318	275	593
Total.....	102	106	208	2,398	1,959	4,357

TABLE XVIII.
Occupations.—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling....	..	2	Machinists.....	2	31
Actors.....	..	1	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Aldermen.....	..	1	Merchants.....	7	70
Apprentices.....	..	1	Millers.....	..	12
Architects.....	..	1	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Mill Hands.....	..	2
Bankers.....	..	2	Miners.....	7	113
Bakers.....	..	4	Ministers.....	..	17
Barbers.....	..	5	Moulders.....	..	23
Blacksmiths.....	..	33	Musicians.....	1	3
Boatmen.....	..	19	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Bookbinders.....	..	1	None.....	4	150
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	10
Broom Makers.....	..	1	Organists.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Painters.....	1	15
Bricklayers.....	1	11	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Butchers.....	..	17	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	1	71	Peddlers.....	1	19
Carvers.....	..	1	Photographers.....	..	4
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Physicians.....	2	21
Chemists.....	..	1	Plasterers.....	..	7
Civil Engineers.....	..	3	Plumbers.....	..	2
Clerks.....	3	89	Policemen.....	..	7
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Potters.....	..	6
Confectioners.....	..	1	Printers.....	1	22
Coopers.....	..	14	Puddlers.....	..	15
Dentists.....	..	6	Pump Makers.....	..	1
Distillers.....	..	2	Rail Road Conductors.....	..	2
Draymen.....	..	11	Real Estate Agents.....	..	1
Drovers.....	..	5	Saddlers.....	..	6
Druggists.....	..	4	Sailors.....	..	4
Engineers.....	..	32	Shoemakers.....	4	41
Express Managers.....	..	1	Soldiers.....	..	25
Farmers.....	28	585	Steamboat Captains.....	..	3
Firemen.....	..	3	Stone Masons.....	..	15
Gamblers.....	1	2	Stewards.....	..	2
Gardeners.....	1	15	Students.....	..	19
Gilders.....	..	1	Surveyors.....	..	3
Glass Blowers.....	..	14	Tailors.....	1	20
Harness Makers.....	..	4	Tanners.....	..	2
Hatters.....	..	1	Teachers.....	1	26
Horse Dealers.....	..	2	Teamsters.....	..	5
Hucksters.....	..	1	Tinners.....	..	6
Inn Keepers.....	..	15	Tobacconists.....	..	8
Insurance Agents.....	..	3	Unknown.....	3	24
Iron Rollers.....	..	8	Upholsterers.....	2	5
Jewelers.....	..	1	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Laborers.....	30	576	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Lawyers.....	..	13	Watchmen.....	..	3
Liverymen.....	..	1			
Locksmiths.....	..	2			
Lumbermen.....	..	2			
			Total.....	102	2,398

TABLE XIX.
Occupations.—Females.

OCCUPATIONS.	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1
Ballet Dancers.....	..	1
Confectioners.....	..	3
Domestics.....	8	240
Housekeepers.....	6	29
Laundresses.....	..	3
Milliners.....	..	11
Music Teachers.....	..	1
Nurses.....	..	5
None.....	14	85
Seamstresses.....	2	63
Sisters of Charity.....	..	1
Teachers.....	1	8
Unknown.....	5	35
Wool Workers.....	..	1
Weavers.....	1	2
Daughters of Farmers.....	3	154
“ Laborers.....	1	54
“ Mechanics.....	..	30
“ Professional Men.....	..	22
Daughters.....	..	48
Wives of Farmers.....	12	199
“ Laborers.....	27	282
“ Mechanics.....	8	190
“ Professional Men.....	5	34
Wives.....	8	248
Widows of Farmers.....	1	57
“ Laborers.....	1	41
“ Mechanics.....	2	17
“ Professional Men.....	..	4
Widows.....	1	90
Total.....	106	1,959

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Power Committing Restored Patients.							
	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	4	13	8	25	72	213	356	641
Between 2 and 4 mo's..	1	5	2	8	42	67	111	220
" 4 " 6 " ..	2	3	..	5	22	33	47	102
" 6 " 12 " ..	1	3	3	7	35	51	64	150
" 1 " 2 years..	1	..	..	1	26	15	49	90
" 2 " 3 " ..	..	1	..	1	7	11	16	34
" 3 " 4 " ..	..	3	..	3	5	12	12	29
Over 4 years.....	..	..	1	1	12	13	19	44
Unknown.....	..	..	..	..	6	4	..	10
Total.....	9	28	14	51	227	419	674	1,320

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CONDITION OF THOSE DISCHARGED.									
	Sept. 30, 1880, to Sept. 30, 1881.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Not Insane.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	1	2	1	9	13	58	34	30	3	142
Between 1 and 2 months.	2	2	..	3	7	116	44	29	5	247
" 2 " 3 " ..	5	6	1	3	15	217	130	39	1	438
" 3 " 4 " ..	5	9	1	2	17	175	116	46	1	372
" 4 " 5 " ..	7	6	4	2	19	124	62	31	..	243
" 5 " 6 " ..	8	6	1	3	18	128	78	34	..	272
" 6 " 9 " ..	11	7	4	3	25	194	139	35	1	422
" 9 " 12 " ..	5	8	1	3	17	112	102	50	..	302
" 12 " 15 " ..	2	4	1	3	10	70	57	44	..	208
" 15 " 18 " ..	2	3	2	3	10	28	43	30	..	128
" 18 " 24 " ..	1	3	3	4	11	40	56	35	..	181
" 2 " 3 years...	2	7	3	4	16	33	72	59	..	232
" 3 " 4 " ..	..	3	2	2	7	13	46	36	..	118
" 4 " 5 " ..	..	2	3	2	7	4	33	25	..	93
" 5 " 10 " ..	..	1	3	8	12	7	42	50	..	179
" 10 " 20 " ..	..	..	3	4	7	..	11	19	..	60
Total.....	51	69	33	58	211	1,319	1,065	592	11	3,762

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	57	41	98
Between 3 and 6 months.....	53	34	87
“ 6 “ 12 “	49	39	88
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	48	27	75
“ 2 “ 5 “	40	44	84
“ 5 “ 10 “	40	28	68
10 years and upwards.....	26	28	54
Congenital.....	6	4	10
Unknown.....	25	6	31
Total.....	344	251	595

TABLE XXIII.

Ages of those Remaining.

AGES.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	2	1	3
“ 15 “ 20 “	7	1	8
“ 20 “ 25 “	21	9	30
“ 25 “ 30 “	40	23	63
“ 30 “ 35 “	52	34	86
“ 35 “ 40 “	57	37	94
“ 40 “ 50 “	91	70	161
“ 50 “ 60 “	33	46	79
“ 60 “ 70 “	30	23	53
“ 70 “ 80 “	10	5	15
80 and over.....	1	2	3
Total... ..	344	251	595

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1881.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.		Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....		6	7	13
Between 1 and 2 months.....		4	6	10
“ 2 “ 3 “		9	4	13
“ 3 “ 4 “		14	9	23
“ 4 “ 5 “		13	10	23
“ 5 “ 6 “		8	8	16
“ 6 “ 9 “		10	10	20
“ 9 “ 12 “		9	11	20
“ 12 “ 15 “		12	10	22
“ 15 “ 18 “		15	14	29
“ 18 “ 24 “		13	15	28
“ 2 “ 3 years.....		39	32	71
“ 3 “ 5 “		63	36	99
“ 5 “ 10 “		80	50	130
“ 10 “ 15 “		29	18	47
“ 15 “ 20 “		9	6	15
20 years and over.....		11	5	16
Total.....		344	251	595

TABLE XXV.

Prospect of those Remaining September 30, 1881.

PROSPECT.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	54	35	89
Incurable.....	290	216	506
Total.....	344	251	595

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1881.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	13	4	17
Homicidal.....	7	6	13
Suicidal.....	4	4	8

TABLE XXVII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.		No. of Attck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
				1 yr.	1 mo.	7 dys	1 yr.	1 mo.	7 dys	
1	80	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	1	1	1	1	1	1	Old Age.
2	71	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..	5	8	26	5	19	19	Paralysis.
3	31	Wales.....	Ch. Mel....	1	7	1	1	7	7	Consumption.
4	33	New York...	Ch. Mania..				2	10	14	Consumption.
5	31	Pennsylv'a..	Idiotic.....	31	7	11	1	7	11	Consumption.
6	39	Pennsylv'a..	Ep. Mania..	14	3	12	1	3	13	Organic Disease of Brain.
7	40	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..		1	5	9	3	13	Congestion of Brain.
8	34	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mania..	3	8	2	1	8	2	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
9	62	Mass.....	Paresis....	3	4	28	4	28	28	General Paralysis.
10	30	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mel....	6	7	10	6	2	10	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
11	38	England....	Ch. Mania..	14	1	10	12	1	10	Organic Disease of Liver.
12	24	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..	1	5	26	1	5	26	Consumption.
13	40	Pennsylv'a..	Idiotic.....	40	5	24	1	5	24	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
14	42	Pennsylv'a..	Ep. Mania..	3		2	2	6	2	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
15	39	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mel....		1		1		7	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
16	41	Germany....	Ac. Mel....	11			10		18	Consumption.
17	28	Ireland.....	Ac. Mania..	1		10			5	Meningitis.
18	72	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	8	2	24	2	24	24	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
19	65	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mel....	7	4	11	6	4	11	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
20	38	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..		8	22	1	4	23	Apoplexy.
21	27	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mania..	6	7	26	4	7	26	Consumption.
22	66	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mania..	13	8	27	11	8	27	Consumption.
23	45	.....	Paresis....	2	5	4	1	9	4	General Paralysis.
24	61	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	39	11	26	1	11	26	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
25	75	New York...	Ch. Mania..	16		3	9	3	3	Organic Disease of Brain.
26	33	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..		3	18	2	18	18	Apoplexy.
27	37	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..	2	9	12	2	6	12	Apoplexy.

TABLE XXVII.—CONTINUED.

Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	35	Prussia.....	Pu. Mania..	1 yr. 10 mos. 19 dys	1	1 yr. 2 mos. 19 dys	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
2	48	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mania..	17 "	1	17 "	Embolism.
3	21	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..	6 " 11 "	1	5 " 20 "	Embolism.
4	51	Germany....	Ac. Mania..	2 " 2 "	1	3 " 7 " 2 "	Enteritis.
5	50	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	27 " 1 " 1 "	1	15 " 1 " 1 "	Consumption.
6	40	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	11 " 1 " 11 "	1	8 " 1 " 11 "	Consumption.
7	36	England.....	Pu. Mania..	9 " 6 " 14 "	1	7 " 9 " 14 "	Consumption.
8	40	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Dement.	2 " 6 " 14 "	1	14 "	Pneumonia.
9	70	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mania..	20 " 2 " 11 "	1	2 " 11 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	53	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	1 " 7 " 10 "	1	1 " 7 " 3 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
11	67	Ireland.....	Monomania	30 " 12 " 12 "	1	24 " 12 "	Bright's Disease.
12	33	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..	6 " 6 " 13 "	1	3 " 7 " 26 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mel.
13	36	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mel....	9 " 7 " 26 "	1	8 " 8 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
14	44	Scotland....	Ch. Mania..	15 " 29 "	1	8 "	Exhaustion Acute Mel.
15	28	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mel....	20 " 5 " 11 "	1	16 " 5 " 11 "	Consumption.
16	56	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	3 " 3 " 15 "	1	7 " 23 "	Consumption.
17	32	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	2 " 1 " 5 "	2	8 " 5 "	Consumption.
18	30	Wales.....	Ch. Mania..	9 " 4 " 4 "	1	4 " 4 "	Chronic Diarrhœa.
19	40	Switzerland.	Ch. Mania..	2 " 1 " 11 "	1	5 " 5 "	Chronic Diarrhœa.
20	28	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..	1 " 14 " 14 "	1	11 " 14 "	Chronic Diarrhœa.
21	37	West Va.....	Ch. Mania..	13 " 4 " 16 "	1	9 " 4 " 10 "	Consumption.
22	47	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mania..	5 " 5 " 12 "	1	3 " 12 "	Organic Disease of Brain.
23	35	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mania..	4 " 4 " 6 "	1	1 " 4 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
24	36	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	3 " 4 " 7 "	1	10 " 28 "	Consumption.
25	26	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mel....	1 " 7 " 28 "	1	8 " 28 "	Consumption.
26	34	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mania..	3 " 8 " 8 "	1	1 " 6 " 8 "	Consumption.
27	52	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mel....	5 " 6 " 25 "	1	2 " 6 " 25 "	Consumption.
28	44	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mania..	27 " 1 " 1 "	1	1 " 1 "	Pulmonary Hemorrhage.
29	51	Pennsylv'a..	Ch. Mel....	13 " 14 " 25 "	1	1 " 4 " 4 "	Exhaustion Acute Mel.
30	35	Germany....	Ac. Mania..	3 " 3 " 25 "	1	1 " 1 "	Exhaustion Acute Mel.
31	54	Pennsylv'a..	Ac. Mel....	3 " 25 "	1	1 " 4 "	Exhaustion Acute Mel.

Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.			WATER DEPARTMENT.			
	Bushels Lime Used.	Bushels Coal Used for Making Gas.	Number Cubic Feet Gas Made.	Bushels Coke Made.	Bushels Coal Used in Operating Pump.	Bushels Coke Used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1880.....	31	1,455	291,000	1,610	770	135	336
November, ".....	36	1,500	300,000	1,650	780	112	334
December, ".....	31	1,490	442,000	1,550	785	145	372
January, 1881.....	32	1,480	446,400	1,550	825	155	392
February, ".....	28	1,344	403,200	1,400	700	140	336
March, ".....	31	1,203	343,900	1,265	775	155	372
April, ".....	30	912	271,600	972	750	154	360
May, ".....	31	930	279,000	992	775	155	372
June, ".....	30	905	270,000	960	750	150	360
July, ".....	31	930	279,000	992	775	115	372
August, ".....	31	930	279,000	958	775	155	372
September, ".....	30	900	270,000	960	750	150	360
Total.....	372	13,979	3,875,100	14,859	9,210	1,721	4,388

Amount of Coal Used.

Amount of Coal on hand September 30, 1880, estimated.....	23,811
" " bought and included in expenses of year.....	129,862½
	153,673½
Amount on hand September 30, 1881, estimated.....	64,384
Number of bushels used in Gas House.....	23,189
" " " Kitchen, &c.....	3,455½
" " " Heating House.....	62,645
	153,673½

Housekeeper's Report of Articles Made from October 1, 1880, to October 1, 1881.

Currant Jelly.....	820 glass's	Cherries, Canned.....	27 gal.
Raspberry ".....	175 "	Rhubarb ".....	110 "
Grape ".....	500 "	Euchered Pears.....	50 "
Crab Apple ".....	207 "	Tomato Pickles.....	80 "
Quince ".....	125 "	Spiced Cucumber Pickles.	10 "
Strawberry Preserves.....	600 "	Chow-Chow.....	5 "
Cherry ".....	51 "	Peach Mangoes.....	7 "
Strawberry Jam.....	350 "	Tomato Picalilli.....	500 "
" ".....	50 gal.	Tomato Catsup.....	50 "
Raspberry ".....	85 glass's	Currant Wine.....	22 "
" ".....	90 jars	Strawberry Wine.....	6 "
Pear Butter.....	40 qts.	Raspberry Vinegar.....	7 "
Grape ".....	40 gal.	Plums.....	35 qts.
Quince ".....	12 "	Butter made at Hospital..	625 lbs.
Tomato ".....	75 "	Ice Cream.....	100 gals.
Apple ".....	450 "	Lard.....	1,000 lbs.
Pears, Canned.....	70 jars.		
Tomatoes ".....	1,400 gal.		

E. W. RANKIN, Housekeeper.

List of Articles Made in Sewing Room and Wards, from October 1, 1880, to October 1, 1881.

Roller Towels.....	431	Counterpanes.....	21
Hand ".....	169	Napkins.....	63
Table Cloths.....	70	Bureau Covers.....	13
Sheets, single.....	375	Stand ".....	90
" double.....	37	Muslin Shirts.....	185
Pillow Cases.....	337	Worsted Dresses.....	64
Bolster " single.....	164	Calico ".....	513
" " double.....	26	Gymnastic Suits.....	35
Pillow Ticks.....	8	Muslin Chemises.....	301
Bolster " single.....	4	Flannel ".....	2
" " double.....	3	Muslin Drawers.....	23
Bed " single.....	43	Flannel Skirts.....	174
" " double.....	3	Cotton ".....	54
Window Curtains.....	61	Muslin Night Gowns.....	158
Comforts, single.....	150	Aprons.....	45
" double.....	11	Woolen Socks.....	49
Clothes Bags.....	30	Number of Pieces mended.	4,377
Sleeves.....	6		
Suspenders.....	107		

ELIZA H. HOPE, Supervisress.

Occupation and Amusements, &c.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Walking.....	34,640	24,017	58,657
Riding.....	297	231	528
Magic Lantern Exhibitions.....	5,337	5,208	10,545
Working on Farm.....	10,377	.....	10,377
Attending Church.....	10,658	9,847	20,505
Calisthenics.....	.....	1,336	1,336
Social Parties.....	.....	2,531	2,531
Dramatic Entertainments.....	409	328	737
Lectures.....	160	90	250

On the supposition that one person did all the walking, working, riding, &c., the above table represents the number of times or days he or she was so engaged.

**Report of Vegetables, Flowers, etc., Raised on the Hospital
Farm, during the Year 1881.**

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels	1,000	Currants.....quarts	934
Tomatoes....."	762	Cherries....."	180
" egg....."	9	Asparagus.....bunches	4,079
" green....."	51	Green Onions....."	7,136
Turnips....."	527	Rhubarb....."	60
Parsnips....."	125	Horse Radish....."	277
Beets....."	250	Radishes....."	2,004
Carrots....."	40	Celery....."	10,000
Rhubarb....."	218	Beets....."	948
Green Peas....."	118	Parsley....."	883
" Beans....."	228	Cider.....gallons	660
Lima Beans....."	7	Vinegar....."	488
Green Corn....."	377	Cabbage.....heads	20,000
Spinach....."	270	Cauliflower....."	93
Lettuce....."	159	Cucumbers.....pieces	2,015
Onions....."	100	Small Pickles....."	656
Apples....."	415	Vegetable Eggs....."	503
Pears....."	55	Pumpkins....."	460
Peaches....."	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	Squashes....."	170
Quinces....."	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	Lettuce.....dozen	45
Grapes....."	130	Pickling Peppers....."	122
Crab Apples....."	5	Small....."	51
Sage....."	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pickles.....barrels	5
Strawberries.....quarts	5,875	Sauer Kraut....."	3
Raspberries....."	2,126		

SEEDS.

Onion Sets	bushels,	18 $\frac{1}{2}$
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GRAIN, ETC.

Hay.....tons	37	Ice.....tons	1,100
Corn Fodder....."	23	Oats.....bushels	138 $\frac{1}{2}$
Oat Straw....."	3		

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons	19,683	Veal.....pounds	2,827
Soft Soap....."	21,747	Calf Hides....."	445 $\frac{1}{2}$
Eggs.....dozen	350 $\frac{1}{6}$	Pork....."	8,107
Beef.....pounds	13,509	Fowls Butchered....head	329
Hides....."	2,071 $\frac{1}{2}$		

FLOWERS, ETC.

Achania.....plants	12	Ivys.....plants	50
Achyranthus....."	150	Ifucca....."	3
Alternantheras....."	3,000	Jerusalem Cherries.."	15
Arbutilon, (fairy bell) "	40	Jasminum Grandi-	
Ageratum....."	150	florum....."	5
Asters....."	500	Lantana....."	150
Azalias....."	6	Lady Slippers....."	500
Begonias, (in variety) "	150	Lemon Verbena...."	20
Bouvardias....."	30	Mignonette....."	200
Cuphea....."	20	Mimulus Moschatus. "	25
Cineraria Hybrida... "	300	Marantus Zebrina... "	2
Coleus....."	3,000	Oleanders....."	12
Carnation Pinks....."	150	Pansies....."	300
Calla Ethiopica....."	120	Petunias....."	250
China Pinks....."	600	Pelargoniums....."	25
Cannas....."	800	Phlox Drummondii. "	1,200
Caladium Esculentum "	50	Primroses....."	50
Centaureas....."	50	Portulaca....."	600
Camelias....."	6	Pilea....."	50
Cactus....."	40	Roses....."	150
Chrysanthemums.... "	50	Strelitzia Regina... "	1
Coccolobia....."	12	Salvias....."	200
Dahlia....."	250	Smilax....."	50
Daisies....."	150	Sweet William.... "	1,000
Echeveria....."	40	Stevias....."	25
Euphorbia....."	6	Tube Roses....."	150
Feather Few....."	100	Ten-weeks-stalks... "	200
Fuchsias....."	500	Verbenas....."	1,500
Geraniums, single... "	2,000	Veronica....."	24
" double... "	600	Vinca Rosea....."	40
" varieg'ed "	450	Zinnias....."	500
Gladiolus....."	100	And a lot of Annual Flow-	
Heliotropes....."	300	ers too numerous to	
Hydrangia Otaska... "	25	mention.	

Excavating, Buildings and Repairs.

Ditches dug for pipes, culverts and foundations.....	2,060 $\frac{1}{2}$ cubic yds.
Cut Stone Walls.....	7,081 $\frac{1}{2}$ square feet.
Paved Coal House and Roads, with stone.....	2,756 " "
Flag Stone laid.....	1,518 " "
Rubble Walls.....	1,140 $\frac{1}{3}$ perches.
Plastering.....	156 $\frac{2}{3}$ yards.
New and Old Brick laid in walls.....	94,668
Hospital teams besides doing all the farm and garden work, hauled.....	61,115 bush. coal.
And also hauled stone, brick, lumber, sand, and carted clay, etc.....	548 days.
Lime burnt on the farm.....	800 bushels.

Stone has been hauled on the roads, and roads, have been repaired; fences have been built and repaired; out-buildings, board-walk, etc., kept in order. All the above stone was quarried on the Hospital farm.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. KNODERER, *Farmer.*

EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1, 1880, to October 1, 1881.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Apples, Green	997 bush.	\$424 40
Advertising		33 54
Barley	770 lbs.	36 03
Bath Brick, &c.	35 boxes.	28 00
Beans	3 bbls.	24 60
Brooms	39 doz.	138 70
Brushes	87½ doz.	195 65
Buckets	4 doz.	7 70
Butter	18,920 lbs.	4,806 60
Chocolate, &c.		68 69
Cheese	6,177 lbs.	813 61
Citron, Orange Peel and Cocoa Nut	71 lbs.	21 81
Clothing, [Ready-made,]		5 685 08
Clothing, Materials		1,658 29
Coal	129,862½ bush.	8,944 36
Coffee	8,821 lbs.	1,201 87
Corn Starch	17 boxes.	61 60
Corn, Dried and Canned		82 01
Cranberries		20 00
Crackers	175 boxes.	527 58
Cream Tartar	267 lbs.	111 58
Currants	348 lbs.	24 36
Canned Goods		106 68
Car Fare		61 80
Confections		10 70
Dried Beef	5,644 lbs.	780 71
Dry Goods		2,415 77
Eggs	3,265 doz.	604 01
Extracts	15 bottls.	37 75
Expressage		55 65
Fish, Fresh,		62 30
“ Salt	67 hf. bbl	324 71
Flour, Wheat	952 bbls.	5,580 60
“ Buckwheat	1 bbl.	6 50
Freight		677 27
Hams	2,409 lbs.	277 53
Hops and Malt		8 50
Hominy	12 bbls.	55 50
Honey		10 61
Hats		43 00
Hauling		684 75
Herbs		2 25
Indigo	12 lbs.	12 00
Lard	10,156 lbs.	1,173 70
Lard Oil	50 galls.	42 50
Lemons	9 boxes.	48 65
Lime and Cement	256 bbls.	251 50
Lye	56 cases.	180 35
Lumber		1,262 24
Lubricating Oil	102 galls.	103 00

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Macaroni and Tapioca.....	182 lbs.	\$ 17 27
Meal, Corn.....	10 bbls.	46 75
“ Oat.....	7 bbls.	49 50
Meat.....	115,887 lbs.	9,343 27
Molasses.....	653 galls.	368 10
Mince Meat.....	2 hf. bbl.	25 76
Melons.....		250 75
Newspapers.....		49 90
Nails.....	29 kegs.	101 60
Oranges.....	15 boxes.	104 80
Paints and Oils.....		361 12
Peas.....	3 bbls.	25 68
Potatoes.....	1,800 bush.	1,072 27
“ Sweet.....	23 bbls.	83 15
Printing.....		115 30
Poultry.....	177 pairs.	88 55
Peaches, Dried.....	1,955 lbs.	167 78
Postage.....		226 02
Periodicals.....		47 00
Prunes.....	2,223 lbs.	170 85
Raisins.....	79 lbs.	8 33
Rice.....	4,597 lbs.	323 21
Revenue Stamps.....		20 00
Rope.....		5 80
Sal Soda.....	436 lbs.	7 51
Salt.....		68 20
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,025 pairs.	1,255 40
Soap and Candles.....	310 boxes.	1,036 74
Small Fruits and Berries.....		53 25
Starch.....	16 boxes.	47 56
Sugar.....	38,870 lbs.	3,626 37
Syrup.....	1,103½ galls.	504 74
Straw.....		399 02
Stationery.....		708 23
Spices.....		213 85
Soda, Bi-Carb.....	151 lbs.	7 30
Tongues, Dried.....	9½ doz.	56 10
Tools for House Use.....		4 40
Tea.....	1,596 lbs.	596 00
Tobacco.....	1,378 lbs.	613 16
Turkeys.....	3,535 lbs.	478 74
Telegrams.....		37 21
Upholstery.....		226 06
Vinegar.....	650 galls.	118 45
Wall Paper and Papering.....		212 47
Window Shades.....		83 15
Wooden Ware.....		4 25
Window Glass.....		140 87
Yeast.....		21 10
Total Household.....		\$63,389 48

FURNITURE.

Baskets.....	\$ 65 50	Knives and Forks.....	\$ 26 80
Bedsteads.....	204 75	Mattresses.....	215 00
Blankets.....	601 09	Oil Cloths.....	161 73
Batting.....	62 29	Queensware.....	147 40
Bureaus.....	105 00	Rubber Goods.....	99 70
Carpets.....	1,403 41	Springs.....	12 00
Chairs.....	194 15	Sinks.....	12 00
Clocks.....	85 00	Sofas, Settees.....	275 34
Crash for Towels.....	256 82	Spoons.....	105 60
Druggets.....	74 00	Tin Ware.....	673 19
Desk.....	125 00	Tea Set, &c.....	52 50
Fenders.....	5 99	Wash Stands.....	132 00
Freezer.....	30 00	Water Coolers.....	32 88
Gas Fixtures.....	19 60		
Glass Ware.....	194 22	Total Furniture....	\$5,723 18
Hardware.....	350 22		

MEDICINES, &c.

Drugs and Chemicals....	\$1,493 44	Wine.....	\$ 71 50
Alcohol.....	91 55	Instruments.....	41 29
Brandy.....	36 38		
Whiskey.....	268 50	Total.....	\$2,002 66

MONEY REFUNDED.

Over-paid Boarding.....	\$269 23
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AMUSEMENTS.

Limes for Magic Lanterns	\$ 19 50	Billiard Balls.....	\$ 56 95
Musical Instr'mts, Rprs,	20 00	Total.....	\$ 96 45

REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Stone Masonry.....	\$ 141 07	Brick.....	\$ 489 60
Machinery.....	172 00	Carpentering.....	200 00
Belting.....	116 68	Grate Bars.....	253 50
Castings.....	12 79	Felting.....	52 19
Pipe.....	271 31	Fittings.....	152 19
Valves and Spigots.....	40 32		
Blacksmithing.....	38 30	Total.....	\$1,939 95

REPAIRS, EXTRAORDINARY.

Radiators.....	\$ 417 80	Ventilators.....	\$ 85 00
Engine, &c.....	2,583 09	Steam Traps.....	1,000 00
Ceiling.....	149 00	Gas Retorts.....	5,575 00
Slate Roof.....	792 16		
Tin Work.....	187 08	Total.....	\$10,789 13

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers' Salaries.....	\$ 7,560 00	Laundress.....	\$ 300 00
WAGES OF EMPLOYES, VIZ:		Laundry Girls.....	1,891 78
Attendants.....	12,245 94	Porters.....	270 00
Baker.....	358 20	Preachers.....	510 00
Carpenter.....	418 93	Seamstress.....	184 54
Cooks.....	1,271 71	Storekeeper.....	235 33
Chambermaids.....	542 93	Housekeeper.....	300 00
Engineer, 1st.....	1,200 00	Supervisoreess.....	300 00
Engineer, 2d.....	600 00	Coachman.....	300 00
Farmer.....	999 96	Assistant Baker.....	122 41
Farm Hands.....	2,719 00		
Firemen.....	982 95	Total.....	\$33,313 68

FARM.

Hay.....	\$ 1,247 92	Repairs to Wagons.....	\$ 181 04
Oats.....	1,153 43	Repairs to Implements..	13 77
Feed.....	677 62	Horse Shoeing.....	79 10
Repairs.....	28 05	Manure.....	36 95
Implements.....	114 75	Powder and Fuse.....	25 50
Seeds.....	181 65	Threshing.....	8 00
Horses.....	763 83		
Cows.....	888 00	Total.....	\$5,505 71
Harness.....	106 10		

MISCELLANEOUS.

Telephone.....	\$ 316 80	Transportation.....	\$ 315 40
Generator.....	16 75	Examining Patients.....	5 00
Attorney's Fees.....	18 10	Sinking Well, &c.....	271 46
Coffins.....	466 00	Testing Scales.....	5 75
Incidentals.....	73 08	Contingent Expenses...	900 00
Screen.....	46 00		
Gauge Repairs.....	16 50	Total.....	\$2,450 84

RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 96 45	Money Refunded.....	\$ 269 23
Farm.....	5,505 71	Repairs, Ordinary.....	1,939 95
Household.....	63,389 48	Repairs, Extraordinary..	10,789 13
Furniture.....	5,723 18	Salaries and Wages.....	33,313 68
Medicines.....	2,002 66		
Miscellaneous.....	2,450 84	Total.....	\$125,480 31

Grading, Excavating, &c., for Permanent Improvement, \$6,358 12
 Ordinary Improvement..... 662 50
\$ 7,020 62

Total Expenditures during the year for all purposes..... \$132,500 93

AN ACT

TO INCORPORATE THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

WHEREAS, a number of the citizens of this Commonwealth, actuated by a sense of religious duty, and the benevolent disposition to extend aid, comfort and relief to indigent and afflicted humanity, have made large voluntary contributions, in money and real estate, with the view to the foundation and endowment of a public hospital, to be appropriated for the reception and care of the insane and afflicted, as well as the sick, helpless, and infirm, and the contributors having formed themselves into an association for the above object, have now, by the petition of their board of managers to the Senate and House of Representatives, prayed for the passage of an act of incorporation—Therefore,

SEC. 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same,* That the present managers, elected by the contributors, together with their President, Vice-President, and other members and contributors to the above mentioned charitable association, be and they are hereby made and constituted a body politic and corporate, in law and fact, under the name, style, and title of “*The Western Pennsylvania Hospital,*” and shall have and enjoy all the rights, powers, and privileges, incident by law to a corporation, for the purpose of establishing, maintaining, and managing an hospital for the reception and care of the insane and afflicted as well as the sick, infirm and helpless.

SEC. 2. That the control, government, management, and domestic economy of the said institution, and of the business and concerns of the Hospital, shall be vested in a board of twenty-one managers (eleven of whom shall be a quorum for the transaction of business), who shall be elected at the first annual election under this Act, on the third Tuesday of April next; one-third of whom shall be for one year, one-third for two years, and one-third for three years; and at their first meeting thereafter, the said board shall elect from their own number, a President, a first Vice-President, and a second Vice-President; and at all subsequent annual elections on the third Tuesday of April, seven managers shall be elected by the contributors to serve for the three succeeding years, and no manager shall be ineligible to re-election; to which number shall be added those contributors who may acquire a right to become members of the board of managers, agreeably to the provisions contained in the next succeeding section; and if an election shall not be held in any year at the time hereinbefore appointed, the corporation shall not for that cause be dissolved, but an election shall be held as soon afterwards as may be—such notice being given as shall be required by the rules and by-laws of the institution; and until such election, the officers and managers in place shall continue to act and conduct the business and affairs of the institution; and in cases of any vacancy in the board of managers, by death, resignation, removal from the State, or repeated omission to attend their meetings, the managers shall have the power to fill such vacancy by the nomination of another contributor, until the next annual election. No person but a contributor shall be elected a manager.

SEC. 3. That any contributor who has already, or who shall hereafter subscribe the sum of one thousand dollars as a single benefaction, or who has already subscribed a less sum, and shall increase the same to one thousand dollars, or who shall hereafter subscribe a less sum, and subsequently increase the same to one thousand dollars, on payment of the same into the treasury, shall be entitled to become a manager for life, and shall have the right to nominate and send in one patient to the hospital: *Provided*, The person so nominated shall be of the condition, and fall within and comply with the rules that may be established for the government of the institution; and the same privileges and rights shall be conferred on any person who shall subscribe and secure the payment of one hundred dollars per annum for life, or for the period of fifteen years.

SEC. 4. That the said corporation shall have power and authority to adopt and use a common seal, and to alter the same at pleasure, and under the aforesaid name, style, and title, of "The Western Pennsylvania Hospital," may sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded, in all courts of record and elsewhere; may purchase, acquire, receive, take donations of (by will or otherwise), hold and enjoy real, personal, and mixed estate of any kind whatsoever, and may sell, convey, lease and encumber the same, for the use, objects, and benefit of the said institution. They shall also, by their board of managers, have power to contract for, and to erect all the necessary buildings, and to make all the accommodations, arrangements, and conveniences requisite for the reception and care of patients; to make and declare a code of by-laws for the government of the board of managers, of the patients, and of all the officers and persons appointed and employed in and about the hospital; and they shall have power to appoint and to prescribe the functions and duties, and to compensate and remove at pleasure, from their employment, all the officers and attendants deemed necessary for the proper order, discipline, arrangements, and management of the hospital. The said managers shall have the general control, government, and management of the business concerns and economy of the hospital, shall prescribe the kind and character of patients, and the terms and conditions upon which they shall be admitted into the hospital, or removed and discharged therefrom: *Provided*, That no person shall be admitted having any contagious or infectious disease. They shall have power, also, by code of by-laws, to appoint and give public notice of the time and place for holding general meetings and elections by contributors, to constitute committees, and appoint visitors of inspection and superintendence to the hospital, to control its finances, to order the payment, by installments or otherwise, of the subscriptions made by the contributors, and to appoint and compensate, if they shall think proper, a secretary and treasurer, to prescribe their respective duties, and to oblige the latter to give bond, with one or more sureties, for the faithful discharge of his official duties: *Provided*. That the said by-laws and ordinances shall not be inconsistent with the Constitution of the United States, and of this State.

SEC. 5. That no member of the board of managers shall receive any pay or compensation whatsoever for attendance or discharge of his official duties as a manager; and all persons contributing twenty-five dollars shall be members of this corporation, and entitled to vote for the members of the board of managers, or at any general meeting of the contributors, and shall be eligible to be elected to the management of its concerns.

SEC. 6. That at all the elections for managers, the votes shall be by ballot, and each member of the corporation shall be entitled to one vote only, and the person

voted for having the highest number of votes shall be declared elected, and a written return of each election shall be certified and given to the board of managers and entered on their minutes.

SEC. 7. That those persons whose condition and diseases render them the proper objects of the charity or care of the said hospital, may be received from any part of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, without preference or partiality; but in cases of serious accidental wounds, provided they occur within the said Commonwealth, the residence of the party shall be no objection to admission and surgical aid; and in deciding upon the admission of patients, there shall be no discrimination as to religious denominations, and clergymen shall always have access to patients of their own religious persuasion, subject to the general by-laws in reference to the admission of visitors.

SEC. 8. Whereas, experience and the present general impression seem to indicate that it would be more expedient and conducive to humanity, and the benevolent objects in view, to keep separate and distinct the insane patients from the other classes of the afflicted: Be it therefore enacted, that the board of managers of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, if they shall hereafter deem it more expedient and humane, shall have power to make the separation and erect distinct establishments for the said two classes of patients: *Provided*, That the same shall be approved and sanctioned by the contributors to the institution, at a general meeting to be convened at Pittsburgh, upon a reasonable and public notice to be given by the board of managers.

SEC. 9. That the estate and property of the said hospital shall be exempt from taxation, so long as the same shall be used, conducted, and employed as a public hospital or asylum for the purposes hereinbefore mentioned; nor shall the ground of the said hospital be subject or liable to have any public road, street, lane, or alley laid out or opened through it as long as the same shall be used and employed for the purposes aforesaid.

SEC. 10. That the Act of Assembly, entitled "An Act to incorporate the Western Pennsylvania Hospital Society and the Pittsburgh Board of Trade," passed the third day of April, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-seven, be and the same is hereby repealed, so far as relates to the said hospital society, and all other acts relative to a Western Pennsylvania Hospital be, and they are hereby repealed.

APPROVED, March 18, 1848.

SUPPLEMENT.

To the Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

SEC. II. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same*, That the Governor, judges of the several courts of record of the Commonwealth, and the members of the Legislature, shall be ex-officio visitors of the institution.

APPROVED, May 8, 1855.

A FURTHER SUPPLEMENT

To the Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

SEC. 12. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by*

the authority of the same, That the Governor of this Commonwealth shall have power to appoint, annually, three persons, citizens of Pennsylvania, to serve as managers for one year, of the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital; and further, that the said board of managers shall make and return, annually, in the month of January, to the Legislature of the State, a full and complete statement, certified by the president and treasurer, of the affairs and condition of said hospital.

APPROVED, March 19, 1856.

AN ACT

Supplementary to an Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

SEC. I. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same*, That if any person shall apply by petition to any court of record of any of the counties of this Commonwealth, hereinafter named in the eighteenth section of this act, having jurisdiction of offenses punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of any insane person within the county in which said court has jurisdiction, it shall be the duty of such court to inquire into the fact of insanity in a summary way, after giving notice to the alleged lunatic or insane person, or to his or her friends or kindred, or some of them, or by awarding an inquest for that purpose at the option of the court; and if it shall appear to the satisfaction of said court, or if it shall be found by such inquest, that such person is lunatic or insane, and by reason of such insanity is unsafe to be at large, or that he or she is suffering any unnecessary duress or hardship—such court shall either commit such lunatic or insane person to the said hospital, or if the court shall believe such insane person to be incurable, they may cause them to be confined elsewhere: *Provided*, That in all such cases the court shall inquire and ascertain whether the estate of such insane person is sufficient to pay for the care, medical attendance and maintenance of such person, such charges as the board of managers of said hospital may make for pay patients, or whether the friends or relatives of such insane persons are able or willing to make provision for the payment thereof; and if not, then it shall be the duty of said court to declare such insane persons to be in indigent circumstances; and said court shall thereupon certify to the managers, or to the solicitor of said hospital, the legal settlement of such insane person, if he or she have any legal settlement in this Commonwealth; and if he or she have no legal settlement, then to certify the place of residence of such insane person, which place shall then be held to be his or her place of settlement; and shall cause notice thereof to be given, by the sheriff of the county wherein such court is held, to the Commissioners of the county to be charged with the expenses of such insane person, and to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the poor district in such county to which such insane person belongs as aforesaid; and the county wherein such indigent insane person had his or her place of settlement or residence shall be liable to said hospital for the expenses of the care, medical attendance and maintenance and removal to and from said hospital, and, in case of death of the funeral expenses of such insane person or persons, with remedy over against the proper poor district, as hereinafter provided: *Provided, further*, That the amount to be charged for the support of such indigent person shall not exceed the sum of two dollars and fifty cents per week* during the time they shall remain in such institution.

*N. B.—“Not exceeding three (3.00) dollars per week.”—Act April 11, 1867, Section 47, P. L. 14

SEC. 2. That until the Legislature shall otherwise provide for the care of insane criminals, the several courts of this Commonwealth having jurisdiction in the counties mentioned in the eighteenth section of this act, respectively, shall, where any person charged with any offense or crime, punishable by imprisonment or death may have been found, in the manner provided by law to have been insane at the time when the offense was committed, and who still continues to be insane, and in all cases mentioned in the sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh, and sixty-eighth sections of the act of thirty-first of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, relative to criminal procedure, have the power to commit to said hospital any such insane person or persons, for so long a time as such person or persons continue to be of unsound mind, at the expense of the county where such trial or proceedings are had, and from which such insane person or persons was or were committed: *Provided*, That no person shall hereafter be committed to said hospital, under the provisions of this section, or of the sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh, or sixty-eighth sections of said act of thirty-first of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, or any other law of this Commonwealth, who shall have been charged with homicide, arson, rape, robbery or burglary or who shall have attempted or endeavored to commit any of said offenses, and who shall have been found to be insane in the manner provided by law, unless, on full examination, the jury shall find by their verdict that there is reason to believe that a cure of such insanity may be speedily effected by sending such person to a lunatic hospital.

SEC. 3. That the Commissioners of the several counties hereinafter named shall have power to send to said hospital any indigent insane persons under their care, or confined in the jail of their respective counties, and not awaiting trial for any offense or crime punishable with imprisonment or death: *Provided*, The physician of the said hospital shall deem them proper subjects for treatment in said hospital; the county, on sending any insane person or persons, to be liable to pay to said hospital all expenses of the care, medical attendance, maintenance, removal to and from the hospital, and, in case of death, the funeral expenses of such persons; and the several constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the respective counties, cities, townships, and poor districts in the counties hereinafter named, shall have like power to send to said hospital, such indigent insane persons under their charge as they may deem proper subjects; and the counties wherein such poor districts are situate, shall be severally liable to pay the expenses of the care, medical attendance, maintenance, not exceeding two dollars and fifty cents per week,* removal to and from the hospital, and, in case of death, the funeral expenses of such paupers, with remedy over against the proper poor districts as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 4. That the provisions of the first section of the act of twenty-fourth March, one thousand, eight hundred and fifty-eight, relative to the transfer of insane convicts from the Western State Penitentiary to said hospital shall continue in full force as if here re-enacted: *Provided*, That a duplicate original of the certificate and report, with the approval of the Governor thereon, shall be furnished to the solicitor of said hospital, when any such insane convicts are removed to said hospital.

SEC. 5. That it shall be lawful, in case any person shall apply to any court of record within this commonwealth, within any of the counties hereinafter named,

*N. B.—“Not exceeding three (3.00) dollars per week.”—Act April 11, 1867, Section 47, P. L. 14.

having jurisdiction of offenses punishable by imprisonment for a term of ninety days or longer, or to a judge thereof, for the commitment to said hospital of any person alleged to be temporarily insane by reason of the intemperate use of intoxicating drinks, for such court, or a judge thereof to inquire summarily into the facts of the case, first, however, giving notice to the party so alleged to be temporarily insane; and if such court, or a judge thereof, deem it expedient so to do, to commit such person to said hospital until such temporary fit of insanity shall be cured: *Provided*, That such applicant or petitioner, or the friends or relatives of such inebriate, shall first give sufficient security, to be approved by such court or judge, conditioned for the payment of all expenses of such proceedings, of the care, medical attendance, maintenance, removal to and from the hospital, and, in case of death, of the funeral expenses of such inebriate, and further conditioned to indemnify said hospital for all expenses of any proceedings under any writ of habeas corpus which may be awarded for the purpose of removing or liberating such inebriate from the custody of said hospital.

SEC. 6. That in every case, where a lunatic or insane person has been or shall be committed to said hospital, under the provisions of the second section of this act, or of the sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh or sixty-eighth sections of the act of thirty-first of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, referred to in said second section of this act, and in all cases where any insane person has been or shall be removed, or sent to said hospital, from the Western State Penitentiary, or from any jail or prison in this Commonwealth, in the manner hereinbefore provided, or by virtue of any law of this Commonwealth, it shall be lawful for the managers of said hospital, or a quorum thereof, with the aid of the principal physician of the insane department of said hospital, carefully to inquire into the case of such lunatic, and if a majority of such quorum of the board of managers, including the physician, shall be satisfied that there is no reasonable prospect of a cure of the insanity being effected by retention of such insane person in said hospital, they may, at expense of the proper city or county, as the case may be, cause him or her to be sent to the jail or prison of the proper county, or to the penitentiary from which such insane person was sent.

SEC. 7. That in case of any indigent insane person, not included in the provisions of the preceding section of this act, the expense of whose care and maintenance shall by law be chargeable to any county, city, or poor district of this Commonwealth, and who shall be an inmate of said hospital, where a quorum of the board of managers of said hospital, including the physician of the insane department, shall be satisfied that there is no reasonable prospect of a cure being effected by a retention of such insane person in said hospital, it shall be lawful for said hospital to return such insane person to the commissioners of the county or to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the city, township, or poor district which may be chargeable as aforesaid.

SEC. 8. That in case the principal physician of the insane department of said hospital, after careful examination of the case of any insane person being an inmate of said hospital, shall be satisfied that such person is cured of his or her insanity, it shall be the duty of such physician, with the approval of the board of managers, in case such insane person has been committed to said hospital by any court of this Commonwealth, excepting in cases included in the provisions of the first and fifth sections of this act to furnish a certificate thereof, with the original certificate of commitment, to the solicitor of said hospital, whose duty it shall be to notify

the sheriff of the proper county to remove the said inmate of said hospital forthwith, at the expense of such county, and thereupon such sheriff shall remove such person to the jail of the proper county, there to be held in strict custody, subject to the further order, decree or sentence of the court by which such person was committed to said hospital; and in case such sheriff shall fail or neglect, within thirty days after such notice, to return such person from the said hospital, the physician of said hospital may proceed to return such cured person to the jail of the proper county at the expense of such county.

SEC. 9. That in case the principal physician of the insane department of said hospital, after careful examination of the case of any insane person who shall have been sent to the said hospital under the provisions of the third section of this act, shall be satisfied that such person is cured of his or her insanity, it shall be the duty of said physician, by direction of the board of managers, to notify the commissioners of the proper county, which is chargeable with the expenses of the care and maintenance of such person, to remove such cured person from the hospital; and in case they fail so to do, within thirty days after such notice, the physician of said hospital shall proceed to send such cured person to the commissioners of said county, or to the jail, poor house, or other place from whence they came, at the expense of such county.

SEC. 10. That on the petition of any of the friends or relatives of any insane person, who may now or hereafter be confined in said hospital, who may not have been removed to said hospital from the Western State Penitentiary, or who may not have been committed to said hospital under the provisions of the sixty-seventh section of the act of thirty-first March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, relative to criminal procedure, to the court of common pleas of Allegheny county, or to the president or other law judge of said court in vacation, accompanied by the oath or affirmation of such applicant or applicants that the insane person is, in their opinion, safe to be at large, it shall be lawful for said court, or a judge thereof, at their or his discretion, where the same may be done with safety to the community, to deliver over the person so confined to such friends or relatives; but before ordering the delivery over of such lunatic, said court or judge shall cause notice of such application to be served by the applicant on the solicitor of said hospital, at least ten days before the hearing; and further, may require security to be given in such sum as the court or judge may direct, in the name of the Commonwealth, that such lunatic or insane person shall be well cared for, and shall do no injury to the person or property of any one when at large, and shall not become chargeable on any county or poor district of this Commonwealth for and during such term of time as the court or judge may direct.

SEC. 11. That whenever any insane persons are committed to said hospital, under the provisions of the second section of this act, or of the sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh or sixty-eighth sections of the act of thirty-first March, one thousand, eight hundred and sixty, hereinbefore referred to, it shall be the duty of the court, to institute the inquiries required in the first section of this act as to the pecuniary circumstances of such insane person or persons, and their place of legal settlement or residence, and to give the notices therein provided for to the commissioners of the county and authorities having charge of the poor in the poor district to which such insane person belongs by settlement or residence, and to certify the same to the managers or solicitors of said hospital, as therein provided for.

SEC. 12. That whenever any insane person is committed to said hospital by any court or transferred to said hospital from the Western State Penitentiary, or sent to said hospital by the commissioners of any county or by the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in any city, township or poor district in this Commonwealth, the county where such insane person had a legal settlement or residence, or from which he or she was sent, or where the trial or proceedings were had under which he or she was committed or sent to said hospital, as the case may be, shall be liable to said hospital for the expense of his or her care, medical attendance, maintenance, removal to and from the hospital, and, in case of death, for funeral expenses, as is hereinbefore and by the laws of this Commonwealth provided; but in all such cases the county so chargeable shall have remedy over against the proper township, city or poor district where, by existing laws, such township, city or poor district is liable for the support of such insane persons, where paupers, or against the property of such insane person, or against any relative required by law to maintain him or her; and the overseers or guardians of the poor of any such township, city, or poor district, shall also have remedy over against the property of such insane person, or against any relative required by law to support or maintain him or her.

SEC. 13. The said hospital may ask, demand, receive and collect from any guardian or overseer of the poor of any city, township or poor district, any amount which may be due to them for the care, maintenance, medical attendance or other expenses of any insane persons with which such guardians or overseers of the poor may be chargeable, without impairing their right to collect any amount due and unpaid from the county or counties liable to the said hospital therefor, as aforesaid; and in all cases where money is now due, or shall hereafter become due to said hospital, from any township, city, poor district or county, for the care, medical attendance, maintenance, funeral or other expenses of any insane person or persons committed or sent to said hospital, it shall be lawful for the solicitor of said hospital to cause a statement of the account, with notice of the amount claimed to be due and unpaid, to be served on one or more of the commissioners of the proper county, or of the overseers or guardians of the poor of the city, township or poor district chargeable therewith; and if the same be not paid within thirty days after such notice and demand, it shall be lawful for the solicitor of said hospital to bring suit therefor, in the corporate name of said hospital, against any such county, city, or township which may be indebted as aforesaid, in the court of common pleas of Allegheny county, or in the district court of said county, to collect the amount so claimed to be due, whenever [whether] such amount exceeds the sum of one hundred dollars or otherwise, and such action shall be entitled to like precedence as suits for claims due to the Commonwealth.

SEC. 14. That in all cases where an insane person is committed to said hospital by any court authorized so to do, a certified copy of the commitment shall be furnished to the solicitor of the hospital, and also to the principal physician of the insane department, before or at the time when such insane person is sent to said hospital, which shall be evidence in any suit brought by the hospital to receive the amount due for the expenses of such insane person; and no defence shall be taken by any county, township, city or poor district, in any suit brought against them to recover the amount of such expenses, on account of any defect or informality in such commitment or the record thereof, nor by reason of the failure of the court

making such commitment to give the notices or certificates required by the first and eleventh sections of this act.

SEC. 15. That in all cases where any county shall be liable as aforesaid to the said hospital for any amount of the expenses of any insane persons, and the amount due to said hospital by such county shall remain unpaid for three months after demand and notice of the amount due, served, with a statement of the account, on the commissioners of such county, or a majority of them, it shall be lawful for the managers of said hospital to return to the jail of said county those insane persons whose expenses are due and remain unpaid by said county, excepting such as may have been removed to said hospital from the Western State Penitentiary; and said hospital shall also have the right to collect the amount due by said county in the manner provided in the thirteenth section of this act.

SEC. 16. That in order of admission of patients to the hospital, recent cases shall have preference over those of long standing; and, as far as the capacity of the hospital will permit, the indigent insane shall have precedence of paying patients.

SEC. 17. That the said hospital shall charge for all indigent insane persons committed to their charge by any Court or Courts of this Commonwealth, or sent there by the Commissioners of any county, or the constituted authorities having charge of the poor, or removed thither from the Western State Penitentiary, such reasonable amount for the care, medical attendance and maintenance, including clothing, and for funeral and other expenses, as may be fixed from time to time, in manner following, to wit: the Board of Managers shall, at any regular meeting, fix the rate to be charged per week, for the care, medical attendance and maintenance of indigent insane persons, at as low a rate, not below the actual cost thereof, and not exceeding two dollars and fifty cents per week,* as the financial condition of the Institution will, in their judgment, permit; providing therein for special cases in which extra attendance is required: *Provided*, That in the notices to the Managers calling such meeting, it shall be stated that the rate to be charged to indigent insane persons is to be fixed thereat, and the rate so fixed shall continue for at least three months thereafter, and until the same is altered at a meeting of the Board of Managers called for that purpose; but for those insane patients who are not indigent, and whose estate is adequate, or whose friends are willing to pay their expenses, the Hospital may charge such terms as the Board of Managers may direct.

SEC. 18. That the counties of this Commonwealth from which insane persons may be committed or sent, at the expense of such counties, to said Hospital, are the following, to wit: Armstrong, Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Cambria, Clarion, Clearfield, Crawford, Erie, Elk, Forest, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, Mercer, M'Kean, Somerset, Venango, Washington, Warren and Westmoreland, and such counties as may be hereafter erected therefrom.

SEC. 19. That the ground now owned, or which may be hereafter purchased by said Hospital, shall not be subject to have any public street, lane, alley or road laid out or opened through it, so long as the same shall be held, used and employed for the purposes of said Hospital; and that any road or right of way heretofore existing through any part of the property so owned, used and occupied by said Hospital, which shall not have been laid out by order of Court, or by actual grant or conveyance, duly recorded, shall be and the same is hereby vacated.

*N. B.—“Not exceeding three (3.00) dollars per week.”—Act April 11, 1867, Section 47, P. L. 14.

SEC. 20. That the supplement to the act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, approved on the eighth day of May, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, excepting the first and eleventh sections thereof; and the seventh section of the supplement to the several acts of Assembly relative to the Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital, approved on the eighth day of April, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, and all acts or parts of acts inconsistent herewith, so far as they relate to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, be, and the same are hereby repealed.

APPROVED, April 22, 1863.



LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED

In the Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania:

ARMSTRONG,	CLARION,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	CRAWFORD,	FOREST,	LAWRENCE,	VENANGO,
BEAVER,	ERIE,	GREENE,	MERCER,	WASHINGTON,
BUTLER,	ELK,	INDIANA,	M'KEAN,	WARREN,
CAMBRIA,				WESTMORELAND.

Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a Court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians that they have seen and examined the individual within one week of the date thereof, and believe him or her to be insane, and this certificate shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with a request of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, and a bond, with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received, shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the Physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by the order of Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof; or, if sent by Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent, accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with, at least, three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night gowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak; and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential, particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is three dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from four to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid, by especial agreement with the Physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are required to be made quarterly in advance, on the fifteenth of March, June, September and December.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give such a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. For the period of three months after admission; patients shall not be visited by their friends, except at the special request of the Superintendent, and afterwards, only by his permission.

As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other eatables shall be given to the patients by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to the Institution on any day (except Sunday) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that might prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can be easily reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day. (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

FORMS OF COMMITMENT.

The following Forms have been prepared to be used in all cases for the commitment of insane patients to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, at Dixmont, Pa. No patients will be received unless the following forms, or others substantially like them, are presented, duly executed, to the Superintendent. Prothonotaries of Courts, attorneys, physicians, and others requiring to use these forms, will be furnished with them by application in person or by letter to the Superintendent at the Hospital.

Private Patients.

~~And~~ That insane persons may be placed in the Hospital for the Insane by their legal guardian, or by their relatives and friends in case they have no guardians, but never without the certificate of two or more reputable physicians, after a personal examination, made within one week of the date thereof, and this certificate to be duly acknowledged and sworn to, or affirmed before some magistrate or judicial officer, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and the respectability of the signers."—*Act of Assembly, approved April 20th, 1869. Section 1.*

Physicians' Certificate.

WE.....of.....in the County of.....State of Pennsylvania, and.....of.....in the County of.....State of Pennsylvania, practitioners of medicine, do hereby certify that we have within one week of the date hereof, made a personal examination of.....of.....in the County of.....State of Pennsylvania, and believe.....to be insane, and a proper patient to be sent to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

In Testimony Whereof, We have hereunto set our hands, this....day of
.....A. D. 18,....

.....M. D.

.....M. D.

State of Pennsylvania :

County of..... }

On this.....day of.....A. D. 18,...., before me, a.....in and for the County aforesaid, personally came.....and.....above named, who acknowledged in due form the foregoing as their certificate, and their signatures thereunto as genuine, and who, being duly sworn, severally and each for himself, do depose and say, that the facts set forth therein are correct and true, and I do hereby certify to the genuineness of the said signatures, and to the respectability of the above named signers.

Witness my hand and seal, the day and year last above named.

.....[L. S.]

Request for Admission.

I of in the County of
 State of Pennsylvania, a of
 the patient above named, do hereby request that he, the said
 be admitted as a patient into the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.—
 *HE HAVING NO LEGAL GUARDIAN.

* If the patient have a legal guardian, the request must be made by him, in which case ~~this~~
 clause may be erased.

~~No~~ No patient can be admitted, except those sent by order of Court, without the certificates,
 and the certificates must be dated *within one week of the day of admission.*



BOND FOR PRIVATE PATIENTS.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we of
 in the County of and
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind
 ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents:
 (And do hereby empower or any
 attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or elsewhere, to
 appear for and after one or more declarations filed, to confess
 judgment or judgments against in favor of the WESTERN
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above penalty, with costs of said
 suit, and attorney's commission for collection, viz.: Five per cent., in case pay-
 ment has to be enforced by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and con-
 demnation of any property that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution,
 which execution may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the con-
 ditions thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of
 any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from levy and sale,
 under any Act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.)
 And it is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and Pluries execu-
 tions may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount
 shall be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the
 books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be
 collected on said executions.

Witness hand and seal the day of in the
 year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and

Whereas of in the County
 of and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors
 shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns,
 the sum of Dollars and Cents

per week, for the board of said patient, so long as,.....shall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charges as may be occasioned by..... requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for..... suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital; and shall remove..... from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December, in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us :

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of..... County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital:

[SEAL.]

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18.., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the....day of...., 18.., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of.....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of....., alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....:

And Whereas, on the....day of....., 18.., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly empaneled and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, find that the saidis insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the....day of..... 18.., adjudge and decree that the saidbe committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof: and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said..... had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the....., in said county*, of all which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the Poor in the said.....of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital are hereby required to receive the said..... into your custody, care and keeping, in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this....day of, A. D. 18...

....., Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }
County of..... } *Scd.*

To all whom it may concern:

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, that who was, on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the

Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I, President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this....day of..... A. D. 18...

....., *Pres. Judge.*

Attest:, *Clerk.*

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death after finding of insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of..... County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Greeting:
[SEAL.]

Whereas....., having been charged with the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the....., 18.., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said....., for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said.....still continues insane; and whereas, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said.....had *no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of....., in the county of....., [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of....., the county of.....*; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county, did thereupon, on....., 18.., adjudge and decree, that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said *township of.....*, to wit: the *Overseers* of the Poor of the said.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....; and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations

of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., President Judge of our said Court, this
day of.....18..
, *Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Scit.*
County of.....

To all whom it may concern :

These presents are to certify, that, who was
 [SEAL.] on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The
 Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of*
the Peace in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal
 settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I,, President Judge of the Court of.....,
 have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this
day of....., A. D. 18..

....., *Pres. Judge.*

Attest :, *Clerk.*

Commitment by Directors and Overseers of Poor.

“That insane persons may be placed in a Hospital for the Insane by their legal guardians, or by their relatives or friends in case they have no guardians, but never without the certificate of two or more reputable physicians, after a personal examination, made within one week of the date thereof, and the certificate to be duly acknowledged and sworn to or affirmed before some magistrate or judicial officer, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures and to the respectability of the signers.”—*Act of Assembly, approved April 20th, A. D. 1869, Sec. 1.*

Physicians' Certificate.

We.....of.....in the County
 of.....State of Pennsylvania, and.....
 of.....in the County of.....State of
 Pennsylvania, practitioners of medicine, do hereby certify that we have, within
 one week of the date hereof, made a personal examination of.....
 of.....in the County of.....State of Pennsylvania,
 and we believe.....to be insane, and a proper patient to be sent to the
 Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

In Testimony Whereof, We have hereunto set our hands, this.....day of
A. D. 18....

..... M. D.
 M. D.

State of Pennsylvania: }
 County of..... }

On this.....day of.....A. D. 18....., before me, a.....
 in and for the County aforesaid, personally came.....
 and.....above named, who acknowledged in due form the fore-
 going as their certificate, and their signatures thereto as genuine, and who, being
 duly sworn, severally and each for himself, do depose and say that the facts set
 forth therein are correct and true, and I do hereby certify to the genuineness of
 the said signatures, and to the respectability of the above named signers.

Witness my hand and seal, the day and year last above named.

.....[SEAL.]

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to
 the Hospital, and charge the.....
 of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for
 ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be
 paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the
 removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in
 the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office
 agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.

.....188

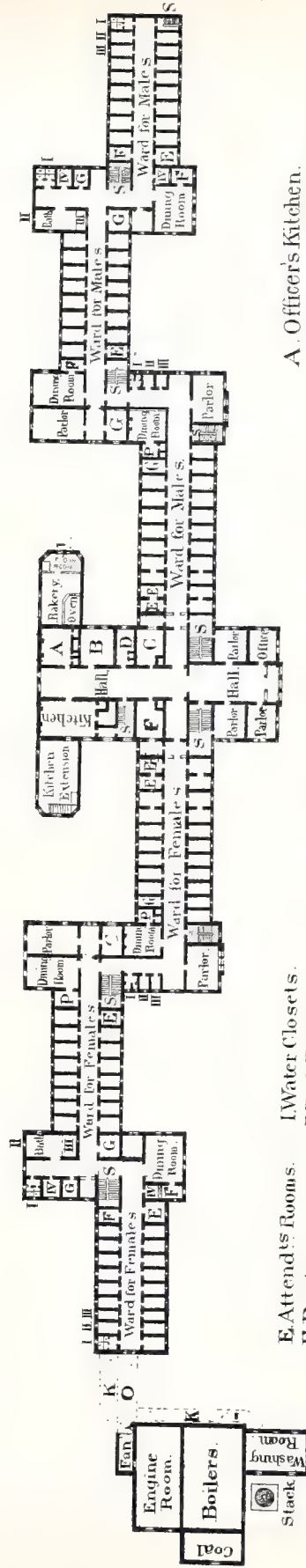
.....

~~No~~ No patient can be admitted, except those sent by order of Court, without the certificates,
 and the certificates must be dated *within one week of the day of admission*.



THE ARCHITECTS: THE SHAPING CO. LIMITED, 11, FINSBURY

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE DEAF AND MUTE



GROUND PLAN.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| E. Attendants Rooms. | A. Officer's Kitchen. |
| F. Pantries. | B. Officer's Dining Room. |
| G. Clothes Rooms. | C. Office. |
| S. Stairs. | D. Bath Room & Water Closets. |
| F. Employees' Din. Room. | O. Fresh Air Duct. |
| K. Underground Passage. | |
| I. Water Closets. | |
| II. Bath Rooms. | |
| III. Drying Rooms. | |
| IV. Slop Rooms. | |
| V. Spring Water Rooms. | |



ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR THE INSANE,

AT DIXMONT, PENNSYLVANIA.

FOR 1882.

PITTSBURGH

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, COR. OF WOOD STREET AND VIRGIN ALLEY.

1883.

OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTION.

President:

JOHN HARPER.

Vice Presidents:

ROBERT C. LOOMIS,

JOHN H. SHOENBERGER.

Secretary and Treasurer:

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers:

JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOSEPH DILWORTH,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
G. L. B. FETTERMAN,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,

JOHN HOLMES,
JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.,
WILSON MILLER,
J. K. MOORHEAD,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JOSEPH S. MORRISON,

WILLIAM MORRISON,
JAMES M'CANDLESS,
WM. M'CREERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
ORMSBY PHILLIPS,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. W. SPANG,
J. B. SWEITZER,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors:

ONE YEAR.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,
CHARLES HAYS,
O. METCALF,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
JAMES PARK, JR.,
WM. J. SAWYER,

TWO YEARS.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
RICHARD EDWARDS,
WM. A. HERRON,
B. L. FAHNESTOCK,
P. H. MILLER,
W. W. WALLACE,

THREE YEARS.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
THOS. M. CARNEGIE,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON.

State Managers:

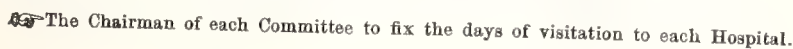
HON. JOHN SCOTT, OF PHILADELPHIA,

GEN'L D. B. M'CREERY, OF ERIE, CO.

HON. C. E. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO.

Monthly Visiting Committees:

<i>January</i> ..	MESSRS.	HAMILTON, YOUNG, PHILLIPS AND M. K. MOORHEAD.
<i>February</i> ..	"	BISSELL, BATCHELOR, DARLINGTON AND JACKSON.
<i>March</i>	"	WALLACE, SPANG, FETTERMAN AND NIMICK.
<i>April</i>	"	HERRON, DILWORTH, HAYS AND CALDWELL.
<i>May</i>	"	LYON, BERRY, A. CARNEGIE AND EDWARDS.
<i>June</i>	"	FAHNESTOCK, COLLIER, JONES AND SAWYER.
<i>July</i>	"	M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND R. MILLER, JR.
<i>August</i>	"	DILWORTH, P. H. MILLER, WILSON MILLER AND ROSEBURG.
<i>September</i> ..	"	BENNETT, PARK, PHILLIPS AND ZUG.
<i>October</i> ...	"	W. MORRISON, WALLACE, M. K. MOORHEAD AND T. M. CARNEGIE.
<i>November</i> ..	"	FAWCETT, NIMICK, HERRON AND PARK.
<i>December</i> ..	"	BRUNOT, JONES, JOS. S. MORRISON AND DARLINGTON.



INSANE DEPARTMENT, DIXMONT.

Executive Committee:

F. S. BISSELL,
C. L. CALDWELL,
CHARLES HAYS,

JOHN B. JACKSON,
R. C. LOOMIS,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,

P. H. MILLER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
WM. P. TOWNSEND.

Physician and Superintendent:

DR. JOSEPH A. REED.

Assistant Physicians:

DR. C. C. WILEY,

DR. H. A. HUTCHINSON,

DR. T. N. EASTMAN.

Supervisor:

SAMUEL CALDWELL.

Supervisoress:

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

Clerk:

GEORGE T. BOYD.

Housekeeper:

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals:

GEO. A. BERRY,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
JOHN B. JACKSON,

R. C. LOOMIS,
P. H. MILLER,

ALEX. NIMICK,
WM. ROSEBURG,
C. ZUG.

Committee on Fuel Fund:

GEO. A. BERRY,
WM. A. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,
W. J. SAWYER.

¶ The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MANAGERS
OF THE
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

TO THE HON. DILLER LUTHER, M. D.,

*General Agent and Secretary of the
Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania.*

SIR:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs, for the year ending on the first of October, 1882.

The Western Pennsylvania Hospital comprehends within its Charter two separate and distinct establishments under one general management, to-wit: the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont, on the right bank of the Ohio river; and the Department for Medical and Surgical purposes, situated in the Twelfth Ward of the City of Pittsburgh. This fact, well known to you, is repeated annually, for the information of readers of our printed reports who may be unaware of the duality of the Institution.

The Hospital at Dixmont has charge of the Insane of Western Pennsylvania, committed to it by the laws of the State; and, coming under your special supervision, I will refer to it first; and then to the Medical and Surgical Hospital in this city.

THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

The number of patients in the Hospital, September 30th, 1881, was five hundred and ninety-five (595); during the year ending September 30th, 1882, one hundred and seventy-three (173) were admitted, making the total number under treatment during that period, seven hundred and sixty-eight (768); the total number discharged during the year, was two hundred and sixty-seven (267); remaining in the Hospital, September 30th, 1882, five hundred and one (501);—of those discharged, forty-four were restored; one hundred and nine improved; sixty-eight unimproved; and forty-six died. The average number of patients in the Hospital during the year was 310 males, and 232 females; total 542. The highest number during the year was 343 males, and 252 females; total 595. Lowest number of males was 278, and females 212; total 490. Even the lowest number was in excess of the accommodations provided for the patients on the original plan of the buildings.

The large number of patients discharged is accounted for, by the removal by Directors of the Poor of more than one hundred of these to the Warren Hospital; induced to do so from the reduction of the rate of boarding by that Institution below that of any other State Hospital. Notwithstanding this removal, the places made vacant were soon filled by Pay Patients; and thus the number was not materially reduced, there being now, at the time of writing, 503 patients in the Hospital. No State patient has ever been declined in order to make room for those of the better paying class. The intention of the founders of the Institution was not to make money, by giving a preference to the rich over the poor; but, on the contrary, its policy has ever been to bestow its offices of humanity equally to both classes; particularly recognizing those seeking relief through the organizations of the State; which in extending over them her benevolent and fostering care, also encircles them with her ægis of protection, claiming them as her "WARDS."

Appended to this report, is a full and detailed statement of the operations of the Hospital during the year ending September 30th, from the pen of our Medical Superintendent, Dr. Joseph A. Reed; with collated statistics, which I feel confident you will carefully read and consider; as his long experience and knowledge of mental disease, and the success of this Hospital for the many years it has been under his charge, entitle him to the highest consideration, especially for the facts and suggestions he may lay before you. I regret to state that Dr. Reed's health has not been good for some months; but his

friends feel assured of his convalescence, and that he will soon recover that excellent physical condition which we trust has been only temporarily impaired.

The Treasurer's report, herewith submitted, exhibits in a concise form the receipts and expenditures of this Department for the fiscal year. It is corroborated by the report of the Executive Committee; and the Finance Committee attests to its correctness.

The report of the Chairman of this Committee, Mr. Frank S. Bissell, also submitted, briefly shows the financial condition of the Department, and only a part of their work and general oversight during the year. To the supervising labors of this excellent Committee much of our success is due; and I take pleasure in acknowledging it.

Two years ago we commenced an improvement to the Hospital grounds, by utilizing hitherto almost inaccessible property for the pleasure, comfort, and sanitary benefit of the patients. North of the buildings a lofty hill crowned with forest trees arises, separating the land along the Ohio river from that portion lying back over the hill. To render these grounds available for the purposes intended, a convenient but costly thoroughfare, was projected and surveyed; its length being about one and a half miles; and twenty-five feet in width. The ascent is rendered easy, it being flexious in its course; and picturesque, by opening views of rare beauty at various points on the way. In due time, as our means offers, it will be adorned by trees and fountains. During the past year much labor has been expended upon this avenue; and already it affords much pleasure to the patients, who take great interest in its progress. It is intended to be completed without using funds derived from the State, earnings from Pay Patients and benefactions being thus applied. The entire cost of this avenue to the present time is \$3,712.20. Passing the stone quarry, it affords facility of easy transportation to this needful article along its route, or wherever wanted. During the past year we have used 4,325 feet of cut stone; built 1,460 perches of rubble wall; laid 6,317 square feet of flags; and set 1,075 feet of curb-stone. Our quarry has been found invaluable, as the finest stone has been gotten from it in great abundance and of every size required, which materially lessens the cost of the improvements; and the debris goes to macadamizing the roads and walks.

A general plan for the ornamentation of the grounds has been obtained from that well-known and gifted artist, Mr. Donald G. Mitchell. It will be remembered, that very little has hitherto been done

to improve the natural advantages of our locality. The plan adopted involves a series of ornamental walks and drives, with rustic pavilions and bridges; all of easy grade, and calculated to produce in the mind pleasing impressions. The approach from the gateway to the Hospital is rendered very accessible; consisting of cut stone stairs, with resting points on the way. This gateway of cut stone is partially completed, and presents an imposing appearance. A new greenhouse has been erected, according to Mr. Mitchell's plan, on the slope, in front of the west wing of the Hospital; likewise a small neat building near the lodge house; both of brick with cut stone finish. Also, a substantial cut stone stairway has been constructed from the ground floor to the third story of the west wing, affording a safe egress in case of fire, superior to any outside fire escape that has hitherto been constructed. This completes the system of fire escapes from the several wards of the Hospital. All this stone-work has been done under the supervision of our excellent farmer, Mr. Knoderer, who not only proves himself capable in his special department, but equal to every other duty that has been assigned to him by the Executive Committee and the Superintendent.

The buildings have been thoroughly protected by a series of fire plugs, connected with the reservoir by a three-inch pipe; from which branches are made to a plug near the barn, for its protection. Six hundred feet of two and a-half inch hose and a reel for the same, have been procured to unite with each fire plug in case of emergency. Twenty-five hundred feet of inch hose, already connected with spigots, are distributed through all the wards of the Hospital, and ready for instant use in case of need. All this reduces the risk of fire to a minimum; and should correspondingly decrease the cost of insurance.

On the 8th of November last, I wrote in answer to your esteemed favor of the 26th of October, asking me to forward to you a statement of our application for State aid, for the years 1883 and 1884, for the Insane Hospital. My reply was: "That the appropriation to the Insane Department is not yet exhausted; a moiety of it remaining in the State Treasury. We will ask for this Department only half the usual amount heretofore appropriated, to wit, thirty-one thousand dollars (\$31,000), for salaries, wages and insurance at Dixmont, *payable in the year 1884*. This limited sum, which admits of no expenditures upon improvements, will suffice; provided, no change is made by the Legislature on the rate to be collected from the counties and townships for board, etc., of insane patients. If the rate is reduced by the Legislature, we will expect a corresponding increase in the sum appropriated."

As President of a dual Institution, embracing two separate Departments under one government, I took the opportunity to add, in my letter to you, a few words for the other branch, which may be here repeated :

“ I am very desirous that the Department of the Institution for Medical and Surgical purposes, in the Twelfth Ward of this City, shall receive further State aid to complete and furnish the newly erected additions to its buildings ; and afford some help in its crowded condition. I am not yet apprised of the amount its Executive Committee will ask for, but I trust your honorable Board will bear in mind the needs of that Department, and extend to it a generous good-will ; especially, as the other Department of the Institution, at Dixmont, has confined its application to the most limited measure of its necessities, in order that the Legislature may feel justified in granting a liberal benefaction to the Department for the “ sick, helpless and infirm, and persons receiving accidental injuries.”

THE GENERAL HOSPITAL IN THE CITY.

For details of the Medical and Surgical Department, and the conduct of its officers and employes, I refer you to the appended report of Hon. J. K. Moorhead, Chairman of its Executive Committee ; the report of Mr. Thomas Chess, its Superintendent ; and the report of the able physicians composing the medical and surgical staffs. These will convey to you all that I might say if furnished with the full statistics of the Hospital, which have not yet come to me at the time of writing this report.

I have, however, a report of the number of patients under treatment for the year ending September 30th, 1882. It is as follows :

On September 30th, 1881, there were one hundred and forty-five patients in the Medical and Surgical Department. There were admitted during the year eleven hundred and forty-two, making the total number under treatment twelve hundred and eighty-seven. Of this number, eleven hundred and thirty-one were discharged or died, leaving in the Hospital, September 30th, 1882, one hundred and fifty-six patients.

From this you will perceive that the Department has been doing its full work, and is in excess of the preceding year by one hundred and fifteen patients.

The new building, described in last year's report, and for which an appropriation was made, is nearly completed. It needs to be furnished before it can be utilized. The old Hospital building to which

it is joined is full to overflowing. The Commonwealth is again invoked to give a helping-hand of assistance, and we trust it will respond to the call. If the County of Allegheny, or the Cities of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, furnished alone the patients to this Hospital, there might be some excuse for neglecting this appeal; but such is not the fact. You have only to examine the annexed reports to find the evidence that its offices of humanity are confined to no locality. The Hospital is in precisely the location where it can be easily approached by persons suffering from accidental injuries; and hence its surgical staff finds enough to do. To the Medical and Surgical staffs of the Department, gentlemen eminent in their profession, who do wholly a gratuitous work, a debt of gratitude is due; and they have, as they deserve, at least the thanks of this Board.

The individual benefactions to this Department during the year was \$185.57, as will be seen by the Treasurer's report.

THE TRUST FUNDS.

I call attention to the reports of the Treasurer and the Committee of Managers having charge of the purchase and distribution of coal among the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity, from the earnings of the separate legacies of CHARLES BREWER and JAMES CRAWFORD. These generous gifts were confided for that object to this organization, by the bequests of the decedents. From year to year the committees charged with the work have been doing their duty to the satisfaction of their colleagues. The names of the worthy donors have been lauded with benedictions, as the wintry fires shed rays of comfort around the humble hearthstones cheered by their munificence.

By order of the Board,

JOHN HARPER,
President.

December, 1882.

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

JOHN HARPER, ESQ., *President*,

DEAR SIR :

In behalf of the Executive Committee of the Hospital at Dixmont, I herewith present the following brief report :

During the past year some of our number have made their customary weekly visit, and in so far as able, have endeavored to aid the Superintendent in all matters pertaining to the many wants of the Hospital—improvements, repairs, renewals, maintenance of buildings and grounds, in fact all subjects properly belonging to our line of duty, presented for our consideration.

It would be entirely superfluous to refer specially to the many subjects which we have had before us during the year, such as proper appliances for the safety of the inmates and buildings from fire and other accidents, or matters of a sanitary nature, or the improvement of the grounds and building of roads as contemplated in plans adopted, all of which have been already presented in the reports of the President and Superintendent.

We submit herewith a statement of Receipts and Expenditures for the year ending October 7th, 1882 :

RECEIPTS.

Balance in Treasury October 8, 1881.....	\$ 24,655 10	
Earnings of Hospital.....	104,059 23	
Warrants on State Treasurer on account of Appropriation, June 29, 1881.....	23,500 00	
Interest on A. V. R. R. Bond.....	70 00	
		<u>\$152,284 33</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

Warrants drawn by Committee on Treasurer—

For Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 34,479 42
Permanent Improvement.....	13,627 65
Expense.....	81,828 32
Outstanding Warrants of last year.....	10,319 71
Balance in Treasury.....	12,029 23
	<u>\$152,284 33</u>

We have at this date the following Outstanding Warrants to deduct from
above balances :

Warrant No. 10,361.....	\$ 80 00
“ “ 10,567.....	131 02
“ “ 10,622.....	80 00
“ “ 10,682.....	8 13
“ “ 10,731.....	40 00
“ “ 10,784.....	102 66
“ “ 10,856.....	415 16
“ “ 10,862.....	147 85
“ “ 10,877.....	240 00
“ “ 10,878.....	21 67
“ “ 10,879.....	139 89
“ “ 10,880.....	37 17
“ “ 10,884.....	32 40
“ “ 10,886.....	106 00
“ “ 10,888.....	30 00
“ “ 10,890.....	12 50
“ “ 10,908.....	1,120 90
“ “ 10,909.....	302 25
“ “ 10,891.....	13 20
“ “ 10,910.....	459 05
“ “ 10,911.....	528 00
“ “ 10,912.....	78 00
“ “ 10,913.....	400 00
“ “ 10,915.....	300 00
“ “ 10,919.....	15 00
	<u>\$4,840 85</u>
Also, Warrant No. 10,285 of year 1881, still outstanding.....	1,393 75
	<u>\$6,234 60</u>

Respectfully,

FRANK S. BISSELL,

Chairman.

STATEMENT OF THE TREASURER

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 7TH, 1882.

Dr.

Balance in the treasury at time of last year's statement, October 8th, 1881.....	\$ 24,655 10
Earnings of the Hospital during the year.....	104,059 23
STATE APPROPRIATION: On account of amount appropriated to the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, by Act of June 29th, 1881, paid to the Hospital by the Governor's Warrants drawn on the State Treasurer, numbered and dated as below, viz:	
Warrant No. 1497, dated October 12th, 1881....	\$7,750 00
" " 1512, " February 24th, 1882..	7,500 00
" " 1516, " March 16, 1882.....	750 00
" " 1517, " March 16th, 1882, for \$15,000, one-half of which was for the Medical and Surgical Department, \$7,500, see that statement page —	7,500 00
	<hr/> 23,500 00
One year's interest on \$1,000 Bond of the Allegheny Valley Rail Road Company, (a donation).....	70 00
	<hr/> \$152,284 33

Cr.

Warrants drawn on the Treasurer by the Executive Committee, and paid by him during the year, viz:	
Salaries and Wages account.....	\$34,479 42
Permanent Improvement account.....	13,627 65
General Expenses account.....	81,828 32
Also outstanding Warrants of last year paid, (see last Report, page 12).....	10,319 71
	<hr/> \$140,255 10
Balance in the Treasury.....	12,029 23
	<hr/> \$152,284 33

The Treasurer also holds a Bond of the Allegheny Valley Rail Road Company for \$1,000, a donation made to this department of the Hospital and held as an investment.

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, a Committee appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (for the Department of the Insane, at Dixmont,) comparing the debits and credits of his books with his receipts and vouchers, and find them to be correct and satisfactory, showing a balance in the Treasury of \$12,029.23; and we have also compared his books with the Executive Committee's book, and find that they correspond exactly.

ALEX. NIMICK,
GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,

Committee.

TRUST FUNDS.

To the President and Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of Securities belonging to the—

BREWER FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company; Interest 5 per cent.....	10,958 96
Bond, secured by Mortgage; Interest 5 per cent.....	20,000 00
	\$72,358 96

Securities belonging to the—

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
	\$12,000 00

All of which is respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,
ALEX. NIMICK,
C. ZUG,

Committee.

Pittsburgh, Dec. 7th, 1882.

REPORT

OF THE

BREWER AND CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

BREWER FUEL FUND

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

During the past year ending October 20th, 1882, the Committee having charge of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have given orders for 35,290 bushels of coal, for the "worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity." For this amount warrants have been drawn to the extent of \$3,212.88.

The following statement of receipts and disbursements to October 20th, 1882, is respectfully submitted :

Dv.

Balance on hand October 20th, 1881.....	\$4,661 50
Earnings to October 20th, 1882.....	4,380 66
	\$9,042 16

Cr.

By Warrant No. 148, for Order Books.....	\$ 30 00	
By Warrants for Coal.....	3,182 88	\$3,212 88
Balance on hand October 20th, 1882.....	\$5,829 28	

GEO. A. BERRY,
WM. ROSEBURG,
W. J. SAWYER,

Committee.

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith present a report of the Receipts and Disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending Oct. 20th, 1882 :

Balance on hand October 20th, 1881.....	\$	990	22
Earnings to October 20th, 1882.....		840	00
			<hr/>
			\$1,830 22
By Warrant No. 30, on Treasurer for Order Books and Revenue Stamps.....	\$	5	00
By Warrants for Coal.....		660	87
			<hr/>
Balance on hand October 20th, 1882.....		\$1,164	35

The amount of Coal distributed was 7,775 bushels.

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,
Committee.



REPORT
OF THE
PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT
OF THE
INSANE DEPARTMENT.



REPORT
OF THE
Physician and Superintendent
OF THE
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

TO THE PRESIDENT AND BOARD OF MANAGERS:

GENTLEMEN:—Again it becomes my duty in conformity with your rules and regulations to present to your Board a detailed statement of the operations of the Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1882.

At the date of the last annual report there were in the Hospital three hundred and forty-four men, and two hundred and fifty-one women, in all five hundred and ninety-five. Since that time ninety-four men and seventy-nine women, in all one hundred and seventy-three, have been admitted.

The total number under treatment during the year was four hundred and thirty-eight men, and three hundred and thirty women, in all seven hundred and sixty-eight. One hundred and fifty-five men and one-hundred and twelve women, in all two hundred and sixty-seven, were discharged, leaving in the Hospital, September 30, 1882, two hundred and eighty-three men, and two hundred and eighteen women, in all five hundred and one patients.

The average number during the year was three hundred and ten men and two hundred and thirty-two women, in all five hundred and forty-two.

The highest number during the year was five hundred and ninety-five, and the lowest was four hundred and ninety. Since the opening of the Hospital for the Insane in 1856 the number of patients under treatment was four thousand five hundred and thirty, and of

this number one thousand three hundred and sixty-three have been restored, and one thousand one hundred and seventy-four very much improved in their mental and physical condition.

Of those admitted during the year five were under twenty years of age, one hundred and fifty-two were from twenty to sixty years of age, and sixteen were more than sixty years old.

It is evident from these figures that the active period of life furnishes the larger proportion of the insane to this as well as to all other Hospitals for this afflicted class.

Eighty-five of those admitted during the year were married, seventy-five were single, nine were widows, two were widowers, and two divorced.

Married life has contributed but ten more to our number than single life, while of the whole number admitted since 1856 the married patients who were admitted exceeded the number of single persons but ninety-one.

Of the one hundred and seventy-three admitted during the year, Germany contributed twenty, Ireland seventeen Switzerland, Wales and Canada West, each two, England four, Sweden one, Pennsylvania one hundred and ten, and the remainder were natives of other States.

The admissions during the several months of the year were much more uniform than could be expected, but the months of March, April and May each contributed a larger number than did any other months of the year.

Of those admitted sixty-five were committed by Directors of Poor, thirty-one by orders of the Court, and seventy-seven by their friends. Ninety-six then were State patients, and seventy-seven were private, while of the whole number admitted since 1856, only one thousand nine hundred and fifteen were private, and *two thousand, six hundred and ten were State patients*. From this statement it is evident that the Hospital has, since its organization, always given preference to the latter, and has in all respects fulfilled its obligations to the State. Twenty-one districts and three States have been represented by the patients admitted. No better evidence can be presented of the rapid growth of the Hospital and the necessity for its organization than is presented in the thirteenth table appended to this report, from which it will be seen that the whole number under treatment in 1857 was one hundred and ten, while in 1872 it was seven hundred and sixty-eight.

As the population increases the demand for Hospital care and treatment for those who fall in the battle of life will undoubtedly increase, and this Hospital which is now full, will be found entirely too small to meet the demand.

I am glad to say that a much larger proportion of recent cases have been presented to us for treatment during this than in previous years,—sixty-two having been insane less than six months, and thirty-five less than one year. It is to be regretted that among the remainder, thirty-five had been insane from five to thirty years before admission.

It cannot be repeated too often that the duration of insanity previous to admission determines its curability, and that if the patient is retained at home under experimental treatment, or detained in Alms Houses and subjected to the cruelties and neglects practiced in many of those institutions for a period more than six or twelve months, the patient is doomed to a life-long insanity.

The rule which holds good in regard to any physical disease, that when neglected until organic changes have taken place, a cure cannot be expected, is applicable to cases of insanity.

I feel satisfied that if the friends of insane patients could be made to understand and believe this plain truth, the latter would be subjected to careful and judicious treatment at a much earlier period than has prevailed in the past, and a much larger percentage of restored cases would reward our labors.

The table setting forth the causes of insanity is more or less interesting to those who are desirous of investigating this subject, and avoiding if possible that course of life that leads to diseases of brain and loss of reason.

Of those discharged restored, thirty-three had been residents of the Hospital for periods less than twelve months, and eleven for periods ranging from one year to ten.

Of those remaining in the Hospital three hundred and sixty-one had been insane from six months to ten years and upwards, at time of admission, and only one hundred and seventy-six for periods less than six months, or in other words, three hundred and sixty-one had passed their day of cure, and all hope was gone before being placed under proper treatment, while only one hundred and seventy-six had any reasonable chance of cure. Two hundred and eighty-three of this number are from forty to eighty years of age, and two hundred and eighteen are less than forty years old.

Three hundred and sixty-five have been in the Hospital for periods varying from one to twenty-six years, and one hundred and thirty-six for periods varying from one to twelve months. Four hundred and twenty-eight are considered incurable, and but seventy-three have now any reasonable prospect of recovery; eleven are epileptic, ten homicidal, and seven suicidal.

Thirty-five men and eleven women have died. The causes of death, the duration of insanity before admission, and the periods of residence are fully set forth in the table appended to this report.

The mortality has not been as large as in the previous year, and the causes of death indicate that treatment of any kind whatever would have been utterly unavailing in prolonging life.

The past year has been as remarkable for the general good health of the household as any previous one.

We have enjoyed an entire exemption from contagious or other epidemic diseases, and have been spared from suicides and other distressing accidents incident to Insane Asylums.

You will observe in the foregoing statement that the unusually large number of two hundred and sixty-seven patients were discharged during the year. This is to be accounted for by the removal of more than one hundred belonging to the northwestern counties of the State to the Warren Hospital.

Notwithstanding the removal of so large a number from this Institution, it is gratifying to be able to say that the number of patients occupying our wards is yet one hundred more than they are intended for, and that while those who were removed were old, incurable cases, those admitted to fill their places have been of a much more desirable class, and more susceptible of improvement by the care and treatment this Hospital can give them.

STATE APPROPRIATIONS.

For many years I have been satisfied that the mode in which appropriations were made by the Legislature to the various Insane Hospitals and other charitable institutions of the State was wrong, and not based on business principles. While the prevailing feeling among members of the Legislature was to extend to all dependent classes of citizens the aid and support that humanity required, they have been at a loss to determine the exact amount of relief needed, and seemed to have no other guide in estimating appropriations than the importunities of those who ask for them. I am glad to see in the

last report made by the Managers of the Hospital for the Insane, at Norristown, that they entertain views on this subject similar to my own, and the basis which they propose on which all appropriations shall be made to Insane Hospitals is that which I have suggested to members of the Legislature and have advocated for years.

The object with which the State has spent several millions of dollars in the erection of Hospital buildings of sufficient capacity for all the insane within its boundaries, and annually makes large appropriations to each of such Institutions, is that the indigent insane, or those who are legitimately the "wards of the Commonwealth" shall receive such humane care and treatment as it is possible to provide for them. This class therefore should be taken as the basis on which to calculate the amount of money that should be appropriated to assist in their maintenance. *Private patients who pay the entire cost of support should not be included.* In short, the State should only be asked to pay the Institutions a sum sufficient to compensate for the work done for it, and to make good any losses sustained by charging the counties and townships less than the actual cost. The Managers of the Norristown Hospital in their report for 1882, express their views on this subject in the following language: "Supposing the cost of keeping to be as low as proper treatment and good management can accomplish, (and compared with the pro-rata of other State Hospitals that premise may be fairly and justly assumed) there are only two ways out of the difficulty; to raise the price of board, or to procure a proper proportion of the appropriation from the State. In support of the latter request the following may be urged: The number of public patients remaining in the five State Hospitals at the end of 1881 was, in Norristown, 748; Dixmont, 495; in Harrisburg, 151; in Warren, 176; and in Danville, 189. The State appropriated a weekly per capita of \$.77, \$1.16½, \$2.54¼, \$2.18½, and \$1.01¾ to the hospitals in the order named. Norristown therefore receives 24¾ cents less than the lowest, and \$1.77¾ less than the highest of the others. The total amount appropriated and apportioned among the five is \$110,000. An appropriation of \$1.20 per capita per week would require the same aggregate sum, would be more equitable, and would increase the income of the Norristown Hospital in a fair proportion to the number of its public patients. Every year shows more clearly the injustice and strengthens the argument. With a constantly growing population of that character, the weekly per capita is continually lessening, and the number of attendants increasing. The number of public patients now (Oct. 1st, 1882,) is 901, double that of any other

kindred State institution, and nearly equal to that of all the others, and is growing. Under these circumstances and for these reasons, the Trustees feel justified and compelled to ask your Board to recommend an appropriation for the maintenance and salaries of \$61,500, for each of the following two years, an amount based on the above weekly rate of \$1.20 for 1,000 patients annually, which number will be reached before and certainly exceeded after the completion of building No. 1."

The plan here proposed as a basis for appropriations to the Hospitals for the Insane, is based on business principles, and is so thoroughly just that it must commend itself to every intelligent person not interested in securing appropriations larger than is deserved, and if adopted by the Legislature it would remove from each of the State Hospitals any inducement to return to the Alms Houses the *indigent patients* to make room for a more agreeable class of *private paying patients*.

I feel confident that I am giving expression to your views, when I say that this Hospital that has always given preference to the State or indigent patients, will be perfectly satisfied with an annual appropriation made on the basis above set forth. All appropriations asked for by this Institution have been estimated on the number of *State patients* who have been under treatment during the preceding year. The average cost having been ascertained, as well as the average amount received from counties and townships, it is easy to calculate the amount required to compensate the Institution for the entire cost of maintaining this class. In regard to appropriations for the Insane Hospitals, the Board of Public Charities in their report for 1881, very properly sets forth "that the reduction in the rate charged to counties and townships, and the consequent increase of annual appropriations should be the result of a well considered system of economy not inconsistent with the present standard of care and treatment. It should not be the result of a fitful rivalry of one hospital with another, perhaps to serve a temporary purpose, nor should it be based as might be the case upon the expectation of obtaining for one hospital by persistent argument with the Legislature a larger appropriation to supply the amount of the reduction to the counties. Any increased allowance from the State if granted at all, should be granted for all the State Hospitals, and should originate with the Legislature. It can not and should not be forced upon the State by the action of the trustees of one institution to the exclusion of others who have taken no part in the measure."

EXPENDITURES.

From a detailed list of expenditures appended to this report, you will notice that the aggregate sum is somewhat larger than for the preceding year. You will find, however, that all expenses for salaries, wages, maintenance of patients, repairs, refurnishing, improvements on buildings, making of roads, &c., &c., are included, and, of course, increase the average cost per patient; but if improvements and extraordinary repairs were excluded, it would not exceed that of any preceding year.

The improvements, consisting of an avenue leading to the back part of the farm and of great importance in its operations, the construction of a handsome gate-way on the approach avenue near the R. R. station, the erection of a commodious green-house, the construction of a stone stairway at the western end of the Hospital, making another exit in case of emergency, have all been so fully noticed in your President's report, as to need no further description by me.

I believe you will find the condition of the Hospital such as to merit your approbation, and fully as neat and tidy in all its apartments as it has ever been.

The patients have been well clothed and supplied with an abundance of good, wholesome food, and so far as possible everything has been done that would promote their comfort and recovery.

OCCUPATIONS AND AMUSEMENTS.

During the year the patients have enjoyed the same opportunities for amusement and occupation that they have had in previous years. By increased exertions on the part of the officers and attendants a much larger proportion of men patients have been induced to engage in out-door work, imparting to the latter as their reward, health, vigor and contentment. In the following table you will find how many were engaged in working, walking, attending chapel services, magic lantern exhibitions, calisthenics, social parties, concerts and dramatic entertainments.

OCCUPATION AND AMUSEMENTS, &c.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Walking	41,689	17,300	58,989
Magic Lantern Exhibitions.....	5,247	3,804	9,051
Working on Farm	8,585	....	8,585
Attending Church.....	9,605	7,321	16,926
Calisthenics .....	....	1,261	1,261
Social Parties.....	....	3,019	3,019
Dramatic Entertainments.....	689	538	1,227
Lectures.....	103	117	220

On the supposition that one person did all the walking, working, &c., the foregoing table represents the number of times or days he or she was so engaged.

Magic Lantern exhibitions have been given every Wednesday evening. Social reunions have been held every Monday evening for the female patients, and musical and dramatic entertainments, billiards, bagatelle, dominoes, and checkers have been brought into use as a means of diversion for all the members of our secluded household.

Believing that the insane are fully as patriotic as their more fortunate friends and acquaintances, and quite as able to exhibit it, more than two hundred of the male patients, with their attendants, on July 4th, were permitted to march in procession around the grounds, led by a martial band, and before returning to their wards were entertained by a patriotic address by one of their number. In the evening they enjoyed a very creditable exhibition of fire-works, and to Messrs. Reymer Brothers we are indebted for a handsome donation which made it possible for us to entertain our patients in this way.

On Christmas, New Year's and Thanksgiving days the patients not only enjoyed an abundance of the good things of the season, but they were assured by donations from many friends, as well as by the labors of the officers and attendants, in decorating the halls with trees and other evergreens appropriate to the season, that all interested in their care were anxious to have them enjoy the holidays as much as they could possibly do under more fortunate circumstances.

The Bible Class established by Miss Rankin has been kept up, and on every Sabbath afternoon and evening religious services have been conducted in the winter by young men from the Theological Seminaries, and in the summer by older ministers from the neighboring cities and towns. In this connection I desire to acknowledge the services of Rev. J. H. Veasey, of Emsworth, in procuring for us regular supplies for our pulpit.

FARM AND GARDEN.

The report of the Farmer appended, setting forth in detail the various kinds of work done, as well as the large amount of products realized, is the best evidence I can present to you that he is not only competent for the position, but that he has been faithful to the trust reposed in him. He has not only conducted the ordinary farming operations, but has superintended all out-door work connected with buildings, quarrying stone, making roads, ditching and grading, and is fully entitled to your approbation.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

During the year the occupants of the Hospital have received from interested friends many favors, and I am glad in this public manner to acknowledge the same.

To enable us to make a present to every female patient on Christmas day, Messrs. McCandless, Jamison & Co. donated a large and valuable lot of notions and fancy articles. When it is remembered that this is but a repetition of the same act of kindness to our people each of ten or more years, it is due that I should extend to them thanks in behalf of those who were the recipients of their favors.

To Messrs. Reymer Brothers we are indebted for forty-five dollars worth of fire-works, with which to celebrate the fourth of July, and for one hundred pounds of candies to distribute among the patients on Christmas.

We are also under obligations to Mr. John Porterfield & Co. for one hundred pounds of candy and one barrel of oranges.

To Mr. J. Klee & Co. for a very large fruit cake for second male ward. To Mr. J. Klee and Son for another cake and a half dozen bottles of wine for female patients; and to Mr. S. S. Marvin for a handsome cake for the center building.

Among the more valuable donations to the Institution was one received from Mrs. Wilde, of New Brighton, consisting of one hundred and thirty volumes of "Littell's Living Age," and another from Mrs. Orlando Metcalf, consisting of sixty-six volumes and a lot stereoscopic views. With these donations we have been able to furnish the second and third male wards each with a library containing excellent reading matter, which is every day made use of, and is fully appreciated by the patients.

Early in the year I received from Mr. Herman Hess, of St. Louis, forty-five dollars and fifty cents with which to buy articles for the amusement of the patients, and in accordance with his wish, seventy-five volumes of interesting books were bought, and placed at the disposal of those for whom they were intended.

We are indebted to the Hon. W. H. Graham for a full set of the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, consisting of twenty volumes, and twelve volumes of other public documents.

To the Hon. J. W. Morrison for twenty volumes of public documents.

To the U. P. Board of Publication for one hundred Bibles and one hundred Psalm books.

We are also indebted to Miss Jennie Loomis for the *Christian Witness* during the year.

To Miss Rebecca Howard for a large lot of illustrated papers.

To Mrs. James H. Reed for several volumes of magazines and illustrated papers.

To the Rev. W. H. Kincaid for a package of exchange papers every week.

To the publishers of the *United Presbyterian* for twelve copies of their paper weekly, and to an unknown donor for the *Christian at Work* for 1882.

To T. C. Jenkins we are indebted for a handsome rug as a Christmas donation.

To the editors of the following papers we extend thanks for gratuitous copies of their editions for the use of the patients: The *Pittsburgh Weekly Chronicle*, the *Allegheny Mail*, the *Allentown Zeitschrift*, the *Pittsburgh Catholic*, the *Christian Advocate*, the *United Presbyterian*, and the *Presbyterian Banner*.

To Miss Sadie Smythe and friends, to Messrs. E. W. and Frank Connelly and friends, to Mr. John Thornton, Prof. Lawton and friends, to Mr. W. B. McCaffery and friends, we are very largely indebted for quite a number of elegant entertainments, consisting of vocal and instrumental music, readings and dramatic performances which were highly enjoyed by the patients, and for which I tender my thanks.

In addition to this the patients enjoyed a lecture on India, by the Rev. Geo. Scott, (a native), charcoal sketches, by Mr. Lee, and a sleight of hand performance by an expert in legerdemain.

The officers of the Hospital are with two exceptions the same as at the date of the last report. Mr. Geo. T. Boyd resigned his position as book-keeper, to engage in other business, and it gives me pleasure to bear testimony to his faithfulness and efficiency in the performance of his duties. The beautiful manner in which he kept his books, make up a record that he can refer to with entire satisfaction.

Mr. Samuel Caldwell, after a service of near twenty years as supervisor of the male wards, felt it necessary on account of impaired health, to relinquish the position he had so long and faithfully filled. With a devotion to the interests of the Hospital rarely equaled, he

gave himself entirely to his work, while his energies and thoughts at all times seemed to be engaged in advancing the comfort and promoting the recovery of the patients in his care. He left us with the kind wishes of every one for his success in whatever business he might engage, and I am confident that those of your Board who were acquainted with his labors will coincide with me in this tribute to his worth.

Drs. Wiley and Hutchinson still hold the positions of Assistant Physicians, the former to the male, and the latter to the female patients. I would be doing injustice to these gentlemen if I did not acknowledge their entire fitness for the duties incumbent upon them, as well as the faithful and efficient manner in which they have performed those duties, and I also desire to recognize their kind efforts to relieve me as far as possible of duties, which, owing to impaired health, were at times burdensome.

Miss Hope occupies the position of Supervisoreess of the women's wards; Miss Rankin that of Housekeeper; Mr. George M. Gray that of Engineer; Mr. George Kunkel that of Second Engineer; Mrs. Egan that of Laundress; Mr. William Knoderer that of Farmer, and Mr. R. S. Miller that of Book-keeper. All of these persons having discharged their duties satisfactorily, are entitled to my thanks and your favorable notice.

The attendants and other employes, many of whom have been with us for years and have performed their duties faithfully, are also entitled to my thanks.

To the President and members of your Board, and to the Executive Committee, my thanks are again due for confidence and support extended to me during twenty-six years of service, and it is my great desire that I may so continue to act as to enjoy the same confidence during the year on which I now enter.

Believing that this Institution has been carried forward to its present high position by the guiding hand of an Over-ruling Providence, I have an abiding faith that the same hand will continue to guide and direct its affairs in the future.

Very respectfully yours,

JOSEPH A. REED.



INSANE DEPARTMENT.

STATISTICAL TABLES, 1882

—AND—

—1856—1882.—



TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges, Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House, Sept. 30, 1881.....				344	251	595
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.....				94	79	173
Total number under treatment.....				438	330	768
DISCHARGES.		Male.	Female.	Total.		
Recovered.....		27	17	44		
Improved.....		58	51	109		
Unimproved.....		35	33	68		
Died.....		35	11	46		
Total discharged.....		155	112	267	155	112
Remaining Sept. 30, 1882.....					283	218
Average number during the year.....					310	232
Highest do do.....					343	252
Lowest do do.....					278	212
						542
						595
						490

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				2,492	2,038	4,530
Discharged—Restored.....				736	627	1,363
Improved.....				611	563	1,174
Unimproved.....				357	303	660
Died.....				500	321	821
Not Insane.....				5	6	11

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	....	....	....	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	4	1	5	171	118	289
20 to 30 ".....	24	13	37	735	527	1,262
30 to 40 ".....	25	26	51	673	618	1,291
40 to 50 ".....	17	24	41	436	406	842
50 to 60 ".....	14	9	23	284	195	479
60 to 70 ".....	8	2	10	138	125	263
70 to 80 ".....	2	2	4	44	43	87
80 and over.....	....	2	2	5	3	8
Total.....	94	79	173	2,492	2,038	4,530

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.												Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored Imprv'd. Unimp'd						Not Insane.		Died.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1856..	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	2	15	9
1857..	52	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	..	..	5	1	26	17
1858..	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	4	3	..	..	8	4	44	23
1859..	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	..	4	..	..	7	3	62	36
1860..	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	..	..	5	5	58	40
1861..	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	..	..	6	4	55	41
1862..	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	..	..	3	..	35	32
1863..	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	..	..	8	3	41	31
1864..	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	..	..	8	2	44	32
1865..	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	1	..	1	4	6	38	37		
1866..	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	..	..	20	19	70	63
1867..	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	14	10	1	1	15	9	64	57		
1868..	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	..	..	20	10	79	52
1869..	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	19	13	2	1	22	17	97	65		
1870..	130	98	325	337	30	30	30	17	8	8	..	..	20	18	88	73
1871..	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	..	..	32	21	117	87
1872..	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	32	10	2	2	26	11	149	89		
1873..	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	..	..	21	19	113	108
1874..	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	..	..	26	25	104	108
1875..	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	..	..	28	10	110	81
1876..	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	..	..	27	19	103	99
1877..	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	..	..	29	17	96	82
1878..	118	121	426	356	34	29	29	22	10	19	..	..	28	14	94	89
1879..	139	120	471	387	32	37	37	35	18	21	..	..	36	20	121	128
1880..	123	115	473	374	33	27	27	30	40	39	..	1	31	20	134	115		
1881..	102	106	441	365	22	29	29	33	15	18	..	..	27	31	97	114
1882..	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	..	..	35	11	155	112
	2492	2038			736	627	611	563	357	303	5	6	500	321	2209	1820		

TABLE V.

Re-Admissions since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Male.	Female.	Number.
2	282	221	503
3	40	44	84
4	2	11	13
5	3	4	7
6	..	3	3
9	..	4	4
10	..	2	2
11	..	1	1
12	..	1	1
13	..	1	1
14	..	2	2
15	..	1	1
17	..	1	1
18	..	1	1

TABLE VI.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	43	42	85	1,059	1,046	2,105
Single.....	47	28	75	1,322	692	2,014
Widows.....	....	9	9	....	294	294
Widowers.....	2	....	2	106	....	106
Divorced.....	2	....	2	5	6	11
Total.....	94	79	173	2,492	2,038	4,530

TABLE VII.
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Canada West.....	....	2	2
England.....	2	2	4
Georgia.....	....	1	1
Germany.....	9	11	20
Ireland....	11	6	17
Indiana.....	....	1	1
Massachusetts.....	1	....	1
Missouri.....	1	....	1
Maryland.....	1	....	1
New York.....	1	....	1
New Jersey.....	....	1	1
Ohio.....	2	4	6
Pennsylvania.....	62	48	110
Sweden.....	1	....	1
Switzerland.....	2	....	2
Wales.....	....	2	2
West Virginia.....	1	1	2
Total.....	94	79	173

TABLE VIII.
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....1881.....	4	4	8
November... "	9	5	14
December... "	8	8	16
January....1882.....	2	5	7
February... "	6	5	11
March..... "	14	6	20
April..... "	12	7	19
May..... "	9	11	20
June..... "	6	10	16
July..... "	8	6	14
August..... "	5	7	12
September.. "	11	5	16
Total.....	94	79	173

TABLE IX.
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October.....1881.....	13	11	24
November... "	4	6	10
December... "	17	13	30
January....1882.....	9	3	12
February... "	51	33	84
March..... "	7	9	16
April..... "	11	10	21
May..... "	7	4	11
June..... "	8	8	16
July..... "	10	8	18
August..... "	11	4	15
September.. "	7	3	10
Total.....	155	112	267

TABLE X.
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends.....	39	38	77	1,907
Directors of Poor.....	35	30	65	1,610
Court.....	20	11	31	1,006
Governor.....	....	....	....	7
Total	94	79	173	4,530

TABLE XI.
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends or Self.....	39	38	77	1,915
City or County.....	55	41	96	2,610
Hospital.....	....	....	....	5
Total.....	94	79	173	4,530

TABLE XII.

Residences of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCES.	Total.	RESIDENCES.	Total.
Allegheny City.....	17	Allegheny City.....	355
Allegheny County.....	31	Allegheny County.....	862
Armstrong do	4	Armstrong do	120
Beaver do	11	Beaver do	189
Butler do	5	Butler do	163
Cambria do	8	Blair do	2
Clarion do	1	Cambria do	80
Erie do	6	Carbon do	1
Fayette do	2	Clarion do	91
Greene do	8	Clearfield do	3
Indiana do	8	Clinton do	1
Jefferson do	2	Crawford do	238
Lawrence do	13	Elk do	17
Lancaster do	1	Erie do	236
Montour do	1	Fayette do	130
Mercer do	5	Forest do	7
Missouri.....	1	Greene do	52
Ohio	5	Huntingdon do	2
Pittsburgh.....	18	Indiana do	103
Philadelphia.....	1	Jefferson do	54
Somerset County.....	4	Lawrence do	176
Washington County.....	14	Luzerne do	1
Westmoreland County.....	5	Lancaster do	1
West Virginia.....	2	McKean do	15
		Mercer do	146
		Montour do	1
		Mifflin do	1
		Philadelphia.....	5
		Pittsburgh.....	745
		Somerset County.....	12
		Venango do	106
		Washington do	285
		Warren do	69
		Westmoreland County...	173
		Iowa.....	8
		Illinois.....	1
		Kansas.....	3
		Missouri.....	1
		Ohio.....	21
		St. Louis.....	1
		Texas.....	1
		West Virginia.....	41
		Washington City.....	1
		Colorado Territory.....	1
		Montana do	1
Total	173	Total.....	4,530

TABLE XIII.
Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number Under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182 $\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	206 $\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	239 $\frac{1}{2}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322 $\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	371 $\frac{3}{4}$	401
1871	659	427 $\frac{1}{5}$	455
1872	677	459 $\frac{1}{2}$	439
1873	671	453 $\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501

TABLE XIV.
Duration of Insanity Before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Not exceeding 3 months,.....	35	27	62	921	737	1,658
Between 3 and 6 ".....	6	13	19	287	239	526
" 6 " 12 ".....	9	7	16	276	224	500
" 1 " 2 years,.....	11	3	14	251	186	437
" 2 " 3 ".....	8	5	13	172	145	317
" 3 " 4 ".....	4	7	11	100	102	202
" 4 " 5 ".....	1	2	3	72	71	143
" 5 " 10 ".....	8	8	16	161	141	302
" 10 " 15 ".....	7	3	10	85	67	152
" 15 " 20 ".....	3	3	6	54	44	98
" 20 " 30 ".....	1	1	2	30	36	66
Over 30 years,.....	1	..	1	16	13	29
Unknown,.....	..	..	..	67	33	100
Total,.....	94	79	173	2,492	2,038	4,530

TABLE XV.

Number of Attack of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACK.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First,.....	66	61	127	1,831	1,507	3,338
Second,.....	16	12	28	389	303	692
Third,.....	8	4	12	148	80	228
Fourth,.....	2	1	3	43	42	85
Fifth,.....	2	1	3	28	21	49
Sixth,.....	..	..	..	6	21	27
Seventh,.....	..	..	..	2	8	10
Eighth,.....	..	..	..	..	8	8
Ninth,.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth,.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth,.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth,.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth,.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Unknown,.....	..	..	..	42	33	75
Total,.....	94	79	173	2,492	2,038	4,530

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania,.....	56	52	108	1,595	1,288	2,883
Melancholia,.....	23	22	45	541	585	1,126
Monomania,.....	3	..	3	86	56	142
Dementia,.....	2	3	5	148	81	229
General Paralysis,.....	8	..	8	75	3	78
Imbecility,.....	2	2	4	47	25	72
Total,.....	94	79	173	2,492	2,038	4,530

TABLE XVII.

Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSES.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse,.....	..	..	..	6	23	29
Accidental Homicide,.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety,.....	..	1	1	1	5	6
Burn,.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Change of Life,.....	..	6	6	..	84	84
Desertion,.....	..	..	..	1	20	21
Destitution,.....	..	3	3	18	16	34
Disappointment,.....	1	1	2	63	71	134
Drugged,.....	..	..	..	12	21	33
Domestic Difficulty,.....	5	8	13	89	184	273
Epilepsy,.....	..	2	2	93	47	140
Excesses,.....	13	4	17	407	18	425
Eruptive Diseases,.....	..	..	..	7	6	13
Excessive Labor,.....	7	7	14	74	35	109
Excessive Study,.....	..	..	..	20	7	27
Excitement,.....	1	2	3	40	25	65
Exposure,.....	1	..	1	37	..	37
Fear,.....	..	2	2	23	47	70
Fever,.....	5	2	7	42	33	75
Grief,.....	..	..	..	8	29	37
Hereditary,.....	1	..	1	91	59	150
Idiocy,.....	1	3	4	16	11	27
Injury,.....	3	2	5	99	14	113
Ill Health,.....	16	20	36	293	545	838
Intemperance,.....	11	1	12	354	35	389
Jealousy,.....	..	..	..	5	20	25
Litigation,.....	..	..	..	10	2	12
Loss of Friends,.....	3	2	5	32	74	106
Loss of Sleep,.....	1	..	1	4	6	10
Neuralgia,.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Nostalgia,.....	2	1	3	3	5	8
Old Age,.....	..	3	3	24	27	51
Organic Disease of Brain,.....	1	..	1	23	6	29
Palsy,.....	..	..	..	13	5	18
Pecuniary Difficulty,.....	7	4	11	152	35	187
Puerperal,.....	..	2	2	..	196	196
Religious Excitement,.....	1	1	2	60	34	94
Remorse,.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Spiritualism,.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke,.....	1	..	1	12	2	14
Trouble,.....	..	..	..	6	6	12
Heart Disease,.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Syphilis,.....	6	..	6	17	3	20
Opium Habit,.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Unknown,.....	7	2	9	325	277	602
Total,.....	94	79	173	2,492	2,088	4,580

TABLE XVIII.
Occupations.—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	..	2	Machinists.....	5	36
Actors.....	..	1	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Aldermen.....	..	1	Merchants.....	9	79
Apprentices.....	..	1	Millers.....	..	12
Architects.....	..	1	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Mill Hands.....	..	2
Bankers.....	..	2	Miners.....	1	114
Bakers.....	1	5	Ministers.....	..	17
Barbers.....	..	5	Moulders.....	..	23
Blacksmiths.....	..	33	Musicians.....	..	3
Boatmen.....	1	20	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Book Binders.....	..	1	None.....	3	153
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	10
Broom Makers.....	..	1	Organists.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Painters.....	1	16
Bricklayers.....	1	12	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Butchers.....	..	17	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	1	72	Peddlers.....	..	19
Carvers.....	..	1	Photographers.....	..	4
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Physicians.....	..	21
Chemists.....	..	1	Plasterers.....	..	7
Civil Engineers.....	..	3	Plumbers.....	..	2
Clerks.....	4	93	Policemen.....	..	7
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Potters.....	..	6
Confectioners.....	..	1	Printers.....	..	22
Coopers.....	..	14	Puddlers.....	1	16
Dentists.....	..	6	Pump Makers.....	..	1
Distillers.....	..	2	Rail Road Conductors.....	1	3
Draymen.....	1	12	Real Estate Agents.....	..	1
Drovers.....	..	5	Reporters.....	1	1
Druggists.....	..	4	Saddlers.....	1	7
Engineers.....	..	32	Sailors.....	1	5
Express Managers.....	..	1	Shoemakers.....	1	42
Farmers.....	23	608	Soldiers.....	..	25
Firemen.....	..	3	Steamboat Captains.....	..	3
Gamblers.....	..	2	Stone Masons.....	1	16
Gardeners.....	1	16	Stewards.....	..	2
Gilders.....	..	1	Students.....	1	20
Glass Blowers.....	..	14	Surveyors.....	1	4
Harness Makers.....	2	6	Tailors.....	..	20
Hatters.....	..	1	Tanners.....	..	2
Horse Dealers.....	..	2	Teachers.....	..	26
Hucksters.....	..	1	Teamsters.....	..	5
Inn Keepers.....	1	16	Tinners.....	1	7
Insurance Agents.....	..	3	Tobacconists.....	..	8
Iron Rollers.....	..	8	Unknown.....	..	24
Jewelers.....	..	1	Upholsterers.....	..	5
Laborers.....	28	604	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Lawyers.....	..	13	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Liverymen.....	1	2	Watchmen.....	..	3
Locksmiths.....	..	2			
Lumbermen.....	..	2	Total.....	94	2,492

TABLE XIX.
Occupation.—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1
Ballet Dancers.....	..	1
Confectioners.....	..	3
Domestics.....	4	244
Housekeepers.....	5	34
Laundresses.....	..	3
Milliners.....	..	11
Music Teachers.....	..	1
Nurses.....	..	5
None.....	10	95
Seamstresses.....	5	68
Sisters of Charity.....	..	1
Teachers.....	..	8
Unknown.....	1	36
Wool Workers.....	..	1
Weavers.....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers.....	5	159
“ Laborers.....	..	54
“ Mechanics.....	1	31
“ Professional Men.....	..	22
Daughters.....	..	48
Wives of Farmers.....	10	209
“ Laborers.....	16	298
“ Mechanics.....	15	205
“ Professional Men.....	..	34
Wives.....	..	248
Widows of Farmers.....	1	58
“ Laborers.....	2	43
“ Mechanics.....	4	21
“ Professional Men.....	..	4
Widows.....	..	90
Total.....	79	2,038

TABLE XX.

**Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing
Patients Discharged "Restored."**

DURATION.	Power Committing Restored Patients.							
	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	5	5	4	14	77	218	360	654
Between 2 and 4 months.	2	1	4	7	44	68	115	227
" 4 " 6 "	1	2	2	5	23	35	49	107
" 6 " 12 "	2	2	1	5	37	53	65	155
" 1 " 2 years..	2	2	1	5	28	17	50	95
" 2 " 3 "	1	1	1	3	9	12	17	37
" 3 " 4 "	1	1	2	4	6	13	14	33
Over 4 years.....	1	..	..	1	13	13	19	45
Unknown.....	..	..	..	..	6	4	..	10
Total.....	15	14	15	44	243	433	689	1,363

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CONDITION OF THOSE DISCHARGED.									
	Sept. 30, 1881, to Sept. 30, 1882.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Not Insane.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	..	..	2	4	6	58	34	32	3	146
Between 1 and 2 months..	1	4	..	1	6	117	48	29	5	253
" 2 " 3 "	8	8	7	1	24	225	138	46	1	462
" 3 " 4 "	7	8	3	2	20	182	124	49	1	392
" 4 " 5 "	3	4	2	1	10	127	66	33	..	253
" 5 " 6 "	1	4	4	5	14	129	82	38	..	286
" 6 " 9 "	7	20	3	4	34	201	159	38	1	456
" 9 " 12 "	6	7	3	2	18	118	109	53	..	320
" 12 " 15 "	6	13	7	5	31	76	70	51	..	239
" 15 " 18 "	..	3	3	1	7	28	46	33	..	135
" 18 " 24 "	1	4	2	..	7	41	60	37	..	188
" 2 " 3 years....	2	12	3	4	21	35	84	62	..	253
" 3 " 4 "	1	9	8	3	21	14	55	44	..	139
" 4 " 5 "	..	5	5	6	16	4	38	30	..	109
" 5 " 10 "	1	5	10	2	18	8	47	60	..	197
" 10 " 20 "	..	3	6	5	14	..	14	25	..	74
Total.....	44	109	68	46	267	1,363	1,174	660	11	4,029

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	44	41	85
Between 3 and 6 months.....	27	28	55
“ 6 “ 12 “	23	13	36
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	45	25	70
“ 2 “ 5 “	63	38	101
“ 5 “ 10 “	39	33	72
10 years and upwards.....	31	32	63
Congenital.....	5	4	9
Unknown.....	6	4	10
Total.....	283	218	501

TABLE XXIII.

Ages of those Remaining.

AGES.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “	3	..	3
“ 20 “ 25 “	12	5	17
“ 25 “ 30 “	35	13	48
“ 30 “ 35 “	43	32	75
“ 35 “ 40 “	46	29	75
“ 40 “ 50 “	74	63	137
“ 50 “ 60 “	38	44	82
“ 60 “ 70 “	23	21	44
“ 70 “ 80 “	7	8	15
80 and over.....	2	3	5
Total.....	283	218	501

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1882.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	10	5	15
Between 1 and 2 months.....	9	6	15
“ 2 “ 3 “	13	7	20
“ 3 “ 4 “	6	6	12
“ 4 “ 5 “	4	5	9
“ 5 “ 6 “	10	14	24
“ 6 “ 9 “	11	15	26
“ 9 “ 12 “	8	7	15
“ 12 “ 15 “	9	6	15
“ 15 “ 18 “	13	9	22
“ 18 “ 24 “	10	10	20
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	37	8	45
“ 3 “ 5 “	36	37	73
“ 5 “ 10 “	70	50	120
“ 10 “ 15 “	21	21	42
“ 15 “ 20 “	7	8	15
20 years and over.....	9	4	13
Total.....	283	218	501

TABLE XXV.

Prospect of those Remaining September 30, 1882.

PROSPECT.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	41	32	73
Incurable.....	242	186	428
Total.....	283	218	501

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1882.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	7	4	11
Homicidal.....	5	5	10
Suicidal.....	3	4	7

TABLE XXVII.
Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	Age.	Nativity.	Form.	Whole Duration.		No. of Att'k.	Period of Residence.				Cause of Death.
				1 mo.	14 days		1 mo.	4 dys			
1	21	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Dem....	10	" 4 "	1	7	" 4 "			Consumption.
2	41	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	10	" 4 "	1	7	" 4 "			Meningitis.
3	43	Germany....	Ac. Mania..	10 y's	" 13 "	1	10 y's	13	" 13 "		Consumption.
4	46	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	41	" 8 "	1	1	" 8 "	" 10 "		Apoplexy.
5	69	Ireland.....	Chr. Mel....	6	" 3 "	1	4	" 3 "	" 24 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
6	65	New Hamp's'e	Chr. Mania.	3	" 5 "	1	2	" 5 "	" 9 "		Consumption.
7	26	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mel....	2	" 10 "	1	10	" 4 "	" 25 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
8	73	New York....	Chr. Dem....	7	" 4 "	1	4	" 4 "	" 28 "		Chronic Diarrhoea.
9	68	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	12	" 9 "	1	1	" 4 "	" 18 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	23	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	1	" 9 "	1	1	" 3 "	" 15 "		Chronic Meningitis.
11	33	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	3	" 9 "	1	2	" 9 "	" 27 "		Consumption.
12	26	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	26	" 3 "	1	1	" 3 "	" 27 "		Consumption.
13	35	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	2	" 3 "	1	1	" 5 "	" 1 "		Paresis.
14	33	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	2	" 7 "	1	1	" 5 "	" 10 "		Paresis.
15	38	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mel....	3	" 7 "	1	3	" 1 "	" 10 "		Consumption.
16	47	Ireland.....	Chr. Mania.	20	" 7 "	2	10	" 3 "	" 10 "		Bright's Disease.
17	63	Ireland.....	Ac. Mania..	10	" 1 "	1	1	" 3 "	" 9 "		Congestion of Brain.
18	12	Pennsylvania.	Idiot.....	18	" 7 "	1	1	" 7 "	" 10 "		Consumption.
19	65	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Dem....	13	" 2 "	1	1	" 6 "	" 18 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
20	42	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	16	" 11 "	1	11	" 2 "	" 19 "		Paresis.
21	71	Ireland.....	Chr. Mania.	16	" 11 "	1	11	" 11 "	" 21 "		Disease of Heart.
22	61	Germany....	Chr. Mel....	5	" 6 "	1	7	" 7 "	" 16 "		Bright's Disease.
23	52	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	5	" 6 "	1	4	" 9 "	" 27 "		Apoplexy.
24	54	Germany....	Chr. Mania.	4	" 4 "	4	4	" 4 "	" 3 "		Cancer of the Liver.
25	32	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	23	" 11 "	2	4	" 4 "	" 2 "		Consumption.
26	40	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	4	" 10 "	1	13	" 11 "	" 18 "		Exhaustion Ep. Mania.
27	76	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	24	" 14 "	1	4	" 6 "	" 2 "		Intussusception.
28	60	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	32	" 1 "	2	23	" 3 "	" 5 "		Acute Meningitis.
29	68	Ireland.....	Chr. Mel....	6	" 11 "	1	17	" 1 "	" 27 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
30	62	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	1	" 10 "	3	5	" 11 "	" 29 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
31	26	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	2	" 3 "	1	1	" 1 "	" 2 "		Consumption.
32	52	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mel....	2	" 1 "	1	1	" 1 "	" 5 "		Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
33	38	Germany....	Ac. Mel....	2	" 1 "	1	1	" 1 "	" 28 "		Exhaustion Ac. Mel.
34	44	Massachusetts	Paresis.....	5	" 9 "	1	2	" 2 "	" 9 "		Apoplexy.
35	49	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....			1					Paresis.

TABLE XXVII.

Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Att'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	35	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania.	1 mo.	1	4 yrs.	Organic Disease of Brain.
2	52	Ohio.....	Chr. Dem...	24 yrs.	1	3 mos.	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
3	41	Ireland.....	Chr. Mel...	8 "	1	7 "	Consumption.
4	46	Ireland.....	Chr. Mania.	5 "	1	7 "	Consumption.
5	65	Ireland.....	Ac. Mel...	11 "	1	5 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
6	37	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mel...	3 "	1	10 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
7	23	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	2 "	1	11 "	Congestion of Lungs.
8	48	New York...	Chr. Mania.	5 "	2	8 "	Enteritis.
9	78	Pennsylvania.	S. Dementia	4 "	1	12 "	Apoplexy.
10	26	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	26 "	1	26 "	Congestion of Brain.
11	29	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	6 "	1	4 "	Consumption.

Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.			WATER DEPARTMENT.			
	Bushels Lime Used.	Bushels Coal Used for Making Gas.	Number Cubic Feet Gas made.	Bushels Coke Made.	Bushels Coal Used in Operating Pump.	Bushels Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1881.....	31	930	279,000	992	775	155	372
November, "	50	1,098	289,800	1,158	750	150	360
December, "	27	1,488	334,800	1,550	775	155	372
January, 1882.....	31	1,488	334,800	1,550	930	155	372
February, "	23	1,131	243,000	1,159	702	140	272
March, "	31	1,203	243,900	1,265	775	155	372
April, "	30	1,350	270,000	1,500	615	150	270
May, "	31	930	279,000	992	775	155	372
June, "	30	900	270,000	960	750	150	360
July, "	31	930	279,000	992	775	155	372
August, "	31	930	279,000	992	775	155	372
September, "	30	900	270,000	960	750	150	360
Total.....	376	13,278	3,472,300	14,070	9,147	1,785	4,226

Amount of Coal Used.

Amount of Coal on hand Sept. 30, 1881, estimated..	64,384
" " bought and included in expenses of year.....	88,430
	152,814
Amount on hand September 30, 1882, estimated.....	18,000
Number of bushels used in Gas House.....	22,420
" " " Kitchen, &c.....	18,512
" " " Heating House.....	93,882
	152,814

Housekeeper's Report of Articles Made from October 1, 1881,
to October 1, 1882.

Currant Jelly.....	700	glass's	Tomatoes, Canned.....	1,500	gal.
Elderberry ".....	60	"	Gooseberries. ".....	20	"
Raspberry ".....	100	"	Rhubarb, ".....	110	"
Blackberry ".....	150	"	Blackberries ".....	100	"
Grape ".....	500	"	Tomato Pickles.....	40	"
Apple ".....	100	"	Cucumber ".....	7	bbls
Quince ".....	100	"	Spiced Cucumber Pickles..	15	gal.
Strawberry Preserves.....	650	"	Mangoes.....	40	"
Tomato ".....	100	"	Peach Mangoes.....	10	qts.
Strawberry Jam.....	75	gal.	Tomato Picalilli.....	500	gal.
Raspberry ".....	30	"	Tomato Catsup.....	80	"
Blackberry ".....	50	"	Butter made at the Hospital	650	lbs.
Peach Butter.....	20	qts.	Ice Cream.....	75	gal.
Grape ".....	25	gal.	Lard.....	1,000	lbs.
Quince ".....	20	"	Sausage.....	600	"
Tomato ".....	100	"	Hogshead Cheese.....	400	"
Apple ".....	300	"			
Marmalade.....	10	qts.			
			E. W. RANKIN,	Housekeeper.	

List of Articles Made in Sewing Room and Wards from
October 1, 1881, to October 1, 1882.

Roller Towels.....	371	Napkins.....	122
Hand ".....	150	Bureau Covers.....	12
Table Cloths.....	191	Stand ".....	92
Sheets, single.....	294	Muslin Shirts.....	189
" double.....	26	Worsted Dresses.....	86
Pillow Cases.....	466	Calico ".....	467
Bolster " single.....	285	Muslin Chemises.....	371
" double.....	19	" Waists.....	5
Pillow Ticks.....	54	" Drawers.....	8
Bolster Ticks, single.....	53	Canton Flannel Drawers...	7
" " double.....	3	" " Waists....	2
Bed Ticks, single.....	62	Flannel Shirts.....	186
" double.....	2	Cotton ".....	26
Window Curtains.....	226	Muslin Night Gowns.....	113
Comforts, single.....	223	Aprons.....	57
" double.....	21	Woolen Socks.....	30
Clothes Bags.....	12	Number of Pieces mended.	12,883
Sleeves.....	21		
Suspenders.....	103	ELIZA H. HOPE,	Supervisor.
Counterpanes.....	60		

Report of Vegetables, Flowers, etc., Raised on the Hospital
Farm, during the Year 1882.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels	1,558	Currants.....quarts	439
Tomatoes....."	834	Asparagus.....bunches	3,506
" green....."	77	Green Onions....."	7,615
" egg....."	12	Oyster Plants....."	400
Turnips....."	555	Radishes....."	2,226
Parsnips....."	300	Parsley....."	1,145
Beets....."	259	Beets....."	936
Carrots....."	40	Celery....."	8,000
Rhubarb....."	258	Horse Radish....."	95
Peas....."	129	Cider.....gallons	242
Beans....."	331	Vinegar....."	90
" Lima....."	75	Cabbage.....heads	30,000
Green Corn....."	862	Cauliflower....."	175
Spinach....."	164	Vegetable Eggs.....pieces	141
Lettuce....."	274	Pumpkins....."	21
Onions....."	334	Cucumbers....."	1,939
Apples....."	394	Squashes....."	54
Quinces....."	3½	Pickling Peppers....dozen	82
Grapes....."	66	Small Peppers....."	7
Sage....."	4	Small Pickles....."	165
Strawberries.....quarts	2,938	Sauer Kraut.....barrels	11
Raspberries....."	854	Pickles....."	9
Gooseberries....."	82		

SEEDS.

Corn.....bushels,	5
Onion Sets....."	62

And other Seeds too numerous to mention.

GRAIN, ETC.

Rye.....bushels	124	Hay.....tons	65
Oats....."	434	Corn Fodder....."	20
Oat and Rye Straw.....tons	12	Ice....."	130

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons	16,290	Veal.....pounds	2,809
Soft Soap....."	18,175	Calf Hides....."	412
Eggs.....dozen	252½	Pork....."	9,188
Beef.....pounds	8,333	Fowls Butchered....head	281
Beef Hides....."	1,237		

FLOWERS, ETC.

Achania.....plants	8	Lantana..... plants	200
Arbutilon, (fairy bell). "	15	Lady Slippers..... "	400
Azalias..... "	2	Lemon Verbena..... "	10
Achyranthus..... "	350	Lobelia..... "	50
Alternantheras..... "	3,500	Lemon Trees..... "	4
Ageratum..... "	400	Lycopodium, (Club Mosses)..... "	500
Asters..... "	500	Lantana Delectissima..... "	25
Alyssum, sweet..... "	400	Musk Plants..... "	6
Anthericum..... "	4	Marantus Zebrina..... "	12
Aloes..... "	1	Mimulus Moschatus.. "	2
Amaryllis..... "	5	Marigold..... "	300
Arbutilon Vexolenia.. "	1	Mesembryanthemums..... "	800
Begonias..... "	300	Marantus..... "	2
Bouvardias..... "	30	Morning Glory..... "	100
Camelias..... "	6	Madeira Vines..... "	100
Chrysanthemums..... "	6	Mignonette..... "	300
Cuphea..... "	25	Oleanders..... "	12
Cineraria Hybrida..... "	325	Pansies..... "	500
Coleus..... "	3,000	Petunias..... "	700
Carnation Pinks..... "	40	Pelargoniums..... "	25
Calla Eth. pica..... "	125	Phlox Drummondii.. "	1,500
China Pink..... "	800	Primroses..... "	15
Cannas, (Indian Shot). "	1,000	Portulaca..... "	400
Caladium Esculentum..... "	100	Pilea Museosa, (Artillery Plant)..... "	400
Centaureas..... "	150	Peperomias..... "	6
Cactus..... "	40	Pandanus Utilus..... "	1
Coccolobia..... "	12	Peristrophe..... "	50
Century Plant..... "	3	Plumbago Capensis.. "	6
Cobea Scandens..... "	25	Passion Flower..... "	6
Cockscomb..... "	50	Pilogyne..... "	20
Convolvulus..... "	15	Roses..... "	150
Cypress..... "	40	Strelitzia Regina..... "	1
Candy Tuft..... "	20	Salvias..... "	500
Calliopsis..... "	25	Smilax..... "	50
Crotons..... "	2	Sweet William..... "	1,200
Dahlias..... "	200	Stevias..... "	25
Daisies..... "	400	" yellow..... "	25
Dianthus..... "	40	Sedum..... "	400
Echeveria..... "	50	Sun Flowers..... "	40
Euphorbia Splendeus..... "	7	Tube Roses..... "	50
Eupatorium..... "	100	Tradescantia..... "	300
Feather Few..... "	115	Ten Week's Stalk.... "	200
Fuchsias..... "	1,100	Verbenas..... "	1,200
Geraniums..... "	3,000	Veronica..... "	6
Gladiolus..... "	70	Vinca..... "	50
Ginger Plant..... "	7	Wall Flowers..... "	12
Heliotropes..... "	300	Wandering Jew..... "	200
Hydrangia, (Thos. Hogg) "	20	Zinnias..... "	600
Hibiscus..... "	1	Boxes of Cut Flowers, "	75
Hoya Carnosa..... "	2	And a lot of Annual Flow-ers too numerous to mention.	
Ivys..... "	500		
Ifucca..... "	2		
Jerusalem Cherries... "	7		
Jasminé..... "	6		

Excavating, Buildings and Repairs.

Grading Roads, Avenue, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles, Ditches dug for pipes,	
Culverts and Foundations.....	29,946 $\frac{1}{4}$ cubic yards.
Cut Stone.....	4,325 $\frac{3}{4}$ square feet.
Rubble Walls	1,460 perches.
Brick laid in walls.....	58,186
Flag Stone laid.....	6,317 square feet.
Curbstone set.....	1,074 $\frac{1}{2}$ feet.
Plastering.....	150 yards.
Hospital Teams, besides doing all the farm and garden	
work, hauled.....	88,430 bush. coal.
And also hauled stone, brick, lumber, sand, and carted	
clay, etc.....	705 $\frac{3}{4}$ days.

Ice house rebuilt, stone hauled on the roads, and roads have been repaired; fences built and repaired, out-buildings, board-walks, etc., kept in order. All the above stone was quarried on the Hospital farm.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. KNODERER, *Farmer.*

Expenditure List.

From October 1, 1881, to October 1, 1882.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Advertising.....		\$27 73
Barley.....	330 lbs.	14 02
Bath Brick, &c.....	4 boxes.	2 75
Beans.....	2 bbls.	16 06
Brooms.....	48 doz.	148 25
Brushes.....	103 "	429 12
Buckets.....	101 "	22 10
Butter.....	12,650 lbs.	4,320 97
Chocolate.....		10 88
Cheese.....	6,270 lbs.	776 84
Citron and Orange Peel.....		8 35
Clothing, (Ready-made).....		5,347 70
" (Materials).....		1,898 13
Coal.....	81,848 bush.	6,474 41
Coffee.....	6,323 lbs.	752 66
Corn Starch.....	20 boxes.	63 00
Cranberries.....		19 00
Crackers.....	190 boxes.	592 11
Cream Tartar.....	105 lbs.	37 80
Currants.....	143 "	9 30
Canned Goods.....		188 75
Car Fare.....		32 25
Confections.....		33 10
Dried Beef.....	2,894 lbs.	433 35
Dry Goods.....		2,259 40
Eggs.....	3,937 doz.	862 35
Extracts.....		47 88
Expressage.....		38 25
Fish, Salt.....		349 70
Flour, Wheat.....	800 bbls.	6,245 40
" Buckwheat.....	1 "	11 00
Freight.....		740 62
Food, Prepared.....		22 50
Gum Hose.....		589 50
Hams.....	2,375 lbs.	673 96
Hops and Malt.....		54 95
Hominy.....	11 bbls.	57 00
Hats.....		157 50
Hauling.....		74 60
Lard.....	4,366 lbs.	555 90
Lemons.....	11 boxes.	72 00
Lime and Cement.....	389 bbls.	344 00
Lumber.....		1,163 64
Lye.....	58 cases.	184 90
Lubricating Oil.....		91 12
Matches.....	12 gross.	54 00
Macaroni and Tapioca.....	291 bbls.	30 77
Meal, Corn.....	11 "	72 28
" Oat.....	16 "	128 20
Meat.....	102,608 "	10,455 75
Molasses.....	493 galls.	354 96

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c	QUANTITY.	COST.
Mince Meat.....	335 lbs.	\$ 25 97
Melons.....		397 54
Newspapers.....		35 80
Nails.....	22 kegs.	86 17
Oranges.....	7 cases.	66 35
Oysters.....		174 15
Paints and Oils.....		674 32
Peas.....	1 bbl.	7 44
Potatoes.....	752½ bush.	802 90
“ sweet.....	26 bbls.	139 50
Printing.....		361 00
Poultry.....	68 pairs.	54 30
Peaches, green.....		26 35
“ dried.....	486 lbs.	50 20
Postage.....		213 59
Periodicals.....		81 93
Prunes.....	2,579 lbs.	195 09
Raisins.....	3 boxes.	8 85
Rice.....	5,578 lbs.	505 18
Revenue Stamps.....		4 00
Rope.....		10 83
Rope Wire.....		6 46
Sal Soda.....		16 05
Salt.....		73 65
Shoes and Slippers.....	756 pairs.	1,508 17
Soap and Candles.....	288 boxes.	1,099 60
Small Fruits and Berries.....		148 37
Starch.....	27 boxes.	92 60
Sugar.....	28,171 lbs.	2,562 32
Syrup.....	559 gals.	294 32
Straw.....		459 42
Stationery.....		307 62
Spices.....		91 09
Soda, Bi-Carb.....	232 lbs.	22 30
Tongues, dried.....	5½ doz.	40 25
Tools for Engineer.....		11 00
Tools for Carpenter.....		23 25
Tea.....	2,275 lbs.	783 26
Tobacco and Cigars.....	2,136 “	595 47
Turkeys.....	2,986 “	452 68
Telegrams.....		8 09
Upholstery.....		140 52
Vinegar.....	615 galls.	95 25
Wall Paper.....		59 62
Wooden Ware.....		12 88
Window Glass.....		635 53
Yeast.....		3 30
Total Household.....		\$60,815 29

FURNITURE.

Baskets.....	\$ 34 80	Mouldings.....	\$ 31 43
Blankets.....	643 59	Oil Cloths.....	127 01
Batting.....	37 50	Queensware.....	303 49
Carpets.....	3,012 31	Sewing Machine.....	30 00
Chairs.....	81 90	Spectacles.....	18 00
Crash for Towels.....	220 05	Sheetings.....	162 73
Curtains.....	156 00	Spoons.....	54 00
Gas Fixtures.....	157 21	Tin Ware.....	53 60
Glass Ware.....	107 43	Tickings.....	210 87
Hardware.....	469 47	Thermometers.....	72 00
Knives and Forks.....	95 75		
Mattresses.....	284 50	Total Furniture...	\$6,363 64

MEDICINES, &c.

Drugs and Chemicals.....	\$854 25	Wine.....	\$211 50
Alcohol.....	155 73	Instruments.....	3 50
Brandy.....	256 75		
Whiskey.....	411 00	Total.....	\$1,892 73

MONEY REFUNDED.

Over-paid Boarding.....	\$493 59
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AMUSEMENTS.

Limes for Magic Lantern.....	\$15 00	Billiard Fixtures.....	\$ 40 10
Musical Instruments.....	10 45		
Entertainments.....	99 12	Total.....	\$164 67

REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Machinery.....	\$ 79 06	Registers.....	\$ 37 17
Belting.....	82 55	Lead.....	57 89
Castings.....	76 12	Felting.....	55 48
Pipe.....	744 11	Fittings.....	572 07
Tools.....	21 75	Repairs.....	172 57
Valves and Spigots.....	211 17	Clay Blocks.....	80 00
Blacksmithing.....	4 21	Repairs on Boiler.....	32 40
Brick.....	568 59	Iron Gate.....	300 00
Plastering Sand.....	119 56		
Carpentering.....	400 00	Total.....	\$4,370 91
Painting.....	756 30		

REPAIRS, EXTRAORDINARY.

Engine Repairs.....	\$1,018 77	Slate Roof.....	\$ 284 78
Retorts.....	131 02		
Water Pipe.....	1,632 05	Total.....	\$3,347 89
Fire Plugs.....	281 27		

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers' Salaries.....	\$7,113 43	Laundry Girls.....	\$2,080 74
WAGES OF EMPLOYES, VIZ:		Porters.....	270 00
Attendants.....	13,108 58	Preachers, Non-resident...	500 00
Baker.....	362 00	Seamstress.....	195 60
Carpenter.....	493 64	Storekeeper.....	238 07
Cooks.....	1,338 46	Housekeeper...	335 00
Chambermaids.....	534 70	Supervisoreess....	335 00
Engineer, 1st, Non-resident	1,200 00	Coachman.....	300 83
" 2d, "	596 67	Assistant Baker.....	119 33
Farmer, "	99 96	Weighmaster.....	170 00
Farm Hands.....	2,781 42		
Firemen.....	1,020 99	Total.....	\$34,479 42
Laundress.....	335 00		

FARM.

Hay.....	\$987 85	Repairs to Wagons.....	\$103 60
Oats.....	1,804 88	Horse Shoeing.....	152 01
Feed.....	1,101 80	Manure.....	76 30
Repairs.....	18 81	Powder and Fuse.....	50 55
Implements.....	173 67	Flower Pots.....	53 00
Seeds.....	147 40	Axle Grease.....	15 00
Cows.....	889 00		
Harness.....	161 95	Total.....	\$5,735 82

MISCELLANEOUS.

Telephone.....	\$601 20	Restraints.....	\$162 00
Ice Chest.....	30 00	Ash Chutes.....	126 80
Tin Work.....	468 26	Shrouds.....	371 93
Architect.....	350 00	Scales.....	24 34
Incidentals.....	225 26	Transportation.....	217 82
Fees, Attorney's.....	96 50	Surveying.....	60 00
Coffins.....	272 50	Hose Carriage.....	200 00
Iron Barrows.....	94 70	Derrick.....	30 00
Composition.....	66 00		
Iron Sponge.....	42 32	Total.....	\$3,464 38
Testing Scales.....	24 75		

RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 164 67	Money Refunded.....	\$ 493 59
Farm.....	5,735 82	Repairs, Ordinary.....	4,370 91
Household.....	60,815 29	Repairs, Extraordinary..	3,347 89
Furniture.....	6,363 64	Salaries and Wages.....	34,479 42
Insurance.....	20 25		
Medicines.....	1,892 73	Total.....	\$121,148 59
Miscellaneous.....	3,464 38		

Grading, Excavating, &c., for Permanent Improvement, \$12,343 76

Ordinary Improvement..... 1,283 89

\$ 13,627 65

Total Expenditures during the year for all purposes.....\$134,776 24

AN ACT

TO INCORPORATE THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

WHEREAS, a number of the citizens of this Commonwealth, actuated by a sense of religious duty, and the benevolent disposition to extend aid, comfort and relief to indigent and afflicted humanity, have made large voluntary contributions, in money and real estate, with a view to the foundation and endowment of a public hospital, to be appropriated for the reception and care of the insane and afflicted, as well as the sick, helpless, and infirm, and the contributors having formed themselves into an association for the above object, have now, by the petition of their board of managers to the Senate and House of Representatives, prayed for the passage of an act of incorporation—Therefore,

SEC. 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same,* That the present managers, elected by the contributors, together with their President, Vice-President, and other members and contributors to the above mentioned charitable association, be and they are hereby made and constituted a body politic and corporate, in law and fact, under the name, style, and title of "*The Western Pennsylvania Hospital,*" and shall have and enjoy all the rights, powers, and privileges, incident by law to a corporation, for the purpose of establishing, maintaining, and managing an hospital for the reception and care of the insane and afflicted as well as the sick, infirm and helpless.

SEC. 2. That the control, government, management, and domestic economy of the said institution, and of the business and concerns of the Hospital, shall be vested in a board of twenty-one managers (eleven of whom shall be a quorum for the transaction of business), who shall be elected at the first annual election under this Act, on the third Tuesday of April next; one-third of whom shall be for one year, one-third for two years, and one-third for three years; and at their first meeting thereafter, the said board shall elect from their own number, a President, a first Vice-President, and a second Vice-President; and at all subsequent annual elections on the third Tuesday of April, seven managers shall be elected by the contributors to serve for the three succeeding years, and no manager shall be ineligible to re-election; to which number shall be added those contributors who may acquire a right to become members of the board of managers, agreeably to the provisions contained in the next succeeding section; and if an election shall not be held in any year at the time hereinbefore appointed, the corporation shall not for that cause be dissolved, but an election shall be held as soon afterwards as may be—such notice being given as shall be required by the rules and by-laws of the institution; and until such election, the officers and managers in place shall continue to act and conduct the business and affairs of the institution; and in cases of any vacancy in the board of managers, by death, resignation, removal from the State, or repeated omission to attend their meetings, the managers shall have the power to fill such vacancy by the nomination of another contributor, until the next annual election. No person but a contributor shall be elected a manager.

SEC. 3. That any contributor who has already, or who shall hereafter subscribe the sum of one thousand dollars as a single benefaction, or who has already subscribed a less sum, and shall increase the same to one thousand dollars, or who shall hereafter subscribe a less sum, and subsequently increase the same to one thousand dollars, on payment of the same into the treasury, shall be entitled to become a manager for life, and shall have the right to nominate and send in one patient to the hospital: *Provided*, The person so nominated shall be of the condition, and fall within and comply with the rules that may be established for the government of the institution; and the same privileges and rights shall be conferred on any person who shall subscribe and secure the payment of one hundred dollars per annum for life, or for the period of fifteen years.

SEC. 4. That the said corporation shall have power and authority to adopt and use a common seal, and to alter the same at pleasure, and under the aforesaid name, style, and title, of "The Western Pennsylvania Hospital," may sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded, in all courts of record and elsewhere; may purchase, acquire, receive, take donations of (by will or otherwise), hold and enjoy real, personal, and mixed estate of any kind whatsoever, and may sell, convey, lease and encumber the same, for the use, objects, and benefit of the said institution. They shall also, by their board of managers, have power to contract for, and to erect all the necessary buildings, and to make all the accommodations, arrangements, and conveniences requisite for the reception and care of patients; to make and declare a code of by-laws for the government of the board of managers, of the patients, and of all the officers and persons appointed and employed in and about the hospital; and they shall have power to appoint and to prescribe the functions and duties, and to compensate and remove at pleasure, from their employment, all the officers and attendants deemed necessary for the proper order, discipline, arrangements, and management of the hospital. The said managers shall have the general control, government, and management of the business concerns and economy of the hospital, shall prescribe the kind and character of patients, and the terms and conditions upon which they shall be admitted into the hospital, or removed and discharged therefrom: *Provided*, That no person shall be admitted having any contagious or infectious disease. They shall have power, also, by code of by-laws, to appoint and give public notice of the time and place for holding general meetings and elections by contributors, to constitute committees, and appoint visitors of inspection and superintendence to the hospital, to control its finances, to order the payment, by installments or otherwise, of the subscriptions made by the contributors, and to appoint and compensate, if they shall think proper, a secretary and treasurer, to prescribe their respective duties, and to oblige the latter to give bond, with one or more sureties, for the faithful discharge of his official duties: *Provided*, That the said by-laws and ordinances shall not be inconsistent with the Constitution of the United States, and of this State.

SEC. 5. That no member of the board of managers shall receive any pay or compensation whatsoever for attendance or discharge of his official duties as a manager; and all persons contributing twenty-five dollars shall be members of this corporation, and entitled to vote for the members of the board of managers, or at any general meeting of the contributors, and shall be eligible to be elected to the management of its concerns.

SEC. 6. That at all the elections for managers, the votes shall be by ballot, and each member of the corporation shall be entitled to one vote only, and the person voted for having the highest number of votes shall be declared elected, and a written return of each election shall be certified and given to the board of managers and entered on their minutes.

SEC. 7. That those persons whose condition and diseases render them the proper objects of the charity or care of the said hospital, may be received from any part of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, without preference or partiality; but in cases of serious accidental wounds, provided they occur within the said Commonwealth, the residence of the party shall be no objection to admission and surgical aid; and in deciding upon the admission of patients, there shall be no discrimination as to religious denominations, and clergymen shall always have access to patients of their own religious persuasion, subject to the general by-laws in reference to the admission of visitors.

SEC. 8. Whereas, experience and the present general impression seem to indicate that it would be more expedient and conducive to humanity, and the benevolent objects in view, to keep separate and distinct the insane patients from the other classes of the afflicted: Be it therefore enacted, that the board of managers of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, if they shall hereafter deem it more expedient and humane, shall have power to make the separation and erect distinct establishments for the said two classes of patients: *Provided*, That the same shall be approved and sanctioned by the contributors to the institution, at a general meeting to be convened at Pittsburgh, upon a reasonable and public notice to be given by the board of managers.

SEC. 9. That the estate and property of the said hospital shall be exempt from taxation, so long as the same shall be used, conducted, and employed as a public hospital or asylum for the purposes hereinbefore mentioned; nor shall the ground of the said hospital be subject or liable to have any public road, street, lane, or alley laid out or opened through it as long as the same shall be used and employed for the purposes aforesaid.

SEC. 10. That the Act of Assembly, entitled "An Act to incorporate the Western Pennsylvania Hospital Society and the Pittsburgh Board of Trade," passed the third day of April, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-seven, be and the same is hereby repealed, so far as relates to the said hospital society, and all other acts relative to a Western Pennsylvania Hospital be, and they are hereby repealed.

APPROVED, March 18, 1848.

SUPPLEMENT.

To the Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

SEC. 11. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same*, That the Governor, judges of the several courts of record of the Commonwealth, and the members of the Legislature, shall be *ex-officio* visitors of the institution.

APPROVED, May 8, 1855.

A FURTHER SUPPLEMENT

To the Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

SEC. 12. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same,* That the Governor of this Commonwealth shall have power to appoint, annually, three persons, citizens of Pennsylvania, to serve as managers for one year, of the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital; and further, that the said board of managers shall make and return, annually, in the month of January, to the Legislature of the State, a full and complete statement, certified by the president and treasurer, of the affairs and condition of said hospital.

APPROVED, March 19, 1856.

A SUPPLEMENT

To the Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, providing for cases of Insane Convicts confined in the Western State Penitentiary.

SEC. 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same,* That when there shall be reasonable cause to believe, by the physician of the Western State Penitentiary, that any convict confined therein is insane, he shall forthwith communicate the same to the proper warden and board of inspectors, whose duty it shall be forthwith to examine and inquire into the mental condition of such convict, and if thereupon the board of inspectors shall deem it proper and advisable, they shall direct the proper physician of the said Western Penitentiary, in which such convict is confined, to call to his aid the physician of the insane department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, and another competent person learned in medical jurisprudence; and if upon examination and consultation upon the mental condition of said convict, they or a majority of them, shall be satisfied that he, the said convict, is insane, they shall certify and report in writing their opinion to the board of inspectors, and thereupon, if the said inspectors shall approve the report of the said physicians, they shall transmit the same to the Governor, and if, by him also approved, he shall direct that said insane prisoner shall be by said inspectors removed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, there to be received, safely kept and properly provided for at the cost of and charge of the county from which he was sent to the penitentiary, *and if at any time during the period for which any such insane prisoner shall have been sentenced to confinement in the said penitentiary, he shall, in the opinion of the board of managers of the Hospital to which he may have been removed, be so far restored as to render his return to said penitentiary safe and proper, then the said board of managers shall cause the said prisoner to be returned to said penitentiary; and due notice of all such removals or transfers shall be given by them to the clerk of the court of the proper county in which such prisoner was sentenced and from which he was sent to the said penitentiary.

APPROVED, March 24, 1858.

*Sec. 12 of Act of 1863.

AN ACT

Supplementary to an Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

SEC. 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same,* That if any person shall apply by petition to any court of record of any of the counties of this Commonwealth, hereinafter named in the eighteenth section of this act, having jurisdiction of offenses punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of any insane person within the county in which said court has jurisdiction, it shall be the duty of such court to inquire into the fact of insanity in a summary way, after giving notice to the alleged lunatic or insane person, or to his or her friends or kindred, or some of them, or by awarding an inquest for that purpose at the option of the court; and if it shall appear to the satisfaction of said court, or if it shall be found by such inquest, that such person is a lunatic or insane, and by reason of such insanity is unsafe to be at large, or that he or she is suffering any unnecessary duress or hardship—such court shall either commit such lunatic or insane person to the said hospital, or if the court shall believe such insane person to be incurable, they may cause him or her to be confined elsewhere: *Provided*, That in all such cases the court shall inquire and ascertain whether the estate of such insane person is sufficient to pay for the care, medical attendance and maintenance of such person, such charges as the board of managers of said hospital may make for pay patients, or whether the friends or relatives of such insane persons are able or willing to make provision for the payment thereof; and if not, then it shall be the duty of said court to declare such insane persons to be in indigent circumstances; and said court shall thereupon certify to the managers, or to the solicitor of said hospital, the legal settlement of such insane person, if he or she have any legal settlement in this Commonwealth; and if he or she have no legal settlement, then to certify the place of residence of such insane person, which place shall then be held to be his or her place of settlement; and shall cause notice thereof to be given, by the sheriff of the county wherein such court is held, to the Commissioners of the county to be charged with the expenses of such insane person, and to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the poor district in such county to which such insane person belongs as aforesaid: and the county wherein such indigent insane person had his or her place of settlement or residence shall be liable to said hospital for the expenses of the care, medical attendance and maintenance and removal to and from said hospital, and, in case of death of the funeral expenses of such insane person or persons, with remedy over against the proper poor district, as hereinafter provided; *Provided, further*, That the amount to be charged for the support of such indigent person shall not exceed the sum of two dollars and fifty cents per week* during the time they shall remain in such institution.

SEC. 2. That until the Legislature shall otherwise provide for the care of insane criminals, the several courts of this Commonwealth having jurisdiction in the counties mentioned in the eighteenth section of this act, respectively, shall, where any person charged with any offense or crime, punishable by imprisonment or death may have been found, in the manner provided by law to have

* N. B.—“Not exceeding three (3.00) dollars per week.”—Act April 11, 1867, Sec. 47, P. L. 14.

been insane at the time when the offense was committed, and who still continues to be insane, and in all cases mentioned in the sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh, and sixth-eighth sections of the act of thirty-first of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, relative to criminal procedure, have the power to commit to said hospital any such insane person or persons, for so long a time as such person or persons continue to be of unsound mind, at the expense of the county where such trial or proceedings are had, and from which such insane person or persons was or were committed: *Provided*, That no person shall hereafter be committed to said hospital, under the provisions of this section, or of the sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh, or sixty-eighth sections of said act of thirty-first of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, or any other law of this Commonwealth, who shall have been charged with homicide, arson, rape, robbery or burglary or who shall have attempted or endeavored to commit any of said offenses, and who shall have been found to be insane in the manner provided by law, unless, on full examination, the jury shall find by their verdict that there is reason to believe that a cure of such insanity may be speedily effected by sending such person to a lunatic hospital.

SEC. 3. That the Commissioners of the several counties hereinafter named shall have power to send to said hospital any indigent insane persons under their care, or confined in the jail of their respective counties, and not awaiting trial for any offense or crime punishable with imprisonment or death: *Provided*, The physician of the said hospital shall deem them proper subjects for treatment in said hospital; the county, on sending any insane person or persons, to be liable to pay to said hospital all expenses of the care, medical attendance, maintenance, removal to and from the hospital, and, in case of death, the funeral expenses of such persons; and the several constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the respective counties, cities, townships, and poor districts in the counties hereinafter named, shall have like power to send to said hospital, such indigent insane persons under their charge as they may deem proper subjects; and the counties wherein such poor districts are situate, shall be severally liable to pay the expenses of the care, medical attendance, maintenance, not exceeding two dollars and fifty cents per week,* removal to and from the hospital, and, in case of death, the funeral expenses of such paupers, with remedy over against the proper poor districts as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 4. That the provisions of the first section of the act of twenty-fourth March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight, relative to the transfer of insane convicts from the Western State Penitentiary to said hospital shall continue in full force as if here re-enacted; *Provided*, That a duplicate original of the certificate and report, with the approval of the Governor thereon, shall be furnished to the solicitor of said hospital, when any such insane convicts are removed to said hospital.

SEC. 5. That it shall be lawful, in case any person shall apply to any court of record within this commonwealth, within any of the counties hereinafter named, having jurisdiction of offenses punishable by imprisonment for a term of ninety days or longer, or to a judge thereof, for the commitment to said hospital of any person alleged to be temporarily insane by reason of the intemperate use of intoxicating drinks, for such court or a judge thereof to inquire summarily into the facts of the case, first, however, giving notice to the party so alleged to

* "Not exceeding three (\$3.00) per week."—Act April 11, 1867, Sec. 47, P. L. 14.

to be temporarily insane ; and if such court, or a judge thereof, deem it expedient so to do, to commit such person to said hospital until such temporary fit of insanity shall be cured ; *Provided*, that such applicant or petitioner, or the friends or relatives of such inebriate, shall first give sufficient security, to be approved by such court or judge, conditioned for the payment of all expenses of such proceedings, of the care, medical attendance, maintenance, removal to and from the hospital, and, in case of death, of the funeral expenses of such inebriate, and further conditioned to indemnify said hospital for all expenses of any proceedings under any writ of *habeas corpus* which may be awarded for the purpose of removing or liberating such inebriate from the custody of said hospital.

SEC. 6. That in every case where a lunatic or insane person has been or shall be committed to said hospital, under the provisions of the second section of this act, or of the sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh or sixty-eighth sections of the act of thirty-first of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, referred to in said second section of this act, and in all cases where any insane person has been or shall be removed, or sent to said hospital, from the Western State Penitentiary, or from any jail or prison in this Commonwealth, in the manner hereinbefore provided, or by virtue of any law of this Commonwealth, it shall be lawful for the managers of said hospital, or a quorum thereof, with the aid of the principal physician of the insane department of said hospital, carefully to inquire into the case of such lunatic, and if a majority of such quorum of the board of managers, including the physician, shall be satisfied that there is no reasonable prospect of a cure of the insanity being effected by retention of such insane person in said hospital, they may, at the expense of the proper city or county, as the case may be, cause him or her to be sent to the jail or prison of the proper county, or to the penitentiary from which such insane person was sent.

SEC. 7. That in case of any indigent insane person, not included in the provisions of the preceding section of this act, the expense of whose care and maintenance shall by law be chargeable to any county, city, or poor district of this Commonwealth, and who shall be an inmate of said hospital, where a quorum of the board of managers of said hospital, including the physician of the insane department, shall be satisfied that there is no reasonable prospect of a cure being effected by retention of such insane person in said hospital, it shall be lawful for said hospital to return such insane person to the commissioners of the county or to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the city, township, or poor district which may be chargeable as aforesaid.

SEC. 8. That in case the principal physician of the insane department of said hospital, after careful examination of the case of any insane person being an inmate of said hospital, shall be satisfied that such person is cured of his or her insanity, it shall be the duty of such physician, with the approval of the board of managers, in case such insane person has been committed to said hospital by any court of this Commonwealth, excepting in cases included in the provisions of the first and fifth sections of this act to furnish a certificate thereof, with the original certificate of commitment, to the solicitor of said hospital, whose duty it shall be to notify the sheriff of the proper county to remove the said inmate of said hospital forthwith, at the expense of such county, and thereupon such sheriff shall remove such person to the jail of the proper county, there to be held in strict custody, subject to the further order, decree or sentence of the court by which such person was committed to said hospital ; and in case such

sheriff shall fail or neglect, within thirty days after such notice, to return such person from the said hospital, the physician of said hospital may proceed to return such cured person to the jail of the proper county at the expense of such county.

SEC. 9. That in case the principal physician of the insane department of said hospital, after careful examination of the case of any insane person who shall have been sent to the said hospital under the provisions of the third section of this act, shall be satisfied that such person is cured of his or her insanity, it shall be the duty of said physician, by direction of the board of managers, to notify the commissioners of the proper county, which is chargeable with the expenses of the care and maintenance of such person, to remove such cured person from the hospital; and in case they fail to do so, within thirty days after such notice, the physician of said hospital shall proceed to send such cured person to the commissioners of said county, or to the jail, poor house, or other place from whence they came, at the expense of such county.

SEC. 10. That on the petition of any of the friends or relatives of any insane person, who may now or hereafter be confined in said hospital, who may not have been removed to said hospital from the Western State Penitentiary, or who may not have been committed to said hospital under the provisions of the sixty-seventh section of the act of thirty-first March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, relative to criminal procedure, to the court of common pleas of Allegheny county, or to the president or other law judge of said court in vacation, accompanied by the oath or affirmation of such applicant or applicants that the insane person is, in their opinion, safe to be at large, it shall be lawful for said court, or a judge thereof, at their or his discretion, where the same may be done with safety to the community, to deliver over the person so confined to such friends or relatives; but before ordering the delivery over of such lunatic, said court or judge shall cause notice of such application to be served by the applicant on the solicitor of said hospital, at least ten days before the hearing; and further, may require security to be given in such sum as the court or judge may direct, in the name of the Commonwealth, that such lunatic or insane person shall be well cared for, and shall do no injury to the person or property of any one when at large, and shall not become chargeable on any county or poor district of this Commonwealth for and during such term of time as the court or judge may direct.

SEC. 11. That whenever any insane persons are committed to said hospital, under the provisions of the second section of this act, or of the sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh or sixty-eighth sections of the act of thirty-first March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, hereinbefore referred to, it shall be the duty of the court to institute the inquiries required in the first section of this act as to the pecuniary circumstances of such insane person or persons, and their place of legal settlement or residence, and to give the notices therein provided for to the commissioners of the county and authorities having charge of the poor in the poor district to which such insane person belongs by settlement or residence, and to certify the same to the managers or solicitors of said hospital, as therein provided for.

SEC. 12. That whenever any insane person is committed to said hospital by any court or transferred to said hospital from the Western State Penitentiary, or sent to said hospital by the commissioners of any county or by the constituted

authorities having charge of the poor in any city, township or poor district in this Commonwealth, the county where such insane person had a legal settlement or residence, or from which he or she was sent, or where the trial or proceedings were had under which he or she was committed or sent to said hospital, as the case may be, shall be liable to said hospital for the expense of his or her care, medical attendance, maintenance, removal to and from the hospital, and, in case of death, for funeral expenses, as is hereinbefore and by the laws of this Commonwealth provided; but in all such cases the county so chargeable shall have remedy over against the proper township, city or poor district where, by existing laws, such township, city or poor district is liable for the support of such insane persons, where paupers, or against the property of such insane person, or against any relative required by law to maintain him or her; and the overseers or guardians of the poor of any such township, city or poor district, shall also have remedy over against the property of such insane person, or against any relative required by law to support or maintain him or her.

SEC. 13. The said hospital may ask, demand, receive and collect from any guardian or overseer of the poor of any city, township or poor district, any amount which may be due to them for the care, maintenance, medical attendance or other expenses of any insane persons with which such guardians or overseers of the poor may be chargeable, without impairing their rights to collect any amount due and unpaid from the county or counties liable to the said hospital therefor, as aforesaid; and in all cases where money is now due, or shall hereafter become due to said hospital, from any township, city, poor district or county, for the care, medical attendance, maintenance, funeral or other expenses of any insane person or persons committed or sent to said hospital, it shall be lawful for the solicitor of said hospital to cause a statement of the account, with notice of the amount claimed to be due and unpaid, to be served on one or more of the commissioners of the proper county, or of the overseers or guardians of the poor of the city, township or poor district chargeable therewith; and if the same be not paid within thirty days after such notice and demand, it shall be lawful for the solicitor of said hospital to bring suit therefor, in the corporate name of said hospital, against any such county, city, or township which may be indebted as aforesaid, in the court of common pleas of Allegheny county, or in the district court of said county, to collect the amount so claimed to be due, whenever [whether] such amount exceeds the sum of one hundred dollars or otherwise, and such action shall be entitled to like precedence as suits for claims due to the Commonwealth.

SEC. 14. That in all cases where an insane person is committed to said hospital by any court authorized so to do, a certified copy of the commitment shall be furnished to the solicitor of the hospital, and also to the principal physician of the insane department, before or at the time when such insane person is sent to said hospital, which shall be evidence in any suit brought by the hospital to receive the amount due for the expenses of such insane person; and no defense shall be taken by any county, township, city or poor district, in any suit brought against them to recover the amount of such expenses, on account of any defect or informality in such commitment or the record thereof, nor by reason of the failure of the court making such commitment to give the notices or certificates required by the first and eleventh sections of this act.

SEC. 15. That in all cases where any county shall be liable as aforesaid to the said hospital for any amount of the expenses of any insane persons, and the amount due to said hospital by such county shall remain unpaid for three months after demand and notice of the amount due, served, with a statement of the account, on the commissioners of such county, or a majority of them, it shall be lawful for the managers of said hospital to return to the jail of said county those insane persons whose expenses are due and remain unpaid by said county, excepting such as may have been removed to said hospital from the Western State Penitentiary; and said hospital shall also have the right to collect the amount due by said county in the manner provided in the thirteenth section of this act.

SEC. 16. That in order of admission of patients to the hospital, recent cases shall have preference over those of long standing; and, as far as the capacity of the hospital will permit, the indigent insane shall have precedence of paying patients.

SEC. 17. That the said hospital shall charge for all indigent insane persons committed to their charge by any court or courts of this Commonwealth, or sent there by the commissioners of any county, or the constituted authorities having charge of the poor, or removed thither from the Western State Penitentiary, such reasonable amount for the care, medical attendance and maintenance, including clothing, and for funeral and other expenses, as may fixed from time to time, in manner following, to wit: the board of managers shall, at any regular meeting, fix the rate to be charged per week, for the care, medical attendance and maintenance of indigent insane persons, at as low a rate, not below the actual cost thereof, and not exceeding two dollars and fifty cents per week,* as the financial condition of the institution will, in their judgment permit; providing therein for special cases in which extra attendance is required: *Provided*, That in the notices to the managers calling such meeting, it shall be stated that the rate to be charged to indigent insane persons is to be fixed thereat, and the rate so fixed shall continue for at least three months thereafter, and until the same is altered at a meeting of the board of managers called for that purpose; but for those insane patients who are not indigent, and whose estate is adequate, or whose friends are willing to pay their expenses, the hospital may charge such terms as the board of managers may direct.

SEC. 18. That the counties of this Commonwealth from which insane persons may be committed or sent, at the expense of such counties, to said hospital, are the following, to wit: Armstrong, Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Cambria, Clarion, Clearfield, Crawford, Erie, Elk, Forest, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, Mercer, M'Kean, Somerset, Venango, Washington, Warren and Westmoreland, and such counties as may be hereafter erected therefrom.

SEC. 19. That the ground now owned, or which may be hereafter purchased by said hospital, shall not be subject to have any public street, lane, alley or road laid out or opened through it, so long as the same shall be held, used and employed for the purposes of said hospital; and that any road or right of way heretofore existing through any part of the property so owned, used and occupied by said hospital, which shall not have been laid out by order of court, or by actual grant or conveyance, duly recorded, shall be and the same is hereby vacated.

*N. B.—“Not exceeding three (3.00) dollars per week.”—Act April 11, 1867. Sec. 47, P. L. 14.

SEC. 20. That the supplement to the act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, approved on the eighth day of May, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, excepting the first and eleventh sections thereof; and the seventh section of the supplement to the several acts of Assembly relative to the Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital approved on the eighth day of April, one thousand eight hundred and sixty one, and all acts or parts of acts inconsistent herewith, so far as they relate to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, be, and the same are hereby repealed.

APPROVED, April 22, 1863.

SUPPLEMENT

To the Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

SEC. 3. In all cases in which, by the act to which this is a supplement, the amount to be charged by the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, for indigent insane persons, is fixed at two dollars and a half a week,* the price so fixed shall not be constructed to include the cost of clothing furnished by said hospital to such insane patients, but the said hospital shall be entitled to receive, in addition to said charge, the cost of all clothing so furnished. (Act April 18, 1854, Section 3, P. L. 451.)

SUPPLEMENT

To the Act incorporating the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

SEC. 47. Said hospital shall hereafter be authorized to charge, not exceeding three dollars per week, for the medical attendance and boarding of all indigent insane persons who are, or may be, committed to said institution; and that any part of any act of Assembly inconsistent herewith, be, and the same is hereby repealed. (Act April 11, 1867, Section 47, P. L. 14.)

* See Act April 11, 1867, Sec. 47, P. L. 14.

LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED

In the Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania :

ARMSTRONG,	CLARION,	PAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	CRAWFORD,	FOREST,	LAWRENCE,	VENANGO,
BEAVER,	ERIE,	GREENE,	MERCER,	WASHINGTON,
BUTLER,	ELK,	INDIANA,	M'KEAN,	WARREN,
CAMBERIA,				WESTMORELAND.

Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a Court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificate of two physicians that they have seen and examined the individual within one week of the date thereof, and believe him or her to be insane, and this certificate shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the request of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, and a bond, with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received, shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by the order of Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent, accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with, at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night gowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patients best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential, particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is three dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from four to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid, by especial agreement with the Physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are required to be made quarterly in advance, on the fifteenth of March, June, September and December.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give such a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. For the period of three months after admission, patients shall not be visited by their friends, except at the special request of the Superintendent, and afterwards, only by his permission.

As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other eatables shall be given to the patients by their friends, or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to the Institution on any day (except Sunday) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that might prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

FORMS OF COMMITMENT.

The following Forms have been prepared to be used in all cases for the commitment of insane patients to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, at Dixmont, Pa. No patients will be received unless the following forms, or others substantially like them, are presented, duly executed, to the Superintendent. Prothonotaries of Courts, attorneys, physicians, and others requiring to use these forms, will be furnished with them by application in person or by letter to the Superintendent at the Hospital.

Private Patients.

~~§~~ That insane persons may be placed in the Hospital for the Insane by their legal guardians, or by their relatives and friends in case they have no guardians, but never without the certificate of two or more reputable physicians, after a personal examination, made within one week of the date thereof, and this certificate to be duly acknowledged and sworn to, or affirmed before some magistrate or judicial officer, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and the respectability of the signers."—*Act of Assembly, approved April 20th, 1869. Section 1.*

Physicians' Certificate.

WE.....of.....in the County
of.....State of Pennsylvania, and.....
of.....in the County of.....State of
Pennsylvania, practitioners of medicine, do hereby certify that we have within
one week of the date hereof, made a personal examination of.....
of.....in the County of.....State of Pennsylvania,
and believe.....to be insane, and a proper patient to be sent to
the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

In Testimony Whereof, We have hereunto set our hands, this....day of
.....A. D. 18....

.....M. D.
.....M. D.

State of Pennsylvania :
County of..... }

On this.....day of.....A. D. 18...., before me, a.....
in and for the County aforesaid, personally came.....
and.....above named, who acknowledged in due form the fore-
going as their certificate, and their signatures thereunto as genuine, and who,
being duly sworn, severally and each for himself, do depose and say, that the
facts set forth therein are correct and true, and I do hereby certify to the genu-
ineness of the said signatures, and to the respectability of the above named
signers.

Witness my hand and seal, the day and year last above named.

.....[L. S.]

Request for Admission.

I.....of.....in the County of
State of Pennsylvania, a.....of
the patient above named, do hereby request that he, the said
be admitted as a patient into the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.—
 *HE HAVING NO LEGAL GUARDIAN.

*If the patient have a legal guardian, the request must be made by him, in which case this clause may be erased.

~~§ 22~~ No patient can be admitted, except those sent by order of Court, without the certificates, and the certificates must be *dated within one week of the day of admission.*



BOND FOR PRIVATE PATIENTS.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we.....of
in the County of.....and
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One
 Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind
 ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents:
 (And.....do hereby empower.....or any
 attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or elsewhere, to
 appear for.....and after one or more declarations filed, to confess
 judgment or judgments against.....in favor of the WESTERN
 PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above penalty, with costs of
 said suit, and attorney's commission for collection, viz.: Five per cent., in case
 payment has to be enforced by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and
 condemnation of any property that may be levied upon by virtue of any execu-
 tion, which execution may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the
 conditions thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and
 sale of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from
 levy and sale, under any act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of
 all errors, &c.) And it is further agreed and provided that execution and alias,
 and Pluries executions may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as
 often as any amount shall be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA
 HOSPITAL, and that the books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquida-
 tion of the amount to be collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....,the.....day of.....in the
 year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and.....

Whereas.....of.....in the County
 of.....and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors
 shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or
 assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....Cents

per week, for the board of said patient, so long as.....shall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charges as may be occasioned by..... requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for..... suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital; and shall remove..... from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us:

.....[SEAL.]
[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital :

[SEAL.]

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18.., of the Court of.....in and for said County of....., held at....., on the....day of...., 18.., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of.....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of....., alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the....day of....., 18.., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly empaneled and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the... day of..... 18...., adjudge and decree that the saidbe committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof: and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said..... had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the..... in said county* of all which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the Poor in the said.....of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of saidand you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital are hereby required to receive the said..... into your custody, care and keeping, in the said hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18..

....., Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }
County of..... } *Sct.*

To all whom it may concern :

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, that , who was, on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital by

the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I....., President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this....day of..... A. D. 18..

....., *Pres. Judge.*

Attest:....., *Clerk.*

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death after finding of insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of....., County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Greeting:

Whereas,....., having been charged with the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the....., 18.., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said....., for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said.....still continues insane; and whereas, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said.....had no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of....., in the county of....., [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of....., the county of.....; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county, did thereupon, on....., 18.., adjudge and decree, that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until he is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said township of....., to wit: the *Overseers* of the Poor of the said.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....; and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep him safely, to be treated according to the rules

and regulations of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this
.....day of.....18..

....., *Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*
County of.....

To all whom it may concern:

These presents are to certify, that....., who was
[SEAL.] on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of*
the Peace in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a
legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I,.....President Judge of the Court of.....,
have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this
.....day of.....A. D. 18..

....., *Prest. Judge.*

Attest:*Clerk.*

Commitment by Directors and Overseers of Poor.

“That insane persons may be placed in a Hospital for the Insane by their legal guardians, or by their relatives or friends in case they have no guardians, but never without the certificate of two or more reputable physicians, after a personal examination, made within one week of the date thereof, and the certificate to be duly acknowledged and sworn to or affirmed before some magistrate or judicial officer, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures and to the respectability of the signers.”—*Act of Assembly, approved April 20th, A. D. 1869, Sec. 1.*

Physicians' Certificate.

We,.....of.....in the County
of.....State of Pennsylvania, and.....
of.....in the County of.....State of
Pennsylvania, practitioners of medicine, do hereby certify that we have, within
one week of the date hereof, made a personal examination of.....
of.....in the County of.....State of Pennsylvania,
and we believe... to be insane, and a proper patient to be sent to the
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

In Testimony Whereof, We have hereunto set our hands, this.....day of
.....A. D. 18..

.....M. D.

.....M. D.

State of Pennsylvania: }
 County of..... }

On this.....day of.....A. D. 18...., before me, a.....
 in and for the County aforesaid, personally came.....
 and.....above named, who acknowledged in due form the fore-
 going as their certificate, and their signatures thereto as genuine, and who,
 being duly sworn, severally and each for himself, do depose and say that the
 facts set forth therein are correct and true, and I do hereby certify to the gen-
 uineness of the said signatures, and to the respectability of the above named
 signers.

Witness my hand and seal, the day and year last above named.

.....[SEAL.]

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to
 the Hospital, and charge the.....
 of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for
 ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be
 paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of
 the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date,
 and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our suc-
 cessors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.

.....188

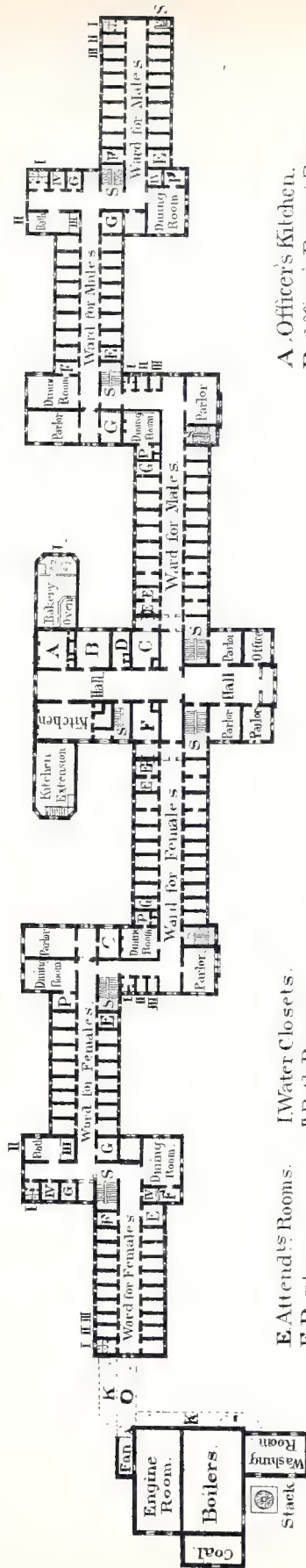
.....

NOTE No patient can be admitted, except those sent by order of Court, without the certificates,
 and the certificates must be dated *within one week of the day of admission*.



The House of Representatives, U.S. Capitol, Washington, D.C.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, U.S. CAPITOL, WASHINGTON, D.C.



- A. Officer's Kitchen.
- B. Officer's Dining Room.
- C. Office.
- D. Bath Room & Water Closets.
- O. Fresh Air Duct.

GROUND PLAN.

- E. Attendants' Rooms.
- F. Pantries.
- G. Clothes Rooms.
- S. Stairs.
- F. Employee's Dining Room.
- K. Underground Passage.
- I. Water Closets.
- II. Bath Rooms.
- III. Drying Rooms.
- IV. Slop Rooms.
- IV. Spring Water Rooms.



ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR THE INSANE,

AT DIXMONT, PENNSYLVANIA.

FOR 1883.

PITTSBURGH,

MYERS, SHINKLE & Co., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, COR. OF WOOD STREET AND VIRGIN ALLEY.

1884.

STATEMENT OF THE TREASURER

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL (DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1883.

Dr.

Balance in the treasury at the time of last year's statement, October 7th, 1882.....	\$ 12,029 23
EARNINGS of the Hospital during the year.....	106,182 73
STATE APPROPRIATION: Balance of amount appropriated to the department for the Insane at Dixmont, by Act of June 29th, 1881, paid by the Governor's Warrants drawn upon the State Treasurer, and numbered as follows:	
Warrant No. 1547.....	\$7,750 00
" " 1569.....	7,750 00
" " 1607.....	7,750 00
" " 1644.....	7,750 00
	<hr/> 31,000 00
Amount paid on account of bequest of "One Share" of the estate of John Holmes, deceased.....	10,000 00
INTEREST: One year's coupons off bond of the Allegheny Valley Rail Road Company of \$1,000.....	70 00
	<hr/> \$159,281 96

Cr.

Warrants of the Executive Committee drawn upon the Treasurer and paid by him during the year:	
Outstanding Warrants of previous year.....	\$ 6,234 60
Warrants of Salaries and Wages account.....	33,834 98
" " Insurance account.....	2,664 37
" " Improvement account.....	12,062 89
" " Expense account.....	72,515 85
	<hr/> \$127,312 69
Balance in the Treasury.....	31,969 27
	<hr/> \$159,281 96

The Treasurer also holds a Bond of the Allegheny Valley Rail Road Company, for \$1,000, a donation made to this department of the Hospital and held as an investment.

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the Finance Committee appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (for the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont,) comparing the debits and credits of his books with the receipts and vouchers, and find them to be correct and satisfactory, showing a balance in the Treasury on October 15th, 1883, of \$31,969.27 ; and we have also compared his books and the Executive Committee's books, and find they correspond exactly.

GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
WM. ROSEBURG,

Committee.

Pittsburgh, Dec. 27th, 1883.

TRUST FUNDS.

To the President and Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of Securities belonging to the—

BREWER FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond, secured by Mortgage.....	20,000 00
	\$72,358 96

Securities belonging to the—

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
	\$12,000 00

All of which is respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,
C. ZUG,
WM. ROSEBURG,

Committee.

Pittsburgh, Dec. 27th, 1883.

REPORTS

OF THE

BREWER AND CRAWFORD FUEL FUNDS.

BREWER FUEL FUND.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

During the year ending November 9th, 1883, the Committee having charge of the distribution of the earnings of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have given orders for 48,050 bushels of coal, for the "worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity."

We are indebted to the "Society for the Improvement of the Poor," in Pittsburgh, and to the "Ladies' Relief Society," in Allegheny City, for personal aid in the distribution of most of these orders.

Warrants have been drawn on Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer, amounting to \$4,098.71.

The following statement of receipts and disbursements to November 10th, 1883, is respectfully submitted :

Dr.

Balance on hand October 20th, 1882.....	\$5,829 28
Earnings to November 10th, 1883.....	3,902 74
Total.....	<u>\$9,732 02</u>

Cr.

By Warrant for Advertising.....	\$ 3 00
By Warrants for Coal.....	4,095 71
Balance on hand November 10th, 1883.....	<u>\$5,633 31</u>
	<u>\$9,732 02</u>

GEO. A. BERRY,
W. ROSEBURG,
W. J. SAWYER,
Committee.

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

To the President and Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith present a report of the Receipts and Disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund;" for the year ending Nov. 9th, 1883.

Dr.

Balance on hand October 20th, 1882.....	\$1,164 35
Earnings to November 10th, 1883.....	840 00
Total.....	<u>\$2,004 35</u>

Cr.

By Warrants for 9,775 Bushels of Coal.....	\$ 782 00
Balance on hand November 10th, 1883.....	1,222 35
	<u>\$2,004 35</u>

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,
Committee.

Officers of the Institution.

President :

JOHN HARPER.

Vice Presidents :

ROBERT C. LOOMIS,

JOHN H. SHOENBERGER.

Secretary and Treasurer :

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers :

JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOSEPH DILWORTH,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,
MISS JANE HOLMES,

JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.,
WILSON MILLER,
J. K. MOORHEAD,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JOSEPH S. MORRISON,
WILLIAM MORRISON,
JAMES M'CANDLESS,

WM. M'CREERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
ORMSEY PHILLIPS,
C. E. RUMSEY,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. W. SPANG,
J. B. SWETZER,
J. J. VANDEGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors :

ONE YEAR.

WM. B. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
RICHARD EDWARDS,
WM. A. HERRON,
B. L. FAHNESTOCK,
P. H. MILLER,
W. W. WALLACE,

TWO YEARS.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
THOS. M. CARNEGIE,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE.

THREE YEARS.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,
WM. CLARK,
CHARLES HAYS,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
WM. J. SAWYER.

State Managers :

CHARLES E. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO.,

E. A. WOOD, OF ALLEGHENY CO.,

W. S. BROWN, OF ERIE CO.

Monthly Visiting Committees :

January. MESSRS. HAMILTON, YOUNG, PHILLIPS AND M. K. MOORHEAD.
February. " VANDEGRIFT, BATCHELOR, DARLINGTON AND JACKSON.
March. " WALLACE, SPANG, HAMILTON AND NIMICK.
April. " HERRON, DILWORTH, HAYS AND CALDWELL.
May. " LYON, BERRY, A. CARNEGIE AND EDWARDS.
June. " FAHNESTOCK, COLLIER, JONES AND SAWYER.
July. " M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND HORNE.
August. " DILWORTH, RUMSEY, WILSON MILLER AND ROSEBURG.
September. " BENNETT, PORTER, PHILLIPS AND ZUG.
October. " W. MORRISON, WALLACE, M. K. MOORHEAD AND T. M. CARNEGIE.
November. " FAWCETT, NIMICK, HERRON AND CLARK.
December. " BRUNOT, JONES, JOS. S. MORRISON AND DARLINGTON.

The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

Insane Department, Dixmont.

Executive Committee:

F. S. BISSELL,
C. L. CALDWELL,
CHARLES HAYS,

W. A. HERRON,
R. C. LOOMIS,
J. W. PORTER,

JOHN H. RICKETSON,
C. E. RUMSEY,
W. P. TOWNSEND.

Physician and Superintendent:

DR. JOSEPH A. REED.

Assistant Physicians:

DR. H. A. HUTCHINSON,
DR. GEO. G. GRAHAM, DR. JOS. SCROGGS.

Clerk:

ROBERT K. ALLEN,

Supervisoress:

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

Housekeeper:

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals:

GEO. A. BERRY, C. W. BATCHELOR, JOHN B. JACKSON, R. C. LOOMIS,
ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG, C. ZUG.

Committee on Fuel Fund:

GEO. A. BERRY, WM. ROSEBURG,
W. A. HERRON, W. J. SAWYER,

—The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MANAGERS
OF THE
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

TO THE HON. DILLER LUTHER, M. D.,
General Agent and Secretary of the
Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania.

SIR:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs, for the year ending on the 1st of October, 1883.

The Western Pennsylvania Hospital comprises in its Charter two Departments, of a separate and distinct character, to wit: The Hospital for the Insane, situated at Dixmont; and the Hospital for Medical and Surgical purposes, located in the city of Pittsburgh. The former, coming under your immediate supervision, I will first call your attention to:

THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

The number of patients in this Hospital, September 30th, 1882, was four hundred and ninety (490); during the fiscal year ending October 1st, 1883, one hundred and sixty (160) were admitted, making

the total number under treatment during that period, six hundred and sixty-one (661);—of those discharged, thirty-three were restored; fifty-six improved; twenty-one unimproved; and fifty-three died; total, one hundred and sixty-three. The number of patients in the Hospital, October 1st, 1883, was four hundred and ninety-eight (498), 293 male, and 205 female. This number is in excess of the accommodations provided for the patients on the original plan of the buildings. At the time of writing this report, the number of patients in the house is five hundred. Appended to the report is a more full and detailed statement of the operations of the Hospital, from the pen of the Medical Superintendent, Dr. J. A. Reed. These collated statistics are interesting to all who give thought to the subject, and I feel confident they will be carefully read and considered. I am pained to say, Dr. Reed's health has not been as good as his friends would wish, but still he is capable of attending to his duties. Recently there has been a marked improvement in his condition, which encourages us to hope for a speedy restoration.

The Treasurer's Report, herewith submitted, exhibits in concise form the receipts and expenditures of this Department for the fiscal year. It is corroborated by the report of the Executive Committee; and the Finance Committee attests to its correctness. The Executive Committee show in the report of their Chairman, Mr. Frank S. Bissell the financial condition of the Department, as well as a part of their labors which are supervisory and arduous. I take pleasure in acknowledging the voluntary work of these gentlemen in behalf of the Institution.

I mentioned in my last annual report that a plan had been obtained for the ornamentation of the grounds, from that well known and gifted artist, Mr. Donald G. Mitchell; which included beautiful walks and drives, with rustic pavilions, bridges and other improvements calculated to add to the comfort and pleasure of the patients as well as all who visit the Hospital. Some of these improvements were begun the previous year and completed in this one. A neat ornamental iron gate with stone pillars, flanked on either side by a rock faced wall capped with stone coping, has been constructed from near the railroad to the Hospital grounds. This wall when completed along the property will not only be a permanent and valuable improvement, but will present a much more favorable appearance than the paling fence which has hitherto marked the front of our grounds on the Beaver road. Mr. Mitchell's plan provides for approaching the Hospital by a succession of stone stairs leading up the hill from

the gateway on the railroad to the center building, and of easy access. These are partially built and will be finished in the Spring. They consist of one hundred and twenty-nine steps six feet long, and sixty-seven steps twelve feet long. The several flights are connected by stone platforms and gravel walks of easy grade. A neat iron railing, measuring in all 370 feet, has been placed on the various flights of steps, while the gravel walks will be guarded by rustic wooden railing. This improvement, though somewhat expensive, will remove the necessity of any further outlay in this direction, and render the approach to the Hospital more creditable than the unsightly wooden stairs and steps that have been in use for many years. All the stone that was needed for this and similar improvements has been obtained from our quarries, and dressed and put in place under the supervision of our efficient farmer, Mr. Knoderer.

The house occupied by the engineer has been thoroughly overhauled and repaired, with a new iron roof. For the protection of our fire apparatus, a small brick house with ventilating tower and entirely fireproof has been built. The house in which our farmer has resided having become dilapidated and unfit for use, the Executive Committee ordered and have in progress the erection of a new house for him. It is built of wood roofed with slate, and is neat and commodious. It is located at a point convenient to the barn, greenhouse, hot-beds, and such other parts of the premises as is under his immediate supervision. The avenue leading to the back part of the farm has been completed and affords a pleasant drive for the patients; from several points of which views of rare beauty are beheld. I may add, many of our roads have been curbed and paved with stone; flagging has been laid in the several courts and walks; fences have been constructed and repaired; 102,000 bushels of coal have been hauled by our own teams; and almost all the vegetables consumed by the large number of people who occupy the Hospital have been raised on our farm.

Upon several occasions in the past, I have congratulated you that land-slides and excavations and grading and ditching had ceased on the Dixmont grounds, but I regret to say that I was mistaken. Within the year past, when least expected, a portion of the terrace in front of the East Wing was discovered to be sinking. Immediate measures were adopted to arrest the progress of the evil. As the cause was well known to be water, a large trench, about one hundred and fifty feet in length by six feet in width and averaging fifteen feet in depth, was excavated across the disturbed ground, and braced

with timber. Then the cavity was filled with broken stone to the surface, as was done in like cases on former periods ; and the whole overlaid with clay and sodded, and the terrace restored to its former appearance. This work was both laborious and expensive, costing the sum of \$5,239. It may be a gratification for you know that it cost the State nothing. The same may be said of many other outlays of the year. I will mention another unavoidable occasion where a considerable sum was expended which was borne by the Hospital. From some unknown cause an explosion occurred in the purifying room of our gas works, resulting in the total destruction of the roof, walls and fixtures contained therein, along with a bench of retorts in the adjoining room. To reconstruct this building and to repair and replace the fixtures was a work of immediate necessity. The insurance companies refused to consider it a fire risk ; and the Hospital, after an expenditure of \$3,500, restored the gas works, which are now in a much better condition than before the accident occurred.

The Green House, began in a former year, is now completed. It is a handsome building and contains numerous beautiful blooming plants, affording to female patients during the inclement wintry season a source of gratification and enjoyment.

The Treasurer acknowledges having received, on the 29th of August last, from the Executors of the late Mr. John Holmes, deceased, the sum of ten thousand dollars, on account of a bequest of one share of his estate to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont. The share will probably amount to twenty thousand dollars. The other moiety will be paid in due time. This is one of the noblest benefactions the Institution has ever received ; there being an equal sum to the Medical and Surgical Department, as will be seen in its report.

The history of the Institution demands that I should not pass over in silence an attack of the most atrocious nature made by a newspaper published in Erie, within this State, in February last. The facts are so well known that a repetition is unnecessary. The Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, while doing its work of humanity to the satisfaction of its managers, the Board of Public Charities, and indeed the whole State, was startled with astonishment and indignation at an article in this Erie paper, reflecting upon the character of those having charge of the poor insane, and imputing to them criminal negligence and cruelty of the worst description. It was based upon information said to have been received from a demented physician who was a removed patient of the Hospital. This article was written up with such sensational embellishment as a vitiated appetite craved, and thus posted broadcast

by the associated press over the country. So scandalous was the article that the attention of the Legislature was invoked; and the Hospital management demanded, through Senator Aull, a searching examination into the facts, by a Committee of that body. This Committee was appointed and the evidence sifted; and the result was, precisely as expected, that it was based upon the wretched hallucinations of warped and unsound minds; and the questionable testimony of discharged attendants, whose evidence would not bear the light of a legal investigation, and which proved worthless on cross-examination. The Hospital was vindicated; and its character for an intelligent and conscientious discharge of every duty incumbent upon it as an institution of the State fully established at home and abroad. Thus the shafts of malice and obloquy failed in the attack upon Dixmont. Here I beg leave to quote a few lines from an able pamphlet by JOHN B. CHAPIN, M. D., Medical Superintendent of the Willard Asylum for the Insane, read before the Annual Meeting of the Association of Superintendents of American Institutions for the Insane, held at Newport, R. I., June, 1883; which referred beyond doubt to this libelous attack, and is significant enough: "*If Christian physicians and humane gentlemen who act as managers, are to be dragged before the public and exposed to harsh criticism whenever an uncured lunatic chooses to make a statement of cruelties, they will refuse to act; and thus the whole system of insane hospitals will become a failure, and the horrid receptacles of forty years ago must take their place.*"

THE GENERAL HOSPITAL IN THE CITY.

At the time of writing this report, near the close of the year, the only official statement which has come to me is that of Mr. Thomas Chess, the Superintendent, which is very brief. He states that on September 30th, 1882, there were one hundred and fifty-six patients occupying the different wards of the Hospital. There were admitted during the year eleven hundred and seventy-nine, making the total number under treatment, thirteen hundred and thirty-five; of this number, one hundred and fifty-seven were discharged soldiers. There were discharged or died during the year, eleven hundred and eighty-nine; leaving in the Hospital, September 30th, 1883, one hundred and forty-six, of which fifty-three were discharged soldiers.

The Hon. J. K. Moorhead, Chairman of the Executive Committee, has been confined to his house by illness for several months; otherwise, at this particular period, a full and interesting statement of the operations for the year, would have been forthcoming.

The number of patients in this Department is greater than in any preceding year since the insane were removed from it; and the expenditures have been proportionally large. At the present time there are seventy-two discharged soldiers occupying the wards, and rendering the income from invested funds insufficient to support these alone; independent of the many indigent surgical cases, and those helpless sick patients which come to the Hospital requiring medical attendance.

I refer to the Report of the Treasurer, herewith annexed, for a statement of the resources and expenditures during the fiscal year ending October 1st, 1883, and which shows extraordinary receipts. Among these is the sum of ten thousand dollars, the moiety of a bequest to the Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital, made under the Will of the late Mr. JOHN HOLMES, formerly one of the Vice Presidents of the Institution, which was received on the 29th of August last. Other individual contributions are as follows,—(It is proper to observe, that most of the money came to the Treasury through the agency of willing and benevolent ladies, who deserve and have the heartfelt thanks of the whole community):

DONATIONS PAID DIRECTLY INTO THE TREASURY BY

Joseph Dilworth,.....	\$1,000 00
James R. McCreery,.....	500 00
A. Garrison & Co.,.....	100 00
	<hr/> \$ 1,600 00

Collected and paid by Mrs. Samuel McKee:

Alexander Nimick,.....	\$ 500 00
Employes of Black Diamond Steel Works,.....	250 00
Wm. Clark,.....	200 00
Miss Denny,.....	200 00
William Thaw,.....	100 00
Joseph Horne,.....	100 00
S. Hamilton,.....	100 00
Miss Jane B. Holmes,.....	100 00
W. Woolslayer,.....	65 00
Mrs. E. M. O'Neil,.....	50 00
McKee Brothers,.....	25 00
Mrs. A. W. Rook,.....	25 00
Mrs. Jane Holmes,.....	20 00
"Sundries,".....	75 00
	<hr/> \$ 1,810 00

Collected and paid by Mrs. Wm. McCreery:

J. K. Moorhead,.....	\$ 1,000 00
C. E. Rumsey,.....	1,000 00
L. P. Hitchcock,.....	100 00
J. D. Clark,.....	100 00
	<hr/> \$ 2,200 00

Collected and paid by Mrs. Joseph Dilworth:

Miss Jane Holmes,.....	\$ 1,000 00	
J. J. Vandegrift,.....	1,000 00	
"Anonymous,".....	250 00	
Thompson Bell,.....	100 00	
H. C. Frick,.....	100 00	
Cash,.....	100 00	
		<hr/> \$ 2,550 00

Collected and paid by Thomas Chess, Supt.:

W. Neal,.....	\$ 50 00	
Sundries,.....	10 00	
		<hr/> \$ 60 00
Donation received from Malcolm Hay, Esq., Treasurer,....		250 00
Rec'd from Mr. J. J. Donnell, Treasurer, the Proceeds of a Concert for the benefit of the Hospital,.....		3,504 34
		<hr/>
Amounting to (exclusive of the Holmes' legacy,).....		\$11,974 34
		<hr/>

There is evidence from this of the hearty good will of many worthy citizens; but such flows of benevolence are not likely to be perennial. To support a Hospital, the funds contributed by its friends, particularly when in large sums, should be invested; and only the earnings used in the daily support of the establishment. But it will be seen, by reference to the Treasurer's Report, that the expenses of this Department of the Hospital and the numbers cared for, render such retrenchment independent of State aid, an impossibility.

The Hospital has an excellent corps of Surgeons and Physicians, who do their work skillfully and well, and from their report you will perceive the character of their gratuitous labors. The only recompense they ask is to have the facilities supplied needful to their professional success.

THE TRUST FUNDS.

I refer you to the report of the Treasurer and the Committee of Managers having charge of the purchase and distribution of coal among the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity, for the separate legacies of CHARLES BREWER and JAMES CRAWFORD. These generous gifts, which do so much good, were confided for that object, by the bequest of the decedents, to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

In Memoriam.

It becomes my sad duty to chronicle the death of two Managers during the past year, whose loss was of more than ordinary concern to the institution, as well as the community in which they lived; these were JOHN HOLMES, who departed this life February 20th, 1883, and JAMES PARK, Jr., who died April 21st, 1883.

For many years Mr. HOLMES filled faithfully the position of a member of the Executive Committee in the Department for the Insane at Dixmont; being also a Life Manager, and one of the Vice Presidents of the Institution. He proved his faith in the merit of the important philanthropic labor which engaged so much of his time, by bequeathing to its treasury the largest benefactions ever made by any one individual. The utilizing and beautifying of the fine grounds at Dixmont, will be due to its share of this munificent bequest; and it will thus become a lasting testimonial to the memory of the donor.

The other deceased member, Mr. PARK, was a well known leading and generous citizen, whose death left a void in the community. In nearly all the liberal enterprises of the day he took an active part; and he left to his family and friends an irreproachable name. He was enterprising and far-sighted. He helped to build up the steel manufacture, which forms so prominent an interest here; and identified himself with various other business organizations. He was a Manager in the Hospital for eighteen years; and for the past six years has been a member of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

By order of the Board,

JOHN HARPER,

President.

December, 1883.

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

JOHN HARPER, ESQ., *President*,

DEAR SIR:

The Executive Committee beg leave to report, that they have visited the Hospital for the Insane on the first Tuesday of each month, and as nearly as possible by one or more of our number every other Tuesday during the past year.

We are glad to be able to report a good condition of affairs in and about the Hospital during that period. Officers and employes have acted in harmony, quite a large number of patients have been admitted and discharged, and so far as we have been able to observe, great good has been accomplished.

At the regular monthly meetings, all bills for supplies during the preceding month have been carefully examined and warrants for payment of same drawn on the Treasurer.

The expenditures of the past year do not exceed those of preceding years, but various improvements that have been made, and some still in progress, have added materially to the aggregate expenses of the year. We find that the expenditure for salaries and wages of the regular force of employes, has been \$33,834.98; for laborers and mechanics employed in grading, excavating, quarrying, bricklaying and masonry, the sum paid was \$12,062.89; for provisions and supplies of all kinds, \$34,324.40 was paid; and for clothing, fuel, light, furniture, and ordinary repairs the sum paid was \$30,194.99; and for extraordinary repairs, improvements and miscellaneous expenses the amount expended was 17,297.41—making in all \$127,714.67.

The receipts from all sources have been sufficient to meet all expenses, and at this date but few warrants remain unpaid. For a more detailed account of the expenditures we refer you to the list appended to the Report of the Superintendent.

The improvements begun in former years have been carried on and completed in the year past, while others, believed to be essential, have been undertaken, the improvement of the grounds being the most important work at present.

The slate roof of the centre building, which was badly injured by a storm during the summer, has been satisfactorily repaired.

The gas works, which were almost destroyed by an explosion, have been re-constructed, and, we think, are better and more safe than before the accident.

A dwelling has been erected for the farmer at an outlay of twenty-five hundred dollars, and the roofs of other out-buildings have been renewed, where required, for safety and comfort.

In conclusion the Committee believe that the Superintendent and his attentive assistants have had a careful supervision over the Hospital and its inmates.

Very respectfully,

F. S. BISSELL,

Chairman.



REPORT
OF THE
PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT
OF THE
INSANE DEPARTMENT.



REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

TO THE PRESIDENT AND BOARD OF MANAGERS:

GENTLEMEN:—In conformity with your rules and regulations I herewith present to your Board a statement of the operations of the Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1883.

At the date of the last annual report there were in the Hospital five hundred and one patients, of whom two hundred and eighty-three were males, and two hundred and eighteen were females. Since that time one hundred and sixty patients have been admitted, of whom ninety-two were males, and sixty-eight were females.

The total number under treatment during the year was six hundred and sixty-one, of whom three hundred and seventy-five were males and two hundred and eighty-six were females.

One hundred and sixty-three patients have been discharged, of whom eighty-two were males, and eighty-one were females, leaving in the Hospital, September 30th, 1883, four hundred and ninety-eight patients, or two hundred and ninety-three men and two hundred and five women.

The highest number of patients during the year was five hundred and thirteen, the lowest was four hundred and ninety-three, and the average was five hundred and three.

Of those admitted during the year, five were under twenty years of age, one hundred and ten were from twenty to fifty years of age, forty-five were from fifty to eighty years of age.

Eighty-four were married, sixty-five were single. Ten were widows and one was a widower.

Of the one hundred and sixty admitted during the year, one hundred and nine were born in Pennsylvania, thirteen in Germany, fourteen in Ireland, six in England, while the remainder were natives of other states and countries.

Eighteen patients were admitted in October, 1882, and sixteen in April, 1883. May and January each contributed fifteen; June and March each fourteen; November, December and July each thirteen; September twelve; February ten, and August seven.

Of those discharged twenty-four left in July, twenty in June, eighteen in October, seventeen in April, while eighty-four were discharged in other months of the year.

The Directors of the Poor committed sixty-two, thirty were committed by orders of Court, and sixty-eight were private patients committed by their friends.

Of those admitted one hundred and eight were laboring under a first attack of insanity, while fifty-two were passing through a second, third, fourth, fifth, and eighth attack.

Of those discharged during the year, thirty-three were restored, fifty-six were improved, twenty-one were unimproved, and fifty-three died.

Since the opening of the Hospital in 1856, four thousand six hundred and ninety patients have been admitted, and of this number one thousand three hundred and ninety-six have been restored, and one thousand two hundred and thirty were very much improved in their mental and physical conditions.

One thousand nine hundred and seventy-five were committed by their friends, one thousand six hundred and seventy-two by Directors of the Poor, one thousand and thirty-six by orders of Court, and seven by the Governor.

Since 1876 the average number of patients in the Hospital for each year has not been less than five hundred, and in 1879 it rose to six hundred and nine, while the whole number under treatment for that year was eight hundred and fifty-eight.

In the accompanying statistical tables will be found all other facts relating to the ages, civil condition, occupation, residence, nativity, number under treatment each year since 1856, number of the attack, form and duration of insanity, along with the supposed causes of insanity, etc., etc.

ADMISSION OF PATIENTS.

The Committee on Lunacy appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania, under the lunacy law of 1883, have ordained certain rules and regulations, which in so far as they relate to the admission of private patients, as well as those committed by Directors and Overseers of the Poor should have as much publicity as possible, to avoid the inconveniences that will attend the commitment of patients to the Hospital, if they are not properly understood.

With the exception of those cases committed by the order of Court, no patient will be received unless the forms provided by the Committee on Lunacy are complied with.

Certificates of insanity must be furnished to the Hospital authorities made out by two physicians within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of admission, setting forth the fact that they have *separately* examined the patient and that they believe he is insane, and that the disease is of a character to require that the patient shall be placed in a Hospital, and that they have been actually engaged in the practice of medicine for at least five years, and are not related by blood or marriage to said patient.

The certificate is to be duly sworn to before some magistrate or judicial officer, and any person falsely certifying shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and liable civilly to the person aggrieved.

It shall be accompanied by an order, for the reception of the patient, and that he shall be detained under the belief that such detention is necessary, and for the benefit of the insane person, as well as a written statement setting forth certain facts relative to the person to be detained.

Appended to this report are blank forms for the admission of private patients, as well as the bond which the Hospital requires for the payment of expenses, and also the certificate and order for the admission of patients sent to the Hospital by Directors and Overseers of the Poor.

EXPENDITURES.

From a detailed list of expenditures appended to this report, you will learn the cost of supporting the institution during the past year, as well as the amount spent in each department.

The improvements that have been made in the several buildings connected with the Hospital, as well as on the grounds, have been so fully set forth in the President's report as to make it unnecessary for me to occupy space in this report with any further allusion to them.

The condition of the Hospital and its surroundings is, in my opinion, fully as neat and tidy as it has ever been, while the patients have been well clothed and supplied with an abundance of good wholesome food.

OCCUPATION AND AMUSEMENTS.

The following table will convey to you the fact that the patients have not passed the year without having extended to them every possible opportunity for occupation and amusement, and that their lives have not been as sedentary as many would suppose.

On the supposition that but one person did all the work on the farm, it would make for that person 7,460 days that he was so occupied, or that one person did all the walking, it would make 64,348 trips.

OCCUPATION AND AMUSEMENTS, &c.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Walking.....	42,789	21,559	64,348
Magic Lantern Exhibitions.....	5,060	3,848	8,908
Working on Farm.....	7,460	....	7,460
Attending Church.....	8,557	6,831	15,388
Calisthenics.....	....	1,057	1,057
Social Parties.....	....	2,420	2,420
Dramatic Entertainments.....	715	633	1,348

Magic lantern exhibitions have been given every Wednesday evening. Social reunions have been held every Monday evening for the female patients, musical and dramatic entertainments, billiards, bagatelle, checkers and dominoes have been used as a means of diversion for all the members of our secluded household.

Religious services have been held every Sabbath afternoon and evening, by young men from the Theological Seminaries, and occasionally by older ministers from the neighboring cities and towns.

On Christmas, New Year's and Thanksgiving days the patients enjoyed an abundance of the good things of the season, while many of the halls were decorated with appropriate trees and evergreens.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

We are indebted to many friends of the Hospital for donations and other favors received during the year.

To Messrs. McCandless, Jamison & Co. we are under obligations for a large and valuable lot of notions and fancy articles.

Also to Messrs. Arbuthnot, Stephenson & Co. for a package of fancy articles which enabled us to make a present on Christmas day to every female patient.

We are also indebted to the following parties for donations :

To F. S. Bissell, Esq., for a large handsome fountain for the Conservatory. To Messrs. Porterfield & Co. for one hundred pounds of candies, to Messrs. Dilworth Brothers for one hundred pounds of candies, to Messrs. S. S. Marvin & Co. for two large cakes and a box of nic-nacs, to Messrs. J. Klee & Co. one large cake, to Miss Rapp, of Economy, for three catalpa trees, to Jno. Perring, Esq., for billiard table, third male ward; to Stephen Minor, Esq., of Beaver county, one barrel of seed potatoes; to R. C. Loomis, Esq., for the "Christian at Work" for three years.

To Mrs. James H. Reed for illustrated papers, to Mrs. Dr. Allison for thirty-eight volumes monthly magazines.

To Miss Jennie Loomis for the "Christian Witness" during the year, to Rev. W. H. Kincaid for a package of exchange papers every week, to the publishers of the *United Presbyterian* for twelve copies of their paper weekly. And to the editors of the following papers we extend thanks for gratuitous copies of their editions for the use of the patients: The *Pittsburgh Weekly Chronicle*, the *Allentown Zeitschrift*, the *Pittsburgh Catholic*, the *Christian Advocate*, the *United Presbyterian*, and the *Presbyterian Banner*.

We are very largely indebted for quite a number of elegant entertainments, consisting of vocal and instrumental music, readings and dramatic performances, to the following parties: E. C. Merriman, Esq., Mr. Wm. McCaffrey, Manager F. Parke, of Library Hall, Miss Sadie Smythe, Rice Surprise Party, Mr. E. W. Connelly, Mr. R. J. Anderson and the Ebony Quartette.

The assistants who are associated with me in the Medical Department of the Hospital are Dr. H. A. Hutchinson, Dr. Joseph Scroggs, and Dr. George G. Graham, and I would be doing injustice to these gentlemen did I not commend them to your favorable notice.

Miss Hope still occupies the position of Supervisoress to the women's wards ; Mr. A. W. Morrow, Supervisor of male wards ; Miss Rankin that of Housekeeper ; Mr. George M. Gray that of Engineer ; Mr. George Kunkle that of Second Engineer ; Mrs. Egan that of Laundress ; Mr. Wm. Knoderer that of Farmer, Mr. Robert K. Allen that of Book-keeper. To all of these parties as well as to attendants and employes who have performed their duties faithfully I extend my thanks.

You will please, gentlemen, accept my acknowledgments for the confidence and support you have extended to me through twenty-seven years of service, and you will allow me to express the hope that I may enjoy the same confidence and support during the year on which I now enter.

Commending the Hospital and all its interests to that Over-ruling Providence that has guarded us in the past, I am,

Very respectfully yours,

JOSEPH A. REED.



INSANE DEPARTMENT.

STATISTICAL TABLES, 1883

AND

1856--1883.



TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges, Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House, Sept. 30, 1882.....				283	218	501
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.....				92	68	160
Total number under treatment.....				375	286	661
DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered.....	16	17	33			
Improved.....	27	29	56			
Unimproved.....	13	8	21			
Died.....	26	27	53			
Total discharged.....	82	81	163	82	81	163
Remaining Sept. 30, 1883.....				293	205	498
Average number during the year.....				289	214	503
Highest do. do.				293	220	513
Lowest do. do.				285	208	493

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				2,584	2,106	4,690
Discharged—Restored.....				752	644	1,396
Improved.....				638	592	1,230
Unimproved.....				375	317	692
Died.....				526	348	874

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....				6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	3	2	5	174	120	294
20 to 30 ".....	23	11	34	758	538	1,296
30 to 40 ".....	19	18	37	692	636	1,328
40 to 50 ".....	20	19	39	456	425	881
50 to 60 ".....	22	8	30	306	203	509
60 to 70 ".....	4	5	9	142	130	272
70 to 80 ".....	1	3	4	45	46	91
80 and over.....		2	2	5	5	10
Total.....	92	68	160	2,584	2,106	4,690

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.								Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored		Imprv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1856.....	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9
1857.....	52	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	4	3	8	4	44	23
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	..	4	7	3	62	36
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63
1867.....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52
1869.....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65
1870.....	130	98	325	337	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	29	22	10	19	28	14	94	89
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	37	37	35	18	21	36	20	121	128
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	27	30	40	40	31	20	134	115
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	29	33	15	18	27	31	97	114
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81
	2584	2106			752	644	638	592	375	317	526	348	2291	1901

TABLE V.

Re-Admissions since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Male.	Female.	Number.
2	289	231	520
3	45	45	90
4	4	12	16
5	3	5	8
6	....	3	3
7	....	1	1
9	....	4	4
10	....	2	2
11	....	1	1
12	....	1	1
13	....	1	1
14	....	2	2
15	....	1	1
17	....	1	1
18	....	1	1

TABLE VI.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	43	41	84	1,102	1,087	2,189
Single.....	48	17	65	1,370	709	2,079
Widows .....	....	10	10	....	304	304
Widowers.....	1	....	1	107	....	107
Divorced.....	....	....	....	5	6	11
Total.....	92	68	160	2,584	2,106	4,690

TABLE VII.
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Canada West.....	....	1	1
England.....	3	3	6
France.....	....	1	1
Georgia.....	....	1	1
Germany.....	9	4	13
Ireland.....	6	8	14
Kentucky.....	....	1	1
Missouri.....	2	....	2
Maryland.....	1	....	1
New York.....	1	....	1
Ohio.....	1	2	3
Pennsylvania.....	64	45	109
Poland.....	1	....	1
Prussia.....	....	1	1
Scotland.....	....	1	1
Sweden.....	2	....	2
Wales	2	....	2
Total.....	92	68	160

TABLE VIII.
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1882.....	11	7	18
November... "	7	6	13
December... "	6	7	13
January....1883.....	8	7	15
February... "	6	4	10
March..... "	5	9	14
April..... "	14	2	16
May..... "	7	8	15
June..... "	9	5	14
July..... "	5	8	13
August..... "	6	1	7
September.. "	8	4	12
Total.....	92	68	160

TABLE IX.
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1882.....	11	7	18
November... "	6	7	13
December... "	3	5	8
January....1883.....	6	4	10
February... "	6	8	14
March..... "	6	6	12
April..... "	9	8	17
May..... "	5	6	11
June..... "	8	12	20
July..... "	16	8	24
August..... "	4	3	7
September.. "	2	7	9
Total.....	82	81	163

TABLE X.
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends.....	35	33	68	1,975
Directors of Poor.....	34	28	62	1,672
Court.....	23	7	30	1,036
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	92	68	160	4,690

TABLE XI.
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Male.	1856.
Friends or Self.....	35	33	68	1,983
City or County.....	57	35	92	2,702
Hospital.....	..	..	..	5
Total.....	92	68	160	4,690

TABLE XII.

Residences of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCES.	Total.	RESIDENCES.	Total.
Allegheny City.....	13	Allegheny City.....	368
Allegheny County.....	46	Allegheny County.....	918
Armstrong.....	12	Armstrong.....	132
Beaver.....	11	Beaver.....	200
Butler.....	13	Butler.....	176
Cambria.....	7	Blair.....	2
Clarion.....	1	Cambria.....	87
Fayette.....	3	Carbon.....	1
Greene.....	1	Clarion.....	92
Indiana.....	4	Clearfield.....	3
Lawrence.....	14	Clinton.....	1
Mercer.....	2	Crawford.....	238
Ohio.....	2	Elk.....	17
Pittsburgh.....	16	Erie.....	236
Somerset County.....	1	Fayette.....	133
Washington County.....	7	Forest.....	7
Westmoreland County.....	5	Greene.....	53
West Virginia.....	1	Huntingdon.....	2
Washington, D. C.....	1	Indiana.....	107
		Jefferson.....	54
		Lawrence.....	190
		Luzerne.....	1
		Lancaster.....	1
		M'Kean.....	15
		Mercer.....	148
		Montour.....	1
		Mifflin.....	1
		Philadelphia.....	5
		Pittsburgh.....	759
		Somerset County.....	13
		Venango.....	106
		Washington.....	292
		Warren.....	69
		Westmoreland County...	178
		Iowa.....	8
		Illinois.....	1
		Kansas.....	3
		Missouri.....	1
		Ohio.....	23
		St. Louis.....	1
		Texas.....	1
		West Virginia.....	42
		Washington.....	2
		Colorado Territory.....	1
		Montana.....	1
Total.....	160	Total.....	4,690

TABLE XIII.

Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole number under Treatment.	Average Number each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182 $\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	206 $\frac{2}{3}$	206
1867	368	239 $\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322 $\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	371 $\frac{3}{11}$	401
1871	659	427 $\frac{11}{15}$	455
1872	677	459 $\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	453 $\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498

TABLE XIV.

Duration of Insanity Before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Not exceeding 3 months.....	26	24	50	947	761	1,708
Between 3 and 6 ".....	19	10	29	306	249	555
“ 6 “ 12 “.....	9	4	13	285	228	513
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	8	7	15	259	193	452
“ 2 “ 3 “.....	10	5	15	182	150	332
“ 3 “ 4 “.....	3	8	11	103	110	213
“ 4 “ 5 “.....	2	3	5	74	74	148
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	6	4	10	167	145	312
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	1	..	1	86	67	153
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	3	3	6	57	47	104
“ 20 “ 30 “.....	4	..	4	34	36	70
Over 30 years.....	1	..	1	17	13	30
Unknown.....	..	..	..	67	33	100
Total.....	92	68	160	2,584	2,106	4,690

TABLE XV.

Number of Attack of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACK.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	60	48	108	1,891	1,555	3,446
Second.....	12	10	22	401	313	714
Third.....	7	4	11	155	84	239
Fourth.....	5	3	8	48	45	93
Fifth.....	..	1	1	28	22	50
Sixth.....	..	..	..	6	21	27
Seventh.....	..	..	..	2	8	10
Eighth.....	..	1	1	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Unknown.....	8	1	9	50	34	84
Total.....	92	68	160	2,584	2,106	4,690

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	67	48	115	1,662	1,336	2,998
Melancholia.....	17	16	33	558	601	1,159
Monomania.....	..	..	..	86	56	142
Dementia.....	..	4	4	148	85	233
General Paralysis.....	6	..	6	81	3	84
Imbecility.....	2	..	2	49	25	74
Total.....	92	68	160	2,584	2,106	4,690

TABLE XVII.

Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSES.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	..	..	..	6	23	29
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	..	..	..	1	5	6
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Change of Life.....	..	5	5	..	89	89
Desertion.....	..	..	..	1	20	21
Destitution.....	..	..	..	18	16	34
Disappointment.....	..	..	..	63	71	134
Drugged.....	..	..	..	12	21	33
Domestic Difficulty.....	3	8	11	92	192	284
Epilepsy.....	1	1	2	94	48	142
Excesses.....	12	..	12	419	18	437
Eruptive Diseases.....	..	..	..	7	6	13
Excessive Labor.....	8	2	10	82	37	119
Excessive Study.....	..	..	..	20	7	27
Excitement.....	..	..	..	40	25	65
Exposure.....	2	..	2	39	..	39
Fear.....	1	1	2	24	48	72
Fever.....	..	..	..	42	33	75
Grief.....	..	..	..	8	29	37
Hereditary.....	..	..	..	91	59	150
Idiocy.....	2	..	2	18	11	29
Injury.....	4	4	8	103	18	121
Ill Health.....	23	24	47	316	569	885
Intemperance.....	19	1	20	373	36	409
Jealousy.....	..	..	..	5	20	25
Litigation.....	1	..	1	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	6	6	32	80	112
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	4	6	10
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	5	8
Old Age.....	2	4	6	26	31	57
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	..	..	23	6	29
Palsy.....	..	..	..	13	5	18
Pecuniary Difficulty.....	4	4	8	156	39	195
Puerperal.....	..	5	5	..	201	201
Religious Excitement.....	..	..	..	60	34	94
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke.....	3	1	4	15	3	18
Trouble.....	..	..	..	6	6	12
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Syphilis.....	3	..	3	20	3	23
Opium Habit.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Unknown.....	4	2	6	329	279	608
Total.....	92	68	160	2,584	2,106	4,690

TABLE XVIII.
Occupation.—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	..	2	Machinists.....	..	36
Actors.....	..	1	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Aldermen.....	..	1	Merchants.....	..	79
Apprentices.....	..	1	Millers.....	2	14
Architects.....	..	1	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Mill Hands.....	3	5
Bankers.....	2	4	Miners.....	3	117
Bakers.....	..	5	Ministers.....	..	17
Barbers.....	..	5	Moulders.....	..	23
Blacksmiths.....	2	35	Musicians.....	..	3
Boatmen.....	..	20	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Book Binders.....	..	1	None.....	3	156
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	10
Broom Makers.....	1	2	Organists.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Painters.....	1	17
Bricklayers.....	1	13	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Butchers.....	..	17	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	6	78	Peddlers.....	..	19
Carvers.....	..	1	Photographers.....	..	4
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Physicians.....	2	23
Chemists.....	..	1	Plasterers.....	..	7
Civil Engineers.....	..	3	Plumbers.....	..	2
Clerks.....	2	95	Policemen.....	..	7
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Potters.....	..	6
Confectioners.....	..	1	Printers.....	..	22
Coopers.....	..	14	Puddlers.....	4	20
Dentists.....	..	6	Pump Makers.....	..	1
Distillers.....	..	2	Railroad Conductors.....	..	3
Draymen.....	..	12	Real Estate Agents.....	..	1
Drovers.....	..	5	Reporters.....	..	1
Druggists.....	..	4	Saddlers.....	..	7
Engineers.....	1	33	Sailors.....	..	5
Express Managers.....	..	1	Shoemakers.....	..	42
Farmers.....	24	632	Soldiers.....	..	25
Firemen.....	..	3	Steamboat Captains.....	..	3
Gamblers.....	..	2	Stone Masons.....	..	16
Gardeners.....	1	17	Stewards.....	1	3
Gilders.....	1	2	Students.....	..	20
Glass Blowers.....	..	14	Surveyors.....	..	4
Harness Makers.....	..	6	Tailors.....	1	21
Hatters.....	..	1	Tanners.....	..	2
Horse Dealers.....	..	2	Teachers.....	1	27
Hucksters.....	..	1	Teamsters.....	..	5
Innkeepers.....	1	17	Tinners.....	..	7
Insurance Agents.....	..	3	Tobacconists.....	..	8
Iron Rollers.....	1	9	Unknown.....	2	26
Jewelers.....	2	3	Upholsterers.....	..	5
Laborers.....	24	628	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Lawyers.....	..	13	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Liverymen.....	..	2	Watchmen.....	..	3
Locksmiths.....	..	2			
Lumbermen.....	..	2	Total.....	92	2,584

TABLE XIX.
Occupation.—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1883.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1
Ballet Dancers.....	..	1
Confectioners.....	..	3
Domestics.....	4	248
Housekeepers.....	2	36
Laundresses .....	..	3
Milliners.....	..	11
Music Teachers.....	..	1
Nurses.....	..	5
None.....	12	107
Seamstresses.....	2	70
Sisters of Charity.....	..	1
Teachers.....	2	10
Unknown.....	1	37
Wool Workers.....	..	1
Weavers.....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers.....	..	159
" Laborers.....	..	54
" Mechanics.....	..	31
" Professional Men.....	..	22
Daughters.....	..	48
Wives of Farmers.....	8	217
" Laborers.....	23	321
" Mechanics.....	2	207
" Professional Men.....	3	37
Wives.....	..	248
Widows of Farmers.....	..	58
" Laborers.....	8	51
" Mechanics.....	1	22
" Professional Men.....	..	4
Widows.....	..	90
Total.....	68	2,106

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	57	46	103
Between 3 and 6 months.....	23	20	43
“ 6 “ 12 “	18	12	30
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	39	21	60
“ 2 “ 5 “	67	39	106
“ 5 “ 10 “	25	29	54
10 years and upwards.....	27	31	58
Congenital.....	7	2	9
Unknown.....	30	5	35
Total	293	205	498

TABLE XXIII.

Ages of Those Remaining.

AGES.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “	2	2	4
“ 20 “ 25 “	15	3	18
“ 25 “ 30 “	28	4	32
“ 30 “ 35 “	46	24	70
“ 35 “ 40 “	43	35	78
“ 40 “ 50 “	86	64	150
“ 50 “ 60 “	41	40	81
“ 60 “ 70 “	20	20	40
“ 70 “ 80 “	11	11	22
80 and over.....	1	2	3
Total.....	293	205	498

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1883.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	11	2	13
Between 1 and 2 months.....	5	4	9
“ 2 “ 3 “	6	3	9
“ 3 “ 4 “	5	4	9
“ 4 “ 5 “	8	6	14
“ 5 “ 6 “	5	4	9
“ 6 “ 9 “	11	9	20
“ 9 “ 12 “	10	6	16
“ 12 “ 15 “	14	8	22
“ 15 “ 18 “	19	15	34
“ 18 “ 24 “	13	7	20
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	33	27	60
“ 3 “ 5 “	35	24	59
“ 5 “ 10 “	82	54	136
“ 10 “ 15 “	14	19	33
“ 15 “ 20 “	14	5	19
20 years and over.....	8	8	16
Total.....	293	205	498

TABLE XXV.

Prospect of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1883.

PROSPECT.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	35	23	58
Incurable	258	182	440
Total.....	293	205	498

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1883.

COMPLICATIONS.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Epileptic.....	6	4	10
Homicidal	11	12	23
Suicidal.....	11	8	19

TABLE XXVII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.,	Age.	Nativity.	Form.	Whole Duration.		No. of Atk's.	Period of Residence.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
				y'rs	mo.		y'rs	mo.	days	
1	26	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	4	8	1	4	4	28	Consumption.
2	51	Pennsylvania.	Paresis....	1	9	1	5	20	"	Paresis.
3	35	Missouri.....	Paresis....	1	7	1	7	"	1	Apoplexy.
4	40	Pennsylvania.	Paresis....	2	"	1	7	"	11	Paresis.
5	55	Pennsylvania.	Paresis....	7	20	1	1	20	"	Apoplexy.
6	85	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem...	15	7	1	9	16	"	Old Age.
7	55	Ireland.....	Ac. Mel....	2	25	1	1	11	"	Exhaustion Ac. Melancholia.
8	37	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	10	13	1	10	"	"	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
9	55	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	2	10	1	"	"	"	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	59	Germany.....	Paresis....	5	26	1	2	26	"	Paresis.
11	37	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	4	9	2	4	5	6	Consumption.
12	28	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	4	6	1	4	6	2	Consumption.
13	42	Pennsylvania.	Paresis....	3	21	1	"	"	21	Organic Disease of Brain.
14	68	Ireland.....	Chr. Mania.	30	10	1	22	10	"	Consumption.
15	37	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	14	18	1	11	18	"	Consumption.
16	81	England.....	Chr. Mel....	6	21	1	6	"	21	Old Age.
17	50	Pennsylvania.	Paresis....	2	5	1	"	5	"	Paresis.
18	29	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	7	9	1	5	11	9	Consumption.
19	49	Ireland.....	Chr. Mania.	9	2	2	9	1	26	Consumption.
20	65	Virginia.....	Chr. Dem...	15	7	1	15	1	"	Consumption.
21	33	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	9	10	1	4	9	"	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
22	66	Ireland.....	Chr. Mel....	15	5	1	1	5	28	Chronic Diarrhea.
23	63	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	5	7	1	4	7	24	Paresis.
24	47	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	3	1	1	4	"	7	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
25	24	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mania.	3	4	1	1	4	4	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
26	33	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	15	15	1	"	"	8	Exhaustion Acute Mania.

TABLE XXVII.

Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	Age.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.		No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
				4 yrs.	6 mos.	17 dys.		3 mos.	17 dys.	
1	42	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....				1	6	28	Purpura Hemorrhagica.
2	82	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Man...	1	6	28	1	6	28	Old Age.
3	41	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Man...	1	5	28	1	1 yr.	28	Consumption.
4	36	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Man...		8	25	1	4	11	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
5	64	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Man...		1	3	1	7	12	Exhaustion Ac. Mania.
6	36	Ohio.....	Chr. Man...	2	4	16	1	10	16	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
7	46	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Man...		9	2	2	8	13	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
8	64	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Man...	17	8	3	3	9	3	Suicide.
9	49	Ireland.....	Chr. Man...	9	10	8	1	8	8	Consumption.
10	68	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....		5	8	2	10	8	Apoplexy.
11	28	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mel...	3	4	19	1	1	19	Consumption.
12	47	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Mel...	5	4	15	1	3	2	Consumption.
13	43	Ireland.....	Chr. Man...	3	7	15	1	5	15	Consumption.
14	25	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....		3	21	1	4	12	Organic Disease of Brain.
15	39	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Man...	16	7	6	1	3	8	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
16	70	Pennsylvania.	Chr. Man...	26	3	7	1	9	8	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
17	48	Ireland.....	Ac. Man...	1	10	27	3	10	27	Pneumonia.
18	45	Louisiana....	Chr. Man...				2	7	27	Consumption.
19	80	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem...	5	1	28	1	9	27	Paresis.
20	45	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Man...	1	7	24	2	1	28	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	73	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem...	3		23	1	3	24	Old Age.
22	46	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....		9	24	1	5	23	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
23	44	Germany.....	Chr. Man...				1	10	24	Consumption.
24	26	Ohio.....	Chr. Man...	1	7	23	1	1	21	Pneumonia.
25	23	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel...	1	7	27	1	7	23	Consumption.
26	83	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem...	4	8	26	1	1	20	Old Age.
27	76	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem...	15	5	2	1	3	26	Old Age.

Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.			WATER DEPARTMENT.			
	Bushels Lime Used.	Bushels Coal Used for Making Gas.	Number Cubic Feet Gas made.	Bushels Coke Made.	Bushels Coal Used in Operating Pump.	Bushels Coke Used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1882.....	60	1,130	358,000	1,356	1,450	..	526
November, ".....	60	1,340	444,565	1,399	1,399	..	501
December, ".....	48	1,721	487,530	1,783	1,425	..	523
January, 1883.....	48	1,550	396,560	1,582	1,440	..	520
February, ".....	20	555	.....	.....	1,405	..	469
March, ".....	60	1,250	375,000	1,310	1,420	..	504
April, ".....	88	1,160	348,000	1,220	1,400	..	310
May, ".....	40	930	297,000	992	1,335	..	528
June, ".....	50	900	261,000	908	1,305	..	522
July, ".....	30	930	279,000	992	1,330	..	524
August, ".....	48	960	292,000	1,022	1,315	..	530
September, ".....	106	1,050	330,000	1,110	1,250	230	500
Total.....	658	13,476	3,868,655	13,674	16,474	230	5,957

Amount of Coal Used.

Amount of Coal on hand Sept. 30, 1882, estimated.....	18,000
“ “ bought and included in expenses of year.....	109,369
	127,369
Amount on hand Sept. 30, 1883, estimated.....	22,000
Number of bushels used in Gas House.....	19,031½
“ “ “ Kitchen, &c.....	5,468
“ “ “ Heating House.....	80,869½
	127,369

Housekeeper's Report of Articles Made from October 1,
1882, to October 1, 1883.

Currant Jelly.....	500	Glasso-	Tomatoes, Canned.....	1,500	gal.
Raspberry ".....	60	"	Gooseberries ".....	12	"
Elderberry ".....	150	"	Blackberries ".....	102	"
Blackberry ".....	80	"	Rhubarb ".....	120	"
Quince ".....	125	"	Plums ".....	23	"
Grape ".....	80	"	Cherries ".....	44	"
Apple ".....	350	"	Peaches ".....	420	qts.
Peach ".....	50	"	Pears ".....	60	jars
Strawberry Preserves.....	800	"	Cucumber Pickles.....	4	bbls
Cherry ".....	100	"	Small ".....	15	gal.
Tomato ".....	110	"	Tomato Picalilli.....	500	"
Peach ".....	20	gal.	" Catsup.....	60	"
Strawberry Jam.....	75	"	Mangoes.....	12	"
Raspberry ".....	30	"	Peach Mangoes.....	30	qts.
Blackberry ".....	20	"	Pickled Cauliflower.....	2	jars
Plum Butter.....	10	jars.	Lard.....	1,500	lbs.
Quince ".....	25	gal.	Butter made at the Hospital	800	"
Pear ".....	85	"	Ice Cream.....	100	gal.
Peach ".....	120	"	Maple Syrup.....	15	"
Apple ".....	290	"	Strawberry Wine.....	25	"
Peaches, Euchred.....	80	"			
Pears, ".....	86	"			
			E. W. RANKIN,	Housekeeper.	

List of Articles Made in Sewing Room and Wards from
October 1, 1882, to October 1, 1883.

Roller Towels.....	492	Bureau Covers.....	8
Hand ".....	147	Stand ".....	145
Table Cloths.....	83	Muslin Shirts.....	51
Sheets, single.....	270	Worsted Dresses.....	69
" double.....	104	" Polonaise.....	1
Pillow Cases.....	552	Calico Dresses.....	428
Bolster Cases, single.....	281	" Skirts.....	9
" double.....	16	Muslin Chemises.....	206
Pillow Ticks.....	33	" Waists.....	10
Bolster Ticks, single.....	1	" Drawers.....	15
" double.....	14	Flannel ".....	7
Bed Ticks, single.....	30	" Waists.....	2
" double.....	2	" Skirts.....	146
Window Curtains.....	110	Cotton ".....	41
Comforts, single.....	31	Muslin Night Gowns.....	102
Clothes Bags.....	22	Aprons.....	116
Sleeves.....	26	Number of Pieces mended.	13,632
Suspenders.....	72		
Counterpanes.....	27		
Napkins.....	12	ELIZA H. HOPE,	Supervisress.

Report of Vegetables, Flowers, etc., Raised on the Hospital
Farm, during the Year 1883.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels	1,700	Strawberries.....quarts	6,520
Tomatoes....."	795	Raspberries....."	437
" Green....."	61	Gooseberries....."	35
" Egg....."	3½	Currants....."	212
Turnips....."	1,000	Asparagus.....bunches	2,689
Beets....."	300	Green Onions....."	10,798
Parsnips....."	300	Oyster Plants....."	430
Carrots....."	50	Radishes....."	318
Cabbage....."	1,598	Parsley....."	825
Rhubarb....."	175	Beets....."	505
Peas....."	54	Celery....."	15,129
Beans....."	300½	Horse Radish....."	183
" Lima....."	49	Cider.....gallons	150
Green Corn....."	794	Vinegar....."	164
Spinach....."	189	Cauliflower.....heads	176
Lettuce....."	353	Vegetable Eggs.....pieces	431
Onions....."	374	Pumpkins....."	25
Apples....."	256	Cucumbers....."	984
Quinces....."	4	Squashes....."	26
Peaches....."	147	Pickling Peppers....dozen	75
Pears....."	53	Small....."	16
Grapes....."	2½	" Pickles....."	82
Sage....."	5	Sauer Kraut.....barrels	6
Plums.....pecks	1	Pickles....."	7
Cherries.....quarts	494		

SEEDS.

Corn.....bushels,	5
Onion Sets....."	30
And other Seeds too numerous to mention.	

GRAIN, ETC.

Rye.....bushels	150	Hay.....tons	75
Oats....."	308	Corn Fodder....."	20
Oat and Rye Straw....tons	11	Ice....."	800

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk....gallons	14,331	Veal.....pounds	2,058
Soft Soap....."	19,650	Calf Hides....."	308
Eggs.....dozen	218	Pork....."	9,288
Beef.....pounds	4,056	Fowls Butchered....head	330
Beef Hides....."	641		

FLOWERS, ETC.

Achania.....plants	8	Hoya Carnosia.....plants	6
Arbutilon....."	40	Hydrangia, (Thos. Hogg) "	15
Achyranthus....."	500	Hyacinths....."	140
Ageratum....."	700	Ivys....."	200
Alyssum, sweet....."	300	Jerusalem Cherries.. "	6
Amaryllis....."	5	Kemlivorth Ivy....."	350
Anthericum, variegtd. "	12	Lantana....."	230
Althernantheras....."	7,500	Lemon Trees....."	6
Amaranthus....."	400	Lemon Verbena....."	12
Asters....."	500	Lillies....."	20
Azaleas....."	2	Lobelia....."	260
Ampelopsis....."	75	Lycopodium, (Club Mosses)....."	450
Amomum Meleguetta. "	10	Maderia Vines....."	150
Balsam....."	300	Maranta Zebrina.... "	8
Begonias....."	350	Mimulus Moschatus. "	12
Bouvardias....."	200	Mesembryanthemums "	1,200
Bigonia, trumpet flow. "	1	Mignonette....."	300
Bassella Rosea....."	8	Marigold....."	200
Cactus....."	40	Oleanders....."	12
Caladium Esculentum "	150	Pandanus Utilus. "	1
Calla Ethiopica....."	135	Pansies....."	400
Calliopsis....."	400	Passion Flowers....."	6
Camelias....."	4	Pelargoniums. "	25
Cannas, Indian Shot.. "	1,000	Peperomias....."	6
Carnation Pinks....."	140	Peristrophe....."	60
Castor Oil Plants. "	30	Petunias, (double)... "	250
Centaureas....."	300	Phlox Drummondii.. "	1,000
Chrysanthemums....."	6	Plumbago Capensis.. "	6
Cineraria Hybrida.... "	325	Pomegranate....."	6
Clerodendron....."	1	Portulaca....."	400
Cobea Scandens....."	25	Pilea Museosa....."	700
Cockscomb....."	300	Poisesettia....."	1
Coleus....."	50,250	Primroses....."	70
China Pinks....."	500	Roses, (monthly).... "	300
Cuphea....."	300	Salvias, (Scarlet Sage) "	325
Curculigo....."	6	Stevias....."	40
Cypress....."	40	" yellow....."	160
Crotons....."	2	Sedunn....."	2,000
Convolvulus....."	100	Sensitive....."	20
Crocus....."	200	Smilax....."	40
Dahlias....."	75	Strelitzia Regina.... "	1
Daisies....."	325	Sun Flowers....."	40
Dianthus....."	100	Sweet William....."	600
Echeveria....."	500	Ten Week's Stalk... "	50
Eupatorium....."	50	Tradescentia....."	300
Euphorbia Splendens. "	7	Tube Roses....."	60
Farfugium....."	4	Tulips....."	140
Feather Few....."	725	Verbenias....."	3,500
Forget-me-not....."	100	Vinca Albas....."	160
Fuchsias....."	500	Vinca....."	30
Ficus....."	1	Wall Flowers....."	12
Feather Grass....."	40	Wandering Jew....."	100
Ferns"	8	Wax Plants....."	4
Geraniums....."	3,500	Zinnias, (double).... "	400
Gladiolus....."	60	Boxes of Cut Flowers, "	75
Heliotropes....."	450	And a lot of Annual Flow-ers too numerous to mention.	
Hibiscus....."	1		
Hollyhock....."	8		
Holly Tree....."	1		

Excavating, Buildings and Repairs, &c.

Reconstructing Gas house and repairing fixtures injured by explosion, costing about \$3,500.

Rock-faced wall, 294 feet long, with coping along front line of Hospital grounds.

Excavating a ditch to prevent sliding ground, averaging eight feet wide, fifteen to twenty feet in depth, and one hundred and fifty feet long, and filling the same with stone.

Finished Green houses with conservatory.

A house constructed with drying tower of brick for fire apparatus.

Brick house occupied by the carpenter, thoroughly repaired, cellar dug under it, and a new kitchen added to the house.

Engineer's house repaired and enlarged, and roofed with iron.

A neat and commodious frame house built for the farmer.

The slate roof of main building repaired.

Ventilators and conductors on main building thoroughly repaired and painted.

An iron roof placed on carriage and wagon house.

Flights of stone stairs leading from station road to centre building, consisting of 129 steps six feet long, 27 steps twelve feet long, connected at one point by a stone walk 53 feet long and 6 feet wide, all steps in stone walk supported by cut stone and rock-faced walls.

A neat ornamental iron railing, 370 feet long, has been placed on the several flights of steps.

Hospital teams, beside doing all the farm and garden work, hauled 102,026½ bushels of coal.

Also hauled stone, brick, sand, and carted clay, amounting to 565½ days.

Roads have been repaired, fences built and repaired, out-buildings, board walks, &c., kept in order.

All stone used in the several improvements, in filling ditches and repairing roads, was obtained from the quarry on the Hospital farm.

WM. KNODERER, *Farmer*.

EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1, 1882, to October 1, 1883.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Apples, green.....	145 bush.	\$134 00
Advertising.....	.....	643 25
Beans.....	5 bbls.	62 11
Brooms.....	25 doz.	83 55
Brushes.....	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ "	13 25
Butter.....	16,486 lbs.	4,709 62
Baking Powder.....	1 box.	4 90
Beantlin Oil.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	8 00
Cheese.....	6,683 lbs.	919 27
Clothing, (ready-made).....	.....	2,597 25
Coal.....	109,369 bush.	8,082 07
Coffee.....	6,643 lbs.	761 93
Corn Starch.....	1 box.	3 60
Corn, Dried and Canned.....	.....	96 00
Cranberries.....	4 bush.	20 00
Crackers.....	194 boxes.	414 77
Cream Tartar.....	60 lbs.	22 50
Currants.....	10 "	80
Canned Goods.....	.....	27 39
Car Fare.....	.....	81 75
Confections.....	.....	3 00
Candles.....	3 boxes.	15 85
Dried Beef.....	1,051 lbs.	151 62
Dry Goods.....	.....	1,020 50
Eggs.....	2,518 doz.	554 34
Elaine Oil.....	129 galls.	25 57
Extracts.....	.....	4 75
Expressage.....	.....	144 15
Fish, Salt.....	14 bbls.	180 17
Flour, Wheat.....	833 "	5,064 93
" Buckwheat.....	243 lbs.	10 83
Freight.....	.....	912 95
Food No. 5.....	.....	46 75
Hams.....	2,092 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	280 70
Hops and Malt.....	.....	6 80
Hominy.....	9 bbls.	40 05
Hats.....	5 doz.	32 09
Hauling.....	.....	18 40
Ice.....	26,395 lbs.	61 24
Iron.....	1,925 "	49 58
Lard.....	3,375 "	368 97
Lard Oil.....	160 galls.	142 75
Lemons.....	11 boxes.	59 00
Lime and Cement.....	.....	291 83
Lye.....	13 cases.	41 85
Lumber.....	.....	1,404 58
Ladders.....	.....	21 60
Matches.....	36 gross.	36 00
Macaroni and Tapioca.....	.....	4 60
Meal, Corn.....	9 lbs.	51 60
" Oat.....	4 "	31 75

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Meat.....	123,241½ lbs.	\$13,663 72
Mince Meat.....	420 "	30 45
Melons.....		90 05
Newspapers.....		239 43
Nails.....	35 kegs.	129 05
Oranges.....	8 cases.	69 50
Oysters.....		242 60
Paints and Oils.....		420 67
Peas.....		23 29
Potatoes.....	518 bush.	440 51
" Sweet.....	15 bbls.	52 22
Printing.....		843 25
Poultry.....	178½ prs.	102 48
Peaches, Dried.....	887 lbs.	64 74
Postage.....		322 60
Periodicals.....		137 45
Pictures.....		11 00
Prunes.....	904 lbs.	72 86
Raisins.....	4 boxes.	10 08
Rice.....	649 lbs.	47 16
Revenue Stamps.....		10 00
Rope.....		9 90
Rope Wire.....		50 47
Salt.....	42 bbls.	49 10
Shoes and Slippers.....		323 14
Soap.....	5,356 lbs.	345 98
Small Fruits and Berries.....		65 20
Sugar.....	12,554 lbs.	1,103 49
Syrup.....	402½ galls.	183 92
Straw.....		447 82
Stationery.....		357 95
Spices.....		36 60
Tongues, Dried.....	5 doz.	39 50
Tools for Engineer.....		5 12
Tea.....	250 lbs.	93 60
Tobacco.....	539 "	240 80
Turkeys.....	2,281 "	439 72
Telegrams.....		44 57
Upholstery.....		23 96
Vinegar.....	7 bbls.	52 64
Wall Paper.....		108 47
Wooden Ware.....		3 88
Window Glass.....		127 56
Yeast.....		1 65
Total Household.....		\$50,841 46

FURNITURE.

Baskets.....	\$ 34 05	Mattresses.....	\$750 20
Carpets.....	544 81	Oil Cloths.....	1 51
Chairs.....	29 19	Queensware.....	60 65
Clocks.....	20 00	Sheetings.....	244 09
Gas Fixtures.....	38 08	Tin Ware.....	205 10
Glass Ware.....	50 73	Twine.....	4 32
Hardware.....	204 46		
Knives and Forks.....	36 94	Total Furniture....	\$2,224 13

MEDICINES, &c.

Drugs and Chemicals.....	\$715 94	Instruments.....	\$39 45
Whiskey.....	270 00		
Wine.....	132 50	Total.....	\$1,157 89

INSURANCE.

Main Building, &c	\$2,664 37
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MONEY REFUNDED.

Over-paid Boarding.....	\$428 23
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AMUSEMENTS.

Lime for Magic Lanterns.....	\$18 00
Entertainments.....	43 00
Billiard Fixtures.....	15 00
Total.....	\$76 00

REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Brick Masonry.....	\$ 50 00	Registers.....	\$ 14 76
Belting and Leather.....	61 05	Grate Bars	21 30
Castings.....	851 28	Retorts.....	250 00
Pipe, (Gas).....	537 30	Fittings.....	223 67
Valves and Spigots.....	35 48	Boiler Repairs.....	81 48
Brick.....	140 00	Repairs.....	45 31
Fire Brick and Clay.....	298 37	Gum and Hemp Packing.....	11 32
Plastering and Sand.....	163 37		
Painting and Glazing....	91 64	Total.....	\$2,876 33

REPAIRS, EXTRAORDINARY.

Engine Repairs.....	\$ 24 52	Galvanized Pipe.....	\$131 75
Slate Roof.....	342 25	Ventilator Pipes.....	65 80
Shafting and Gearing....	94 60	Grates and Fronts.....	11 62
Iron Doors and Frames...	1,015 50		
Tin Gutting.....	333 71	Total.....	\$2,019 75

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers' Salaries.....	\$6,429 85	Laundry Girls.....	\$1,796 10
WAGES OF EMPLOYES, VIZ:		Porters.....	297 00
Attendants.....	12,714 34	Preachers, Non-resident..	365 00
Baker.....	360 00	Seamstress.....	235 33
Carpenter.....	504 89	Storekeeper.....	234 67
Cooks.....	1,373 52	Housekeeper.....	360 00
Chambermaids.....	575 00	Supervisor.....	360 00
Engineer, 1st, Non-resident	1,200 00	Omnibus Driver.....	303 84
“ 2d, “	600 00	Assistant Baker.....	122 47
Farmer, “	1,300 00	Weighman, (Farm hand)	183 20
Farm Hands.....	2,714 78	Gardener.....	270 42
Firemen.....	982 57	Watchman.....	192 00
Laundress.....	360 00		
		Total.....	\$33,834 98

FARM.

Hay.....	\$ 339 63	Repairs to Wagons	\$ 57 65
Oats	1,493 99	Repairs to Implements..	7 90
Feed.....	90 73	Horse Shoeing.....	167 60
Implements... ..	103 70	Flower Pots.....	88 29
Seeds.....	143 22	Flower Plants.....	60 75
Horses.....	655 00	Powder.....	25 75
Cows.....	505 00	Corn.....	319 67
Harness.....	147 10		
Wagons.....	35 00	Total.....	\$4,250 98

MISCELLANEOUS.

Telephone.....	\$601 70	Usudurian Pkg.....	\$ 25 05
Incidentals.....	285 23	For expenses connected	
Coffins.....	367 50	with Legislative Invest'g'n	1,699 88
Embalming.....	20 00	Service as Gas Engineer..	125 00
Surveying.....	350 00	Stenographer.....	400 00
Fees, Attorney's.....	4,573 25	Microscope.....	125 00
Lamps and Posts.....	170 45		
Architect.....	50 00	Total.....	\$9,043 06
Professional Service.....	250 00		

RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 76 00	Money Refunded.....	\$ 428 23
Farm.....	4,250 98	Repairs, Ordinary.....	2,876 33
Household.....	50,841 46	Repairs, Extraordinary..	2,019 75
Furniture.....	2,224 13	Salaries and Wages.....	33,834 98
Insurance.....	2,664 37		
Medicines.....	1,157 89		
Miscellaneous.....	9,043 06	Total.....	\$109,417 18

Grading, Excavating, &c., for Permanent Improvement, \$10,856 60
 Ordinary Improvement..... 1,206 29
 ————— \$ 12,062 89

Total Expenditures during the year for all purposes..... \$121,480 07

LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED

In the Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania:

ARMSTRONG,	CLARION,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	CRAWFORD,	FOREST,	LAWRENCE,	VENANGO,
BEAVER,	ERIE,	GREENE,	MERCER,	WASHINGTON,
BUTLER,	ELK,	INDIANA,	M'KEAN,	WARREN,
CAMBRIA,				WESTMORELAND.

Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a Court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by the order of Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent, accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with, at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night gowns, two flannel skirts, one Bal-moral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent ; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned. Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential, particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is three dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from four to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid, by especial agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are required to be made quarterly in advance, on the fifteenth of March, June, September and December.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give such a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other eatables shall be given to the patients by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that might prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

FORMS OF COMMITMENT.

The following Forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such detention
is necessary for his benefit. Subjoined is a statement respecting the said.....

(Signed).....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or }
other circumstances of connection }
with the patient. }

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred and
eighty.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

Physicians' Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have
within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at
* in the county of....., separately examined.....
of and do verily believe that the said.....is
insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that
the person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane
are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for
at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said
....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise
with the Hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the
aforesaid.

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred and
eighty.....

Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me by the above-named.....and.....on this.....day of.....18....; that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

.....[SEAL]

*Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

†Insert residence and profession or occupation, (if any).

STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years

(Signed,) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to added, viz. :)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of Poor, they shall in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital:

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.

.....188

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.....
.....



Bond for Private Patients.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we.....of
.....in the County of.....and
State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENN-
SYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand
Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves,
our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents: (And.....
do hereby empower.....or any attorney of any Court of
Record within the United States or elsewhere, to appear for.....
and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments
against.....in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of
any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's com-
mission for collection, viz.: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced
by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any prop-
erty that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may
issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and
hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all prop-
erty that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from levy and sale, under any
act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.) And it
is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries executions
may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount shall
be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the
books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be
collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in the
year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and.....

Whereas.....of.....in the County
of.....and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors
shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or
assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....Cents

per week, for the board of said patient, so long as.....shall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charges as may be occasioned by..... requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for. suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for..... by the said Hospital; and shall remove..... from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us:

.....[SEAL.]

.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital :

[SEAL.]

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18.., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the.....day of.....18.., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of.....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of....., alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of....., 18.., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly empaneled and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the....day of.....18.., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof: and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said.....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the..... in said county* of all which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the said.....of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping, in the said hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18..

....., Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }
County of..... } *Set.*

To all whom it may concern :

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, that....., who was, on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by

the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.

In testimony whereof, I., President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this. . . .day of. A. D. 18. .

., *Prest. Judge.*

Attest:, *Clerk.*

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death after finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Greeting:

[SEAL.] Whereas., having been charged with the offense of.at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of., was, on the., 18. ., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said. for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said. still continues insane; and whereãs, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said. had no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of. . . . , in the county of. . . . , [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of., the county of.; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said. is in indigent circumstances:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county, did thereupon, on., 18. ., adjudge and decree, that the said. be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.according to law:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said township of.to wit: the *Overseers* of the Poor of the said.

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.; and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules

and regulations of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, thisday of.....18..

....., *Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }
County of..... } *Sct.*

To all whom it may concern :

These presents are to certify, that....., who was
[SEAL.] on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court of..... have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, thisday of.....A. D. 18..

....., *Prest. Judge.*

Attest :....., *Clerk.*





THE ARMOR LITHOGRAPHING CO., LIMITED, PITTSBURGH, PA.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



- E. Attendants Rooms.
- F. Pantries.
- G. Clothes Rooms.
- S. Stairs.
- F. Employees Din. Room.
- K. Underground Passage.
- I. Water Closets.
- II. Bath Rooms.
- III. Drying Rooms.
- IV. Slop Rooms.
- IV. Spring Water Rooms.

GROUND PLAN.

- A. Officer's Kitchen.
- B. Officer's Dining Room.
- C. Office.
- D. Bath Room & Water Closets.
- O. Fresh Air Duct.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR THE INSANE,

AT DIXMONT, PENNSYLVANIA,

For 1884.

PITTSBURGH :

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 523 WOOD STREET.

1885.

Officers of the Institution.

President:

JOHN HARPER.

Vice Presidents:

ROBERT C. LOOMIS, JOHN H. SHOENBERGER.

Secretary and Treasurer:

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers:

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
JOSEPH DILWORTH,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,

JOHN HARPER,
MISS JANE HOLMES,
JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.,
WILSON MILLER,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JOSEPH S. MORRISON,
WILLIAM MORRISON,

JAMES M'CANDLESS,
WM. M'CREERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
C. E. RUMSEY,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. H. SPANG,
J. B. SWEITZER,
J. J. VANDEGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors:

ONE YEAR.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
THOS. M. CARNEGIE,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE.

TWO YEARS.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. I. CALDWELL,
JAMES B. SCOTT,
CHARLES HAYS,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON.

THREE YEARS.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
WM. THAW, JR.,
WM. A. HERRON,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.
P. H. MILLER,
ROBERT M'KNIGHT.

State Managers.

CHARLES E. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO., E. A. WOOD, OF ALLEGHENY CO.
W. S. BROWN, ERIE COUNTY.

Monthly Visiting Committees:

January..MESSRS. HAMILTON, YOUNG, THAW AND M. K. MOORHEAD.
February.. " VANDEGRIFT, BATCHELOR, DARLINGTON AND JACKSON.
March.... " M'KNIGHT, SPANG, HAMILTON AND NIMICK.
April.... " HERRON, DILWORTH, HAYS AND CALDWELL.
May..... " LYON, BERRY, A. CARNEGIE AND THAW.
June..... " TINDLE, COLLIER AND JONES.
July..... " M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND HORNE.
August... " DILWORTH, RUMSEY, WILSON MILLER AND ROSEBURG.
September. " ARBUTHNOT, PORTER, ZUG AND TINDLE.
October... " W. MORRISON, DENNISTON, M. K. MOORHEAD AND T. M. CARNEGIE.
November. " FAWCETT, NIMICK, HERRON AND SCOTT.
December. " BRUNOT, JONES, JOS. S. MORRISON AND DARLINGTON.

 The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

Insane Department, Dixmont.

Executive Committee :

F. S. BISSELL,
C. L. CALDWELL,
CHARLES HAYS,

W. A. HERRON,
R. C. LOOMIS,
J. W. PORTER,

JOHN H. RICKETSON,
C. E. RUMSEY,
W. P. TOWNSEND.

Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

Assistant Physicians :

DR. GEO. G. GRAHAM,

DR. JOSEPH SCROGGS.

DR. T. M. T. M'KENNAN.

Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

Matron :

MRS. MARY F. REED.

Supervisoress :

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

Housekeeper :

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEO. A. BERRY, JOHN W. CHALFANT, ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG, C. ZUG.

Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEO. A. BERRY,
W. A. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,
WILLIAM THAW, JR.

The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

*To the Honorable President and Members of the
Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania.*

GENTLEMEN:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs, for the year ending on the 1st of October, 1884.

The Western Pennsylvania Hospital comprehends within its charter two separate and distinct departments, under one general management, to wit: The Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont; and the Hospital for Medical and Surgical purposes, located in the City of Pittsburgh.

The Hospital at Dixmont has charge of the Insane from thirteen Counties of Western Pennsylvania, committed to it by the laws of the State; and coming within your special supervision. I will primarily refer to it; and then to the Medical and Surgical Department.

THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

The number of patients in this Hospital on October 1st, 1883, was four hundred and ninety-eight; there were admitted to it during the year ending October 1st, 1884, one hundred and eighty-nine persons; making the total number under treatment, six hundred and eighty-seven; of these, one hundred and seventy-one were discharged or died; thus leaving in the Institution, at the latter date, five hundred

and sixteen patients; being an increase of eighteen over the number when the year commenced. The lowest number at any time during the year was four hundred and eighty-three; the highest was five hundred and thirty-eight; and the average was five hundred and ten; this being at least one hundred in excess of the accommodation provided for the patients on the original plan of the buildings.

It is evident to all, from the above numbers, that the Hospital has been crowded beyond its capacity; still it is a matter for congratulation, that the health of the entire household continues good.

I refer you, for a more detailed statement of the operations of the Hospital during the past year, to the appended Report of the Medical Superintendent, Dr. H. A. Hutchinson.*

The Treasurer's Report, herewith appended, exhibits the receipts and expenditures of this Department of the Hospital for the last fiscal year; which is corroborated by the Finance Committee's audit, and the supplemented Report of the Executive Committee. The Treasurer acknowledges having received from the Executors of the late Mr. John Holmes, formerly one of our Vice Presidents, the remainder of his bequest to the Dixmont Department for the Insane, amounting to \$12,330.75; which, with the former payment of \$10,000, acknowledged in the Annual Report of 1883, makes the sum of the bequest twenty-two thousand three hundred and thirty- $\frac{75}{100}$ dollars, (\$22,330.75.) This noble benefaction has been invested, by direction of the Board of Managers, as follows: \$9,000 in five per cent. Water Extension and Improvement Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, which cost at par, and with accrued interest, \$9,112.50; and \$13,000 in the six per cent. Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company, which cost at par and accrued interest, \$13,223.17; together amounting to \$22,335.67. It was resolved at the Annual Meeting of the contributors, that the principal should be kept entire, and the earnings only used for improving and adorning the Hospital grounds at Dixmont. These grounds were purchased entirely by individual benefactions, without the aid of the State.

The Report of the Chairman of the Executive Committee, also appended, briefly but clearly shows the condition of this Department, and a portion of the year's operations. The voluntary labor and supervision of the Committee is not given or referred to, though to it

*Since the foregoing was written, and while in the Printer's hands, Dr. Hutchinson was chosen to the office of *Superintendent and Physician* by the Board of Managers.

much of our success is due. In his report is a statement of what has been accomplished, under the Committee's direction, by our intelligent and efficient Farmer, Mr. William Knoderer, in carrying out the details of a part of the plan for the ornamentation of the grounds, designed by that eminent artist in landscape gardening, Mr. Donald G. Mitchell.

On the sixth of November last, God, in the exercise of his will and providence, removed by death Joseph A. Reed, M. D., who, since the year 1857, was Superintendent and Physician to this Hospital. His life was devoted to its welfare; and his faithfulness to the interests of the poor insane, gave him a place among the most prominent of those occupying similar positions in our land. In the care of Dr. Reed, the insane had professional skill, executive ability, and moral elevation of character to guide his acts aright in ministering to their wants. For some years past I have noted to you the fact of his declining health; and, notwithstanding this, his capacity of attending to the duties of his position. The Hospital had his heart and thoughts. The Executive Committee reflects with pleasure upon the fact that during his last illness it made known to him the high appreciation of his work, and its great sympathy for him in his suffering; informing him also of the action of the Committee, on October 30th, which provided for his relief from care; thus opening every avenue, as was hoped, for his recovery. The announcement of this action was most kindly appreciated. It granted him a suspension of his duties for six months, to recruit, by travel or otherwise, his failing health, with a continuation of his salary; and appointed his friend, Dr. Henry A. Hutchinson, the senior Medical assistant, to perform *ad interim* the functions pertaining to his office, under the supervision of the Executive Committee; and in case of Doctor Reed's recovery, a restoration to his former position. Seven days afterward, contrary to expectation, he died suddenly, peacefully, and without apparent suffering, in the 61st year of his age. By the death of Dr. Reed, this Hospital has lost an able Medical Superintendent, and the charities of the State a most earnest and efficient promoter.

In this last month of the year, the Hospital has four Physicians employed in active service, standing high in their profession for intelligence and skill, and possessing industrious habits and unimpeachable moral qualities. These are Dr. Henry A. Hutchinson, Superintendent, who is a native of Trenton, N. J., and a graduate of the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; Dr. George G. Graham, a native of Washington, Pa., and a graduate of

the College of Physicians and Surgeons, in Baltimore, Md.; Dr. Joseph Scroggs, a native of Beaver, Pa., and a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania; Dr. Thomas M. T. McKennan, a native of Washington, Pa., and a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania. It is believed that with this staff of young, thoughtful medical gentlemen, administering their care of the poor insane with skill and vigilance, the Hospital will keep up its well-earned repute.

A paper prepared by our late Superintendent, Dr. J. A. Reed, on the necessities of the Hospital for the Insane, applicable to the present juncture, came to my hands when he was too ill to make suggestions as to the form of proceeding. It was deemed advisable to forward it as written, to your Board. I did so, believing that it would be fully understood. It briefly states the difficulties existing from the passage of the Act of June 13th, 1883, in the incomplete form it went through the Legislature. The Guardians of the Poor in the several Counties sought to avail themselves of the reduced cost of keeping the Insane in the Hospitals of the State, to wit: two dollars per week for each patient; yet knowing the condition of the Hospitals, and believing all would be made right by further legislation, most of them agreed to pay the old rate of three dollars per week, on condition that the excess would be rebated to them when the Act would be supplemented by future legislation; which was contracted to be done by the Board of Managers at their last annual meeting, and I believe also by the other Hospitals for the Insane in this State. By Dr. Reed's calculation, the sum to be refunded to the Counties would amount to about \$55,772.

The Department of Public Charities advised such a course, feeling assured that the State government would adjust equitably the difficulty.

The sum of the appropriation needed and asked for, is as follows:

1st. For maintenance of patients from June 1st, 1885, to June 1st, 1887, two years.....	\$94,000
2d. For necessary and contingent expenses, which includes refurnishing, repairs, improvements, insurance, &c., &c., two years.....	60,000
	\$154,000
For refunding to the Public Authorities in charge of the Poor, according to agreements entered into with these officials in the Western Judicial District.....	55,772
Total.....	\$209,772
	=

On October 1st, as stated, we had 510 patients under treatment. In the present month, December, it has increased. By a careful calculation (made by our four physicians) the cost of each patient to the Hospital is about \$4.54 per week ; which sum cannot be decreased except by stinting their fare and accommodations too ; and this will not be done. Unforeseen accidents, outlays of pressing necessity, the renovation of worn out materials, and the waste by thoughtless inmates in so large a household, convinces us that the appropriation of the sum asked for will be fully needed.

THE GENERAL HOSPITAL IN THE CITY.

At the date of this writing, the co-ordinate reports from the Medical and Surgical Hospital, in the Twelfth Ward of Pittsburgh, have been delayed in coming to me for review. During the past year the Department has suffered a great loss by the lamented death of the Hon. J. K. Moorhead, its efficient Chairman. His colleagues on the Executive Committee chose in his place, Mr. William McCreery, who has been a valuable co-worker in all the interests of the Hospital. On applying to him, I learned that a brief statement of the work done to alleviate the helpless and infirm and those receiving accidental injuries, had already been forwarded to your honorable Board, and acknowledged. I will report the substance of application submitted. In stating the work done during the year, the Chairman says :

The patients in Hospital, Sept. 30th, 1883, were.....	146
Number admitted during the year,.....	1,199
Treated during the year,.....	1,345
Number in Hospital on Sept. 30th, 1884,	185
Average number during the year,.....	177
Total number of beds in the Hospital,.....	170

It will be seen, the Hospital is crowded to its utmost capacity but we cannot refuse those great sufferers while we have room for a cot on the floor.

We respectfully ask for an appropriation for the next two years, as follows :

To add two stories to the building, a new Laundry, and a steam heater, the sum of.....	\$ 60,000
And for maintenance, \$25,000 for each of the two years, 1885 and 1886,.....	50,000
In all,.....	\$110,000

I beg to add a paragraph from my Report for the year 1882, in appealing for State aid for this Hospital.

“The Commonwealth is again invoked to give a helping-hand of assistance, and we trust it will respond to the call. If the County of Allegheny, or the Cities of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, furnished alone the patients to this Hospital there might be some excuse for neglecting this appeal; but such is not the fact. You have only to examine the annexed reports to find the evidence that its offices of humanity are confined to no locality. The Hospital is in precisely the location where it can be easily approached by persons suffering from accidental injuries; and hence its surgical staff finds enough to do. To the Medical and Surgical Staffs of the Department, gentlemen eminent in their profession, who do wholly a gratuitous work, a debt of gratitude is due; and they have, as they deserve, at least the thanks of this Board.”

The individual benefactions to this Department during the year, as will be seen by the Treasurer's Report, amounts to \$645.58. In last year's Report for 1883, of the Treasurer, he acknowledged the receipt from the Executors of the late Vice President, Mr. John Holmes, of part of his bequest to this Department, amounting to \$10,000. In his Report for this year, 1884, the remainder of Mr. Holmes' bequest is likewise acknowledged, amounting to \$12,330.75, thus making a total of \$22,330.75. This noble benefaction was unrestricted.

By the Will of Hon. J. K. Moorhead, One Hundred Shares of the Capital Stock of the Monongahela Navigation Company was bequeathed to the Endowment Fund of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Medical and Surgical Department, in the Twelfth Ward of Pittsburgh, the income therefrom to be applied exclusively to the support of charity patients from the Congressional district formerly represented by him. The Board gratefully accepted the bequest; and the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department, with the Superintendent, were instructed to set apart two beds in the Hospital, and properly designate them in memory of the benefactor.

TRUST FUNDS.

I call attention to the Reports of the Treasurer and the Committee of Managers, having charge of the purchase and distribution of coal among the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity, from the separate legacies of CHARLES BREWER and JAMES CRAWFORD, herewith attached. This good work is faithfully carried on annually, by gentlemen of irreproachable character. The names of CHARLES BREWER and JAMES CRAWFORD are thus held in constant remembrance by the “Worthy Poor.”

In Memoriam.

Again it is my painful duty to record the demise of five active Managers and faithful friends of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital during the past year, the largest loss for the same period of time since the Institution was founded.

JAMES KENNEDY MOORHEAD, a citizen well and honorably known throughout the Commonwealth, died on the 6th of March, 1884, at the ripe age of 78 years. He was a Manager at the first election of the Contributors in 1848, and a Life Manager since 1869; and was Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department since 1870; and was faithful and painstaking in the discharge of his duty. He was a man of Christian and benevolent character, a friend true to every instinct of fidelity, a citizen loyal to every interest of the community, and in every relation of life an exponent of manliness and integrity. His residence in our midst covered a period of nearly half a century; and for a decade he ably represented the 22d District in the United States Congress.

WILLIAM CLARK died in October, in the 53d year of his age. He, like Genl. Moorhead, was a member of the Executive Committee of the Department for Medical and Surgical purposes, but had not served among us very long as a colleague. His counsel was always wise; and his unostentatious character suffered him to be rarely heard except when his valuable advice was sought. He possessed liberal views, a charitable disposition, and a fine business talent. He was a hard working and industrious man, and by honest effort acquired a handsome competence, leaving the world without a stain upon his character.

WILLIAM W. WALLACE was born in Pittsburgh; was an active business man; retaining his mental faculties to the last. He died on the 4th of November, aged 76 years. Mr. Wallace was an original contributor to the Hospital, and was chosen a Manager at its organization. He always took a lively interest in its affairs, and attended nearly every meeting of the Board. His acts were always on the side of humanity; for he was a man of kind spirit, and full of sympathy for the unfortunate sufferers. In the sphere of usefulness he

tried to do his duty conscientiously. Like many other men of feeling in the world, his life had not been without its vicissitudes; but he bore up in its changes with fortitude and trustfulness, always hoping for the best.

RICHARD EDWARDS was born at Binghampton, N. Y., and died September 18, 1884, aged 82 years. He also was an original contributor, chosen a Manager in 1848, and served faithfully until he removed from Pittsburgh to the West. After many years absence he returned to the city of his adoption, and was re-elected a Manager again, welcomed back by his surviving friends, and became an earnest sympathizer in the charitable work. With Capt. Robert Beer, a faithful colleague, he attended to his monthly duties. Both were aged men. He strove to preserve in his life and character those traits of philanthropy that were so conspicuous in his distinguished ancestor, Jonathan Edwards, D. D., whose great ability, learning and Christian influence were wide-spread and beneficent in the early history of the Country.

ORMSBY PHILLIPS was born at Jefferson Barracks, near St. Louis, Mo., and died November 12, 1884, in the fifty-fifth year of his age. He was a Life Manager; and was appointed a member of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department of the Institution. His loss will be deeply felt throughout the community, as well as by us, as he was active in every charity with which he was connected. His life from boyhood was spent in our midst, and his popularity was evidence of the influence he exerted in clustering around him the many friends, who bear a heavy grief in his demise. He served the City of Allegheny one term as Mayor, with conspicuous ability. He was kind, genial, conscientious and intelligent.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

By order of the Board.

JOHN HARPER,
President,

DECEMBER, 1884.

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

JOHN HARPER, ESQ., *President.*

DEAR SIR :

We submit a brief report for the eventful year just closed, showing the various amounts expended, the progress of improvements contemplated in previous years, heretofore referred to, and the general condition of affairs in and about the Hospital, especially under the supervision of our Committee.

It gives us pleasure to state that the Committee have regularly attended the Hospital the first Tuesday in each month, and also a portion of the members have visited the Institution every Tuesday throughout the year.

At these meetings we have carefully examined all bills for supplies the warrants drawn on the Treasurer, and at these stated times have visited the patients and the various departments of the Hospital.

It also affords us greater pleasure to state that the patients have been well provided for, good discipline has prevailed, and the buildings kept in thorough repair.

The total expenditures for the year amount to the sum of \$122,849.26, of which there was paid \$35,955.87 for salaries and wages, and for laborers and mechanics engaged in quarrying, grading and excavating, \$9,900.41.

For provisions and supplies of all kinds, \$35,267.75, clothing, fuel, furniture, and ordinary repairs, \$25,388.85, and for extraordinary repairs, improvements, and miscellaneous expenses, the sum of \$16,328.38.

Of the improvements we may mention that there were made 1,973 yards of substantial and gracefully constructed asphalt walks, four feet in width, extending over the main terrace and penetrating the beautiful groves of forest and other ornamental trees, situated between the Hospital buildings and the river,—affording better facilities for exercise and enjoyment to the patients. There has been constructed a succession of flights of stone stairs 127 in number, six feet in width, and 67 twelve feet in width, with suitable railing on either side, with easy ascent of the hill, from the main entrance of the grounds to the front of the centre building.

Handsome and strong stone arches and rustic bridges span the ravines, connecting the terrace with the groves, enabling the sick and infirm, as well as the more vigorous, to a fuller enjoyment of sunshine and shade.

Two fountains have been completed. One on the stone stairway, midway between the main entrance and the centre building, with rustic seats, affording a pleasant and acceptable resting place on the way to the Hospital, and another in that portion of the conservatory reserved for the larger plants.

The stone wall fronting the grounds, along the line of the Beaver road, is being completed during the present season.

All of the stone used in these improvements have been obtained from the valuable quarries belonging to the Hospital, and the work has been done under the immediate supervision of our energetic and efficient foreman of all out-door work, Mr. Knoderer.

The improvements to the grounds above referred to adding greatly to the beauty of the premises, have been done in pursuance of plans adopted some two or more years ago, and referred to in your former reports, as also those of our Committee, but never undertaken owing to the uncertain condition of the ground on which such improvements have been made.

The farmer's dwelling, spoken of in our last report as being in progress of erection, has been completed. It is a neat and commodious frame, roofed with slate, easy of access to the department in his charge, and overlooks most of the farm.

We are pleased to report a satisfactory condition of affairs throughout the Institution as regards the management generally, and the efforts of Dr. Hutchinson and his assistants, Drs. Graham, Scroggs and McKennan, to maintain and promote the health, comfort and safety of those in their charge, have fulfilled the wishes and expectations of our Committee. To these gentlemen, and to all who have thus labored, we extend our thanks and good wishes.

Thus may the system and resulting good order and harmony so long maintained and so fruitful of good results, through the vigilance, earnestness and life study of our lamented friend, Dr. Joseph A. Reed, ever continue, his fitting and enduring monument at Dixmont.

In behalf of Committee,

F. S. BISSELL,

Chairman.

Pittsburgh, Oct. 20th, 1884.

STATEMENT OF THE TREASURER

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 16TH, 1884.

RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury per last Annual Statement.....	\$ 31,969 27
INTEREST: One year's coupons off \$1,000 Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company, (a donation).....	70 00
BEQUEST OF THE LATE JOHN HOLMES: Balance of "one share" of his estate bequeathed to this Department of the Hospital, paid by his Executors.....	12,330 75
APPROPRIATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act approved June 22d, 1883:	
The Governor's Warrant, No. 1,753 dated June 19, 1884..	\$7,750 00
The Governor's Warrant, No. 1,779, dated Sept. 17, 1884..	7,750 00
	15,500 00
EARNINGS OF THE HOSPITAL during the year.....	97,362 42
	<hr/> \$157,232 44

EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn upon the Treasurer by the Executive Committee, paid during the year, viz:	
Outstanding Warrants of last year.....	\$ 401 98
Warrants drawn on account of Salaries and Wages.....	37,367 61
" " Expenses.....	73,619 56
" " Insurance	75 21
" " Improvements	11,317 20
	<hr/> \$122,781 56
Warrant drawn on the Treasurer for the investment of the bequest of the late John Holmes, by order of the Board of Managers, viz:	
In nine (9) Bonds of one thousand dollars each, of McKeesport Water and Improvement Loan, at par and accrued interest.....	\$ 9,112 50
In thirteen (13) Bonds of one thousand dollars each, of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company, at par and accrued interest.....	13,223 17
	<hr/> 22,335 67
Balance in the Treasury	12,115 21
	<hr/> \$157,232 44

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the Finance Committee appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (for the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont,) comparing the debits and credits of his books with the receipts and vouchers, and find them to be correct and satisfactory, showing a balance in the Treasury on October 16th, 1884, of \$12,115.21 ; and we have also compared his books and the Executive Committee's books, and find they correspond exactly.

GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEX. NIMICK,

Finance Committee.

Pittsburgh, Oct. 29th, 1884.

ENDOWMENT FUNDS

To the President and Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, McKeesport Water and Improvement Loan.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Co....	13,000 00
	<hr/> \$23,000 00

Securities belonging to—

THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE HOSPITAL.

Bond and Mortgage of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	\$100,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company, (an investment made by the Board of Managers).....	41,383 71
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh, Water Extension Loan,	57,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Co...	2,000 00
Certificate of Stock for One Hundred Shares of the Monongahela Navigation Company, (a bequest received during the year under the will of the late Gen. J. K. Moorhead).....	5,000 00
	<hr/> \$205,383 71

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEX. NIMICK.

Pittsburgh, Oct. 29th, 1884.

Finance Committee.

TRUST FUNDS.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of Securities belonging to—

THE BREWER FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke.....	20,000 00
	<hr/> \$72,358 96

Securities belonging to—

THE CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
	<hr/> \$12,000 00

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEX. NIMICK.

Pittsburgh, Oct. 29th, 1884.

Finance Committee.

BREWER FUEL FUND.

To the President and Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

During the year ending October 16th, 1884, the Committee charged with the distribution of the Earnings of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have issued orders aggregating 44,150 bushels of coal, to the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity.

This distribution has been largely effected through the Agency of the "Society for the Improvement of the Poor," of Pittsburgh, and the "Ladies Relief Society," of the City of Allegheny. Warrants have been drawn on Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer, to the amount of \$3,725.67 ; Warrant No. 268 for \$20 being still outstanding.

The following is the statement of receipts and disbursements to October 16th, 1884.

Dr.

To Balance on hand November 10th, 1883.....	\$ 5,633 31
To Earnings to October 16th, 1884.....	3,957 53
	\$ 9,590 84

Cr.

By Warrants for Advertising and Printing.....	\$ 55 58
By Warrants for Coal.....	3,650 09 \$3,705 67
Balance on hand October 16th, 1884.....	\$5,885 17
	\$9,590 84

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,
WM. ROSEBURG,

Committee.

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

To the President and Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith present a report of the Receipts and Disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending Oct. 16th, 1884. You will observe that there has been distributed 8,375 bushels of coal to the poor, which has been the means of relieving many worthy families from suffering during the cold weather of last winter. We are under many obligations to the "Society for the Improvement of the Poor," in aiding us in distributing, in a careful manner, a large amount of the coal.

Dr.

To Balance on hand, October 16th, 1883.....	\$ 1,222 35
To Earnings to date, November 10th, 1884.....	840 00
	<hr/>
	\$2,062 35

Cr.

By Warrants for 8,375 Bushels Coal, October 16th, 1884.....	\$ 676 67
By Balance on hand November 10th, 1884.....	1,385 68
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,062 35

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,

Committee.



REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

INSANE DEPARTMENT.



REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

TO THE PRESIDENT AND BOARD OF MANAGERS:

GENTLEMEN:—Owing to the removal by death of Doctor Joseph A. Reed, the late Superintendent of this Institution, it becomes my duty as his successor, and in conformity with your Rules and Regulations, to present you with a statement of the operations of the Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1884.

At the date of the last annual report of Dr. J. A. Reed, deceased, there were in the Hospital four hundred and ninety-eight patients, of whom two hundred and ninety-three were males, and two hundred and five females; during the year one hundred and eighty-nine persons have been admitted, of whom one hundred and eleven were males, and seventy-eight females, making the total number of patients under treatment for the year, six hundred and eighty-seven.

The highest number of patients occupying the various apartments of the Hospital, during the year, was five hundred and thirty-eight, the lowest four hundred and eighty-three, and the average five hundred and ten.

Of those admitted since October 1st, 1883, eleven were under twenty years of age, one hundred and five were from twenty to forty years of age, sixty-six from forty to seventy years of age, and seven were from seventy to ninety years of age, showing from the large number of cases between twenty and forty years of age, that insanity occurs most frequently during the years of active business life.

Ninety-two were single, eighty-one were married, nine were widows, and seven were widowers.

Of the number admitted eighty-one were supported by friends, and one hundred and eight were indigent persons, of whom thirty-nine were committed upon order of Court, and sixty-nine on order of the Directors and Overseers of the Poor. In each instance, where the certificate of two physicians have been required, as in those patients committed to the Hospital by friends or Directors of the Poor, the papers were made out in accordance with the new Lunacy Law of 1883.

The greater number of the patients admitted during the year were suffering from acute disorders, requiring more than ordinary care, and continuous medical treatment, of whom the majority have been returned to their friends enjoying the blessings of health and reason. Along with these were many for whom nothing could be accomplished to further recovery, as those suffering from General Paralysis, Epilepsy, Senile Dementia, Consumption, and Heart Disease ; also, those whose systems were broken down by long continued Manias and Melancholias affording but little hope of improvement, and to whom nothing but the kind care, comforts and means of mental diversion afforded by such an Institution as this could be extended.

For further information in regard to the ages, civil condition, duration of insanity, period of residence in the Hospital, condition when discharged, causes of death, etc., etc., of the patients, I refer you to the facts set forth in the statistical tables accompanying this report. The results indicated by these tables will also show you in plainer terms than I could otherwise express it, the satisfactorily sound condition of this Institution in all of its different departments.

ADMISSION OF PATIENTS.

The Committee on Lunacy appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania under the new Lunacy Law of 1883, have ordained certain rules and regulations, which in so far as they relate to the admission of private patients, as well as those committed by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, should have as much publicity as possible, in order to avoid the inconveniencies that will often attend the commitment of patients to the Hospital if they are not properly understood ; therefore appended to this Report will be found blank forms for the admission of private patients, as well as the bond which the Hospital requires for the payment of expenses, and also the certificate and order for admission of patients sent to the Hospital by Directors and Overseers of the Poor.

EXPENDITURES.

Under the immediate supervision of the Executive Committee, many improvements contemplated and begun in previous years have been in a great measure completed, a more detailed statement of which will be found in the President's report, and in the list of expenditures appended to this report.

In my opinion, the Hospital is at the present time in an excellent condition. A greater number of the rooms and corridors have been re-carpeted and painted. The furniture has been kept in good order, and everything possible has been done to make the patients happy and contented, while at the same time, they have been well clothed and supplied with an abundance of good, wholesome food.

OCCUPATION AND AMUSEMENTS.

In order that you may be assured that the patients during the past year have been given every opportunity for amusements, etc., I desire to call your attention to the following table, the figures of which represent the number of walks taken, days labor performed, church and entertainments attended, etc., which, if the walks were taken by one person, would give him 83,567 days exercise.

OCCUPATION AND AMUSEMENTS, &C.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Walking.....	48,289	25,278	83,567
Magic Lantern Exhibitions.....	4,172	2,721	6,893
Working on Farm.....	8,973	....	8,973
Attending Church.....	8,790	7,687	16,477
Calisthenics.....	....	892	892
Social Parties.....	....	2,241	2,241
Dramatic Entertainments.....	928	735	1,663

Parties have been given every Monday evening, at which piano music has been furnished for dancing, plays organized for those who do not dance, and refreshments provided for all present.

Magic lantern exhibitions have been given in the Chapel every Wednesday evening; a class in Calisthenics instructed and exercised in appropriate suits, Tuesday and Friday afternoons; an abundance of the current newspapers and periodicals, as well as libraries of choice books have been furnished.

Many of the wards are provided with pianos, organs, guitars, violins, etc., for the amusement of such patients as are musically inclined.

In addition to all this, billiards, bagatelle, chess, checkers and dominoes have been used as a means of diversion by all the members of our household.

Our pulpit has been filled every Sabbath afternoon and evening by ministers from the various Churches and Theological Seminaries of the neighboring cities and towns.

The various holidays of the year have been appropriately observed, and the patients enjoyed abundant dinners, presents, and all the good things of the season.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

To the many friends of the Hospital we are indebted for the following donations, contributed during the year :

Miss Jennie Loomis has again placed us under obligations by furnishing the patients during the year with weekly copies of the "New York Witness," "Christian at Work," and other religious newspapers.

To the Editors of the following papers we are indebted for the "Presbyterian Banner," "Christian Advocate," "United Presbyterian," "Freiheits Freund," Allentown "Zeitschrift," "Catholic," (Pittsburgh,) Pittsburgh "Weekly Chronicle," Pittsburgh "Weekly Post," "Washington Reporter;" and to the Rev. W. H. Kincaid, for a package of exchange papers sent weekly to the Hospital.

The following gentlemen, with the ladies composing their companies, have placed us under obligations for a number of elegant entertainments given the patients during the Winter season of the past year :

To Mr. William McCaffrey, for a series of dramatic entertainments ; Mr. Kober, for a fine presentation of the play "Rip Van Winkle ;" Mr. Anderson, for a delightful musical entertainment ; and to Mr. Fred. Parke, the genial manager of Library Hall, (Pittsburgh,) for a matinee given by Mestayer's "Tourists," and also for a concert by Mr. Jules Levy, the Cornetist.

To Messrs. McCandless, Jamison & Co., and to Messrs. Arbuthnot, Stephenson & Co., we are indebted for a large and valuable lot of fancy articles, to be distributed as gifts to the patients at Christmas.

We are also indebted to Messrs. John Porterfield & Co., and to Messrs. Dilworth Brothers, for two large boxes of candies ; to Messrs. S. S. Marvin & Co., for two large pound cakes ; to Messrs. J. Klee & Co., for a large and beautifully iced fruit cake ; and to Messrs. Rhodes & Wagner, for one box of oranges for Christmas.

All of which have made the patients to feel that although secluded from the world, they have friends who are anxious to contribute, as far as possible, to their comfort and happiness, not only during the holidays, but the entire year.

The medical gentlemen, Doctor George G. Graham Doctor Joseph Scroggs, and Doctor T. M. T. McKennan, who are associated with me, and compose the Medical Staff of the Hospital, have by their efficiency and zeal in the discharge of the duties devolving upon their respective positions, done much to elevate the standard of the Institution and the general treatment of insanity ; for which, they are entitled to your commendation and thanks

Mr. William Knoderer, the farmer, Mr. George M. Gray, the engineer, Miss Hope, the supervisoress, and Miss Rankin, the house-keeper, for the faithful and efficient manner in which they have performed the duties incident upon their positions, are entitled to my thanks.

You will please, gentlemen, accept of my sincere thanks for the confidence and support you have extended to me, in placing me in the position I now hold, and you will permit me to express the hope that I may in the future, enjoy the same confidence and support in the discharge of the duties you have confided to my care.

To that over-ruling Providence that has so safely guarded us in the past, I commend this Hospital and all its interests.

Very respectfully yours,

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.



INSANE DEPARTMENT.



STATISTICAL TABLES, 1884

AND

1856—1884.





TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges, Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1883.....				293	205	498
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.....				111	78	189
Total number under treatment.....				404	283	687
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered.....				16	12	28
Improved.....				31	24	55
Unimproved.....				8	11	19
Died.....				47	22	69
Total discharged.....				102	69	171
Remaining Sept. 30, 1884.....				302	214	516
Average number during the year.....				299	211	510
Highest do. do.				317	221	538
Lowest do. do.				281	202	483

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1836.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				2,695	2,184	4,879
Discharged—Restored.....				768	656	1,424
Improved.....				669	616	1,285
Unimproved.....				383	328	711
Died.....				573	370	943

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1836.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	7	4	11	181	124	305
20 to 30 ".....	35	20	55	793	558	1,351
30 to 40 ".....	32	18	50	724	654	1,378
40 to 50 ".....	18	22	40	747	447	921
50 to 60 ".....	12	3	15	318	206	524
60 to 70 ".....	6	5	11	148	135	283
70 to 80 ".....	.....	4	4	45	50	95
80 and over.....	1	2	3	6	7	13
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.								Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored		Imprv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1856.....	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9
1857.....	52	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	4	3	8	4	44	23
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	..	4	7	3	62	36
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63
1867.....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52
1869.....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65
1870.....	130	98	325	337	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	29	22	10	19	28	14	94	89
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	37	37	35	18	21	36	20	121	128
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	27	30	40	40	31	20	134	115
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	29	33	15	18	27	31	97	114
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69
	2695	2184			768	656	669	616	383	328	573	370	2393	1970

TABLE V.

Re-Admissions since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Male.	Female.	Number.
2	300	239	539
3	45	45	90
4	5	14	19
5	3	5	8
6		3	3
7		1	1
9		4	4
10		2	2
11		1	1
12		1	1
13		1	1
14		2	2
15		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	43	38	81	1,145	1,125	2,270
Single.....	61	31	92	1,431	740	2,171
Widows.....	..	9	9	.....	313	313
Widowers.....	7	..	7	114	.....	114
Divorced.....	..	..	..	5	6	11
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE VII.
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
England.....	3	3	6
France.....	1	.....	1
Germany.....	13	4	17
Holland.....	1	.....	1
Ireland.....	8	6	14
Kansas.....	.....	1	1
Maryland.....	.....	1	1
Massachusetts.....	1	2	3
New York.....	2	.....	2
Ohio.....	2	2	4
Pennsylvania.....	75	49	124
Prussia.....	.....	1	1
Scotland.....	.....	1	1
Sweden.....	1	.....	1
Switzerland.....	1	1	2
Virginia.....	2	2	4
West Virginia.....	.....	2	2
Wales.....	1	.....	1
Unknown.....	.....	3	3
Total.....	111	78	189

TABLE VIII.
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1883.....	11	6	17
November.. “	2	7	9
December.. “	8	7	15
January....1884.....	16	8	24
February... “	5	5	10
March..... “	14	7	21
April..... “	10	6	16
May..... “	12	5	17
June..... “	9	9	18
July..... “	8	5	13
August..... “	9	6	15
September.. “	7	7	14
Total.....	111	78	189

TABLE IX.
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1883.....	16	4	20
November.. “	9	4	13
December.. “	3	7	10
January....1884.....	9	1	10
February... “	1	2	3
March..... “	9	7	16
April..... “	9	6	15
May..... “	7	8	15
June..... “	7	7	14
July..... “	7	9	16
August..... “	10	5	15
September.. “	15	9	24
Total.....	102	69	171

TABLE X.
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends.....	43	38	81	2,056
Directors of the Poor.....	38	31	69	1,741
Court.....	30	9	39	1,075
Governor.....	...	....	....	7
Total.....	111	78	189	4,879

TABLE XI.
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends or Self.....	43	38	81	2,064
City or County.....	68	40	108	2,810
Hospital.....	...	....	....	5
Total.....	111	78	189	4,879

TABLE XII.

Residences of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCES.	Total.	RESIDENCES.	Total.
Allegheny City.....	7	Allegheny City.....	375
Allegheny County.....	47	Allegheny County.....	965
Armstrong ".....	4	Armstrong ".....	136
Beaver ".....	14	Beaver ".....	214
Butler ".....	4	Butler ".....	180
Cambria ".....	15	Blair ".....	2
Clarion ".....	1	Cambria ".....	102
Fayette ".....	5	Carbon ".....	1
Greene ".....	6	Clarion ".....	93
Indiana ".....	6	Clearfield ".....	3
Jefferson ".....	2	Clinton ".....	1
Lawrence ".....	15	Crawford ".....	238
Mercer ".....	1	Elk ".....	17
Pittsburgh.....	28	Erie ".....	236
Somerset County.....	2	Fayette ".....	138
Washington County.....	14	Forest ".....	7
Westmoreland County.....	16	Greene ".....	59
West Virginia.....	2	Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	113
		Jefferson ".....	56
		Lawrence ".....	205
		Luzerne ".....	1
		Lancaster ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	149
		Montour ".....	1
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Philadelphia.....	5
		Pittsburgh.....	787
		Somerset County.....	15
		Venango ".....	106
		Washington ".....	306
		Warren ".....	69
		Westmoreland County...	194
		Iowa.....	8
		Illinois.....	1
		Kansas.....	3
		Missouri.....	1
		Ohio.....	23
		St. Louis.....	1
		Texas.....	1
		West Virginia.....	44
		Washington.....	2
		Colorado Territory.....	1
		Montana ".....	1
Total.....	189	Total.....	4,879

TABLE XIII.

Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number Under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182 ¹ ₂	204
1866	339	206 ⁵ ₈	206
1867	368	239 ¹ ₄	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322 ¹ ₂	334
1870	562	371 ³ ₁	401
1871	659	427 ¹ ₁	455
1872	677	459 ¹ ₄	439
1873	671	453 ¹ ₂	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516

TABLE XIV.

Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Not exceeding 3 months.....	33	15	48	980	776	1,756
Between 3 and 6 ".....	9	9	18	315	258	573
“ 6 “ 12 “.....	19	13	32	304	241	545
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	11	10	21	270	203	473
“ 2 “ 3 “.....	10	7	17	192	157	349
“ 3 “ 4 “.....	3	6	9	106	116	222
“ 4 “ 5 “.....	4	5	9	78	79	157
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	8	3	11	175	148	323
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	5	4	9	91	71	162
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	1	..	1	58	47	105
“ 20 “ 30 “.....	3	3	6	37	39	76
Over 30 years.....	..	2	2	17	15	32
Unknown.....	5	1	6	72	34	106
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE XV.

Number of Attack of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACK.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	86	63	149	1,977	1,618	3,595
Second.....	11	7	18	412	320	732
Third.....	3	2	5	158	86	244
Fourth.....	1	1	2	49	46	95
Fifth.....	..	1	1	28	23	51
Sixth.....	1	..	1	7	21	28
Seventh.....	..	..	..	2	8	10
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Unknown.....	9	4	13	59	38	97
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	66	52	118	1,728	1,388	3,116
Melancholia.....	37	19	56	595	620	1,215
Monomania.....	..	..	..	86	56	142
Dementia.....	2	5	7	150	90	240
General Paralysis.....	5	..	5	86	3	89
Imbecility.....	1	2	3	50	27	77
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE XVII.

Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSES.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	..	..	..	6	23	29
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	....	1
Anxiety.....	..	..	..	1	5	6
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	....	1
Change of Life.....	..	2	2	....	91	91
Desertion.....	..	..	..	1	20	21
Destitution.....	1	..	1	19	16	35
Disappointment.....	2	3	5	65	74	139
Drugged.....	..	..	..	12	21	33
Domestic Difficulty.....	6	9	15	98	201	299
Epilepsy.....	2	..	2	96	48	144
Excesses.....	22	8	30	441	26	467
Eruptive Diseases.....	..	..	..	7	6	13
Excessive Labor.....	17	3	20	99	40	139
Excessive Study.....	3	..	3	23	7	30
Excitement.....	..	..	..	40	25	65
Exposure.....	..	..	..	39	....	39
Fear.....	..	1	1	24	49	73
Fever.....	2	..	2	44	33	77
Grief.....	..	..	..	8	29	37
Hereditary.....	..	..	..	91	59	150
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	....	1	1
Idiocy.....	1	2	3	19	13	32
Injury.....	2	..	2	105	18	123
Ill Health.....	17	27	44	333	596	929
Intemperance.....	14	3	17	387	39	426
Jealousy.....	3	..	3	8	20	28
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	3	6	9	35	86	121
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	4	6	10
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	....	2
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	5	8
Old Age.....	1	5	6	27	36	63
Opium Habit.....	3	1	4	4	1	5
Organic Disease of Brain.....	1	..	1	24	6	30
Palsy.....	..	..	..	13	5	18
Pecuniary Difficulty.....	5	..	5	161	39	200
Puerperal.....	..	4	4	....	205	205
Religious Excitement.....	..	..	..	60	34	94
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke.....	2	..	2	17	3	20
Syphilis.....	2	1	3	22	4	26
Trouble.....	..	..	..	6	6	12
Unknown.....	2	3	5	331	282	613
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE XVIII.
Occupation.—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	..	2	Machinists.....	4	40
Actors.....	..	1	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Aldermen.....	..	1	Merchants.....	5	84
Apprentices.....	..	1	Millers.....	..	14
Architects.....	..	1	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Mill Hands.....	3	8
Bankers.....	1	5	Miners.....	8	125
Bakers.....	..	5	Ministers.....	1	18
Barbers.....	..	5	Moulders.....	..	23
Blacksmiths.....	2	37	Musicians.....	..	3
Boatmen.....	..	20	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Book Binders.....	..	1	None.....	5	161
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	10
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Organists.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Painters.....	..	17
Bricklayers.....	2	15	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Butchers.....	..	17	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	2	80	Peddlers.....	..	19
Carvers.....	..	1	Photographers.....	..	4
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Physicians.....	1	24
Chemists.....	..	1	Plasterers.....	..	7
Civil Engineers.....	..	3	Plumbers.....	..	2
Clerks.....	6	101	Policemen.....	..	7
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Potters.....	..	6
Confectioners.....	..	1	Printers.....	1	23
Coopers.....	1	15	Puddlers.....	1	21
Dentists.....	1	7	Pump Makers.....	..	1
Distillers.....	..	2	Railroad Conductors..	..	3
Draymen.....	1	13	Real Estate Agents...	..	1
Drovers.....	1	6	Reporters.....	..	1
Druggists.....	1	5	Saddlers.....	..	7
Engineers.....	..	33	Sailors.....	1	6
Express Managers.....	..	1	Shoemakers.....	2	44
Farmers.....	22	654	Soldiers.....	1	26
Firemen.....	..	3	Steamboat Captains...	..	3
Gamblers.....	..	2	Stone Masons.....	..	16
Gardeners.....	3	20	Stewards.....	..	3
Gilders.....	..	2	Students.....	1	21
Glass Blowers.....	1	15	Surveyors.....	..	4
Harness Makers.....	1	7	Tailors.....	2	23
Hatters.....	..	1	Tanners.....	..	2
Horse Dealers.....	..	2	Teachers.....	1	28
Hucksters.....	..	1	Teamsters.....	..	5
Innkeepers.....	..	17	Tinners.....	..	7
Insurance Agents.....	..	3	Tobacconists.....	1	9
Iron Rollers.....	..	9	Unknown.....	2	28
Jewelers.....	..	3	Upholsterers.....	..	5
Laborers.....	25	653	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Lawyers.....	1	14	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Liverymen.....	..	2	Watchmen.....	..	3
Locksmiths.....	..	2			
Lumbermen.....	..	2	Total.....	111	2,695

TABLE XIX.
Occupation.—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.	Since 1856.
Artists .....	..	1
Ballet Dancers .....	..	1
Confectioners .....	..	3
Domestics	6	254
Housekeepers .....	..	36
Laundresses .....	..	3
Milliners .....	..	11
Music Teachers .....	..	1
Nurses .....	..	5
None	27	134
Seamstresses	2	72
Sisters of Charity .....	..	1
Teachers	4	14
Unknown	2	39
Wool Workers .....	..	1
Weavers .....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers	3	162
" Laborers .....	..	54
" Mechanics .....	..	31
" Professional Men .....	..	22
Daughters .....	..	48
Wives of Farmers	7	224
" Laborers	10	331
" Mechanics	10	217
" Professional Men	4	41
Wives .....	..	248
Widows of Farmers .....	..	58
" Laborers .....	..	51
" Mechanics	1	23
" Professional Men .....	..	4
Widows	2	92
Total	78	2,184

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Power Committing Restored Patients.							
	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	..	4	4	8	80	224	371	675
Between 2 and 4 months.	1	1	1	3	45	71	117	233
" 4 " 6 "	..	..	1	1	23	36	52	111
" 6 " 12 "	1	3	3	7	38	57	70	165
" 1 " 2 years...	1	..	..	1	29	18	50	97
" 2 " 3 " ...	2	..	1	3	11	14	19	44
" 3 " 4 " ...	..	1	..	1	6	14	17	37
Over 4 years....	..	1	1	2	13	14	21	48
Unknown.....	2	..	..	2	8	6	..	14
Total.....	7	10	11	28	253	454	717	1,424

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CONDITION OF THOSE DISCHARGED.									
	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	1	..	..	9	10	59	35	36	162	292
Between 1 and 2 months..	1	..	..	3	4	120	48	34	60	262
" 2 " 3 "	..	2	1	4	7	125	144	49	57	375
" 3 " 4 "	7	9	3	1	20	200	138	56	38	432
" 4 " 5 "	1	4	1	1	7	132	74	34	28	268
" 5 " 6 "	1	4	1	3	9	131	89	39	44	303
" 6 " 9 "	5	10	4	5	24	214	174	43	65	496
" 9 " 12 "	4	5	2	2	13	223	119	55	43	440
" 12 " 15 "	2	4	2	6	14	82	79	52	50	263
" 15 " 18 "	..	2	1	1	4	29	53	35	31	148
" 18 " 24 "	..	3	..	..	3	41	63	37	55	196
" 2 " 3 years....	2	7	1	5	15	38	96	69	80	283
" 3 " 4 " 	1	2	2	6	11	15	63	48	34	160
" 4 " 5 " 	1	1	..	4	6	5	41	31	48	125
" 5 " 10 " 	2	1	1	12	16	10	53	68	101	232
" 10 " 20 " ....	..	1	..	6	7	..	16	25	46	87
20 and over.....	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	28	55	19	69	171	1,424	1,285	711	943	4,363

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	59	39	98
Between 3 and 6 months.....	25	21	46
“ 6 “ 12 “	31	12	43
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	27	26	53
“ 2 “ 5 “	57	45	102
“ 5 “ 10 “	27	26	53
10 years and upwards.....	31	35	66
Congenital.....	2	2	4
Unknown	43	8	51
Total.....	302	214	516

TABLE XXIII.

Ages of those Remaining.

AGES.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	....	....	....
Between 10 and 15 years.....	....	....	....
“ 15 “ 20 “	5	3	8
“ 20 “ 25 “	18	7	25
“ 25 “ 30 “	36	11	47
“ 30 “ 35 “	48	26	74
“ 35 “ 40 “	38	28	66
“ 40 “ 50 “	84	62	146
“ 50 “ 60 “	39	33	72
“ 60 “ 70 “	27	28	55
“ 70 “ 80 “	7	12	19
80 and over.....	....	4	4
Total.....	302	214	516

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1884.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	7	7	14
Between 1 and 2 months.....	8	6	14
“ 2 “ 3 “	8	3	11
“ 3 “ 4 “	5	2	7
“ 4 “ 5 “	6	3	9
“ 5 “ 6 “	7	3	10
“ 6 “ 9 “	17	11	28
“ 9 “ 12 “	18	11	29
“ 12 “ 15 “	7	4	11
“ 15 “ 18 “	8	5	13
“ 18 “ 24 “	19	13	32
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	32	26	58
“ 3 “ 5 “	44	34	78
“ 5 “ 10 “	64	44	108
“ 10 “ 15 “	27	27	54
“ 15 “ 20 “	13	6	19
20 years and over.....	12	9	21
Total.....	302	214	516

TABLE XXV.

Prospect of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1884.

PROSPECT.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	31	49	80
Incurable.....	271	165	436
Total.....	302	214	516

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1884.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	6	2	8
Homicidal.....	4	4	8
Suicidal.....	7	4	11

TABLE XXVII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	Age.	Nativity.	Form.	Whole Duration.	No. of Acck.	Period of Residence.	Cause of Death.
1	52	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	24 y's 3 mo, 12 dys	1	6 y's 3 mo, 12 dys	Heart Clot.
2	45	Hungary	Ac. Mania..	3 " "	1	2 " "	Exhaustion of Acute Mania.
3	51	Ireland	Paresis.	6 " 6 " 10 "	1	4 " 6 " 10 "	Paresis.
4	60	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 " "	1	6 " 6 " 22 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
5	60	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.	3 " 5 " 19 "	1	5 " 5 " 19 "	Paresis.
6	34	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	19 " 1 " 26 "	2	9 " 1 " 26 "	Apoplexy.
7	54	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	2 " 4 " 26 "	4	4 " 4 " 23 "	Acute Dysentery.
8	42	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.	8 " 7 " 19 "	1	4 " 7 " 19 "	Paresis.
9	28	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	7 " 5 " "	1	4 " 7 " 19 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	57	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	Unknown.	2	2 " "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
11	42	Wales	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	2 " "	Apoplexy.
12	55	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	7 mo, 9 "	1	2 " "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
13	56	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.	1	1 " 6 " 17 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
14	72	Ireland	Ch. Mel....	15 y's 8 mo, 27 "	1	7 " 8 " 27 "	Valvular Disease of Heart.
15	43	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	2 " 18 "	2	1 " "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
16	52	England	Paresis.	Unknown.	1	1 " "	Apoplexy.
17	48	Scotland....	Ac. Mania..	3 mo, 26 "	3	8 " 5 " 26 "	Organic Disease of Brain.
18	58	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	58 y's.	1	11 " 5 " 20 "	Heart Clot.
19	56	Switzerland..	Ch. Mania..	11 " 11 " 20 "	1	11 " 5 " 20 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
20	30	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	10 " 4 " 6 "	1	9 " 1 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	29	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	8 " 4 " 4 "	2	8 " 3 " 29 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
22	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 " 11 " 14 "	1	7 " 11 " 14 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
23	18	Pennsylvania.	Idiocy.	18 " "	1	1 " 7 " 14 "	Consumption.
24	34	Germany....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	Unknown	9 " 9 " 18 "	Consumption.
25	45	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	14 y's 2 mo, 11 "	5	10 " 2 " 11 "	Consumption.
26	41	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.	1 " 3 " 15 "	1	1 " "	Apoplexy.
27	80	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem....	5 " 1 " 21 "	1	3 " 7 " 21 "	Apoplexy.
28	64	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 " 4 " 3 "	1	3 " 7 " 14 "	Chronic Bright's Disease.
29	31	Missouri	Ch. Mel....	4 " 3 " 10 "	1	3 " 3 " 10 "	Consumption.
30	23	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	4 " 4 " 6 "	2	3 " 3 " 26 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
31	33	Ireland	Ch. Mel....	15 " 1 " 3 "	1	14 " 1 " 3 "	Consumption.
32	76	Germany....	Ch. Mania..	21 " 2 " 25 "	1	16 " 2 " 25 "	Hemorrhage of Bowel.

Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Attck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.		CAUSE OF DEATH.
33	56	Germany	Ch. Mel. . . .	Unknown.	1	2	17 dys	Consumption.
34	45	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel. . . .	7 y's 10 mo.	1	16	"	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
35	33	Sweden	Ac. Mel. . . .	3 " 4 " 26 "	1	3 y's 1	"	Acute Dysentery.
36	54	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel. . . .	1 " 2 " 29 "	1	2	"	Acute Dysentery.
37	41	Ohio	Paresis	11 " 1 " 7 "	1	11	"	Paralysis of Heart.
38	20	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel. . . .	14 " 1 " 14 "	1	7	"	Consumption.
39	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania. . .	2 " 5 " 8 "	2	1	"	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
40	52	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel. . . .	2 " 1 " 20 "	2	1	"	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
41	49	Ireland	Ac. Mania. . .	Unknown.	1	8	"	Organic Disease of Brain.
42	54	Ireland	Ch. Mania. . .	3 y's.	1	1	"	Acute Dysentery.
43	55	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania. . .	9 " 9 mo. 12 "	1	6	"	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
44	31	Ireland	Ch. Mania. . .	5 " 9 " 4 "	1	3	"	Consumption.
45	37	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania. . .	1 " 3 " 14 "	1	11	"	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
46	56	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel. . . .	4 " 26 " 28 "	1	4	"	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
47	71	Ireland	Ep. Mania. . .	16 " 10 " 28 "	1	14	"	Apoplexy.

TABLE XXVII.

Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Attk.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	26	Germany.....	Ac. Mania..	1 yr. 7 mo. 16 dys	1	1 yr. 7 mo. 10 dys	Consumption.
2	77	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	27 " 4 " 13 "	2	27 " 3 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
3	52	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	1 " 3 " "	1	1 " 1 " "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
4	73	Unknown....	Ac. Mania..	2 " 6 " "	1	6 " 6 " "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
5	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	6 " 10 " 9 "	1	3 " 10 " 9 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
6	43	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 " 10 " 25 "	1	6 " 4 " 25 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
7	80	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem..	1 " 1 " 3 "	1	6 " 1 " 3 "	Valvular Disease of Heart.
8	43	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 " 7 " 9 "	1	6 " 1 " 9 "	Apoplexy.
9	31	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 " 2 " "	1	10 " 10 " "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	29	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	21 " 2 " 21 "	1	2 " 2 " 24 "	Chronic Bright's Disease.
11	42	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	4 " 9 " 12 "	1	1 " 9 " 12 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
12	62	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem..	13 " 11 " 20 "	2	11 " 11 " 20 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
13	52	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	10 " 4 " 14 "	1	7 " 4 " 14 "	Chronic Bright's Disease.
14	44	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	8 " 1 " 5 "	1	7 " 1 " 5 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
15	42	Germany.....	Ep. Mania..	Unknown.	1	14 " "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
16	42	Ireland.....	Ac. Mania..	7 y's 10 mo. 19 dys	1	3 " 4 " 19 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
17	40	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	1 " 7 " 15 "	1	3 " 4 " 19 "	Chronic Bright's Disease.
18	57	England.....	Ch. Mel....	2 " 7 " 11 "	1	2 " 6 " 12 "	Disease of Heart.
19	25	West Virginia	Ch. Mania..	3 " 7 " 15 "	1	7 " 7 " 15 "	Acute Dysentery.
20	65	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	2 " 7 " 11 "	1	7 " 7 " 11 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	68	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	4 " 12 " "	1	2 " 6 " 12 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
22	35	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..		1		Consumption.

Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.			WATER DEPARTMENT.			
	Bushels Lime Used.	Bushels Coal Used for Making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas Made.	Bushels Coke Made.	Bushels Coal Used in Operating Pump.	Bushels Coke Used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1883.....	108	1,240	130,000	1,395	1,185	230	534
November, "	32	1,350	435,000	1,500	1,140	290	508
December, "	40	1,395	449,500	1,550	1,165	310	518
January, 1884.....	32	1,550	471,200	1,705	980	310	526
February, "	32	1,450	440,800	1,595	975	290	490
March, "	32	1,550	471,200	1,612	1,035	290	526
April, "	32	1,200	390,000	1,290	1,010	185	508
May, "	28	930	279,000	992	890	175	526
June, "	20	900	270,000	960	850	150	500
July, "	20	930	279,000	992	906	155	526
August, "	20	930	279,000	992	906	155	526
September, "	30	1,050	315,000	1,200	710	300	508
Total.....	426	14,475	4,179,700	15,783	11,752	2,840	6,196

Amount of Coal Used.

Amount of Coal on hand Sept. 30, 1883, estimated.....	22,000
" " bought and included in expenses of year.....	108,882
	130,882
Amount on hand September 30, 1884, estimated.....	15,000
Number of bushels used in Gas House.....	21,290
" " " Kitchen, &c.....	5,356
" " " Heating House.....	89,236
	130,882

Housekeeper's Report of Articles Made from October 1,
1883, to October 1, 1884.

Currant Jelly.....	1,100 glass.	Cherries.....	63 jars
Raspberry ".....	110 "	Gooseberries.....	40 "
Elderberry ".....	195 "	Strawberries.....	93 "
Crab Apple ".....	200 "	Cucumber Pickles.....	100 gal.
Apple ".....	400 "	Spiced Cucumber Pickles..	20 jars
Quince ".....	300 "	Tomato Pickles.....	75 gal.
Strawberry Preserves.....	800 "	Mangoes.....	60 "
Cherry ".....	140 "	Picalilli.....	500 "
Tomato ".....	120 "	Lard.....	1,223 lbs.
Strawberry Jam.....	93 jars	Sausage.....	125 "
Raspberry ".....	75 "	Hogshead Cheese.....	800 "
Crab Apple ".....	100 "	Butter made at Hospital...	1,200 "
Currant ".....	50 "	Ice Cream.....	600 gal.
Crab Apple Butter.....	100 gal.	Maple Syrup.....	10 "
Quince ".....	110 "	Tomato Catsup.....	115 "
Tomato ".....	95 "	Pears, Euchered.....	6 "
Apple ".....	700 "		
Rhubarb, Canned.....	120 "	E. W. RANKIN,	Housekeeper.
Tomatoes, Canned.....	1,500 "		

List of Articles Made in Sewing Room and Wards, from
October 1, 1883, to October 1, 1884.

Roller Towels.....	552	Sleeves.....	29
Hand Towels.....	92	Suspenders.....	72
Tea Towels.....	103	Napkins.....	74
Table Cloths.....	133	Bureau Covers.....	29
Sheets, single.....	471	Stand Covers.....	170
" double.....	112	Muslin Shirts.....	49
Pillow Cases.....	525	Worsted Dresses.....	45
Bolster Cases, single.....	160	Calico Dresses.....	450
" double.....	41	Muslin Chemise.....	236
Pillow Ticks.....	39	" Drawers.....	16
Bolster Ticks, single.....	152	" Night Gowns.....	80
" " double.....	2	Flannel Petticoats.....	129
Bed Ticks, single.....	219	Cotton Petticoats.....	31
Window Curtains.....	135	Aprons.....	71
Comforts, single.....	81	Number of pieces mended..	25,145
" double.....	3		
Clothes Bags.....	14	ELIZA H. HOPE,	Supervisress.

Report of Vegetables, Flowers, etc., Raised on the Hospital
Farm, during the Year 1884.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels	2,312	Cherries.....quarts	1,009
Tomatoes....."	1,052	Strawberries....."	3,229
" Green....."	83	Raspberries....."	820
" Egg....."	7	Gooseberries....."	142
Turnips....."	1,000	Currants....."	1,043
Beets....."	500	Asparagus.....bunches	5,227
Parsnips....."	300	Green Onions....."	7,778
Carrots....."	50	Radishes....."	724
Cabbage....."	1,095	Parsley....."	517
Rhubarb....."	178	Beets....."	545
Peas....."	205	Celery....."	10,400
Beans....."	208	Horse Radish....."	78
" Lima....."	75	Cider.....gallons	890
Green Corn....."	1,043	Vinegar....."	130
Spinach....."	164	Cauliflower.....heads	77
Lettuce....."	600	Vegetable Eggs.....pieces	708
Onions....."	350	Pumpkins....."	25
Apples....."	726	Cucumbers....."	2,280
Quinces....."	10	Squashes....."	25
Pears....."	13	Pickling Peppers....dozen	82
Grapes....."	52	Small Peppers....."	34
Sage....."	5	Small Pickles....."	781
Crab Apples....."	22	Sauer Kraut.....barrels	8
		Pickles....."	22

SEEDS.

Corn.....bushels	8	Lettuce.....pounds	4
Onion Sets....."	55	Cucumbers....."	2
Beans....."	15	Vegetable Eggs....."	$\frac{1}{2}$
" Lima....."	2	Pepper....."	$\frac{1}{2}$
Peas....."	6	Tomato....."	1

GRAIN, ETC.

Rye.....bushels	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Hay.....tons	50
Oats....."	95	Corn Fodder....."	20
Oat and Rye Straw....tons	4	Ice....."	1,246

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons	14,881	Veal.....pounds	2,277 $\frac{1}{2}$
Soft Soap....."	16,825	Calf Hides....."	316
Eggs.....dozen	545	Pork....."	8,499 $\frac{1}{2}$
Beef.....pounds	843	Fowls Butchered.....head	361
Beef Hides....."	129		

FLOWERS, ETC.

Plants.

Plants.

Agapanthus—mubellatus.....	2	Ficus, Fig Tree.....	1
Achania.....	10	Ferns..... 3 variety's	50
Arbutilon..... 5 variety's	200	Geraniums..... 50 "	4,000
Achyranthus..... 3 "	800	Gladiolus.....	50
Ageratum..... 3 "	800	Gloxinias.....	25
Arbutilon Vexillarium.....	75	Gnaphalium.....	600
Alyssum, sweet..... 2 variety's	300	Helichrysum..... 3 variety's	300
Amaryllis..... 3 "	10	Hibiscus.....	1
Anthericum, variegated.....	25	Holly-hock..... 3 variety's	12
Althernantheras..... 6 variety's	13,300	Holly Tree.....	1
Amaranthus..... 3 "	400	Hoya Carnosa..... 3 variety's	8
Asters..... 5 "	500	Hydrangia, (Thos. Hogg) 2 va.	15
Azaleas..... 2 "	2	Hyacinths..... 5 variety's	250
Ampelopsis Vietchii.....	300	Hedysarum..... 3 "	12
Amomum Melegnetta.....	25	Ivys, Parlor & Hardy, 3 "	375
Agave, century plant. 3 variety's	12	Jerusalem Cherries.....	6
Balsam..... 15 "	500	Kenilworth Ivy.....	300
Begonias..... 10 "	725	Lantana..... 4 variety's	250
Bouvardias..... 3 "	600	Lemon Verbena.....	25
Basselia Rosea.....	25	Lilium Auratum.....	2
Cactus..... 10 variety's	40	Lobelia..... 3 variety's	200
Caladium Esculentum.....	100	Lycopodium, Club Mosses, 3 "	600
Calla Ethiopica.....	140	Maderia Vines.....	100
Calliopsis..... 3 variety's	300	Maranta Zebrina.....	8
Camelias..... 3 "	5	Mimulus Moschatus.....	15
Petunias, d'ble & single, 6 va.	500	Mesembryanthemums, 3 var.	800
Cannas, Indian Shot. 3 variety's	700	Marigold, French & African,	
Carnation Pinks..... 5 "	835	2 varieties.....	800
Castor Oil Plants..... 2 "	30	Mignonette.....	350
Centaureas..... 3 "	225	Magnolia Grandiflora.....	2
Chrysanthemums.....	6	Oleanders.....	12
Cineraria..... 12 variety's	225	Pansies..... 14 variety's	400
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	1	Passion Flowers... 3 "	6
Cobea Scandens..... 2 variety's	30	Poisesettia.....	2
Cockscomb..... 2 "	200	Pelargoniums..... 2 variety's	30
Coleus..... 18 "	4,000	Peperomias.....	6
China Pinks..... 4 "	500	Peristrophe.....	200
Cuphea, Cigar plant, 2 "	400	Phlox Drummondii.....	1,000
Curculigo Recurvata.....	25	Plumbago Capensis.....	6
Cypress..... 2 variety's	100	Pomegranate.....	6
Crotons.....	2	Portulaca, double.....	600
Convolvulus, Morning Glory.....	100	Pilea Museosa..... 2 variety's	1,000
Crocus..... 5 variety's	300	Primroses..... 4 "	75
Dahlias..... 3 "	75	Pepper Plants.....	15
Daisies..... 2 "	150	Paris Daisy.....	25
Dianthus.....	100	Roses, Monthly and Hardy,	
Daphne Octorata.....	1	20 varieties.....	1,000
Echeveria Secunda..... 2 variety's	300	Rhynchospermum Jasminoides	1
Eupatorium..... 2 "	30	Richordia, Spotted Calla....	6
Euphorbia Splendens.....	7	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 3 variety's	400
Eranthemum.....	2	Stevias, variegated... 3 "	950
Esculatum Grass..... 2 variety's	400	Sedum..... 2 "	10,000
Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon-		Squill Plants..... 2 "	5
nia Lily.....	2	Smilax.....	40
Farfugium..... 2 variety's	8	Strelitzia Regina.....	1
Feather Few..... 2 "	950	Sun Flower, Helianthus, 3 va.	40
Fuchsias..... 10 "	800	Sweet William..... 6 variety's	200
Ficus Elastica or Rubber Tree	1	Sensitive Plant.....	150
Ficus Repeus.....	2	Ten Week's Stalk.....	200

FLOWERS, ETC.—Continued.

Plants.		Plants.
Tradescantia.....3 variet's	800	Wall Flower.....8
Tube Roses.....	50	Wandering Jew.....300
Tulips.....	200	Wax Plants.....4
Verbenas.....10 variet's	1,000	Zinnias, double....5 variet's
Vinca Albas and Rosen, 3 "	250	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....125
Vinca Myrtle . ....2 variet's	15	And a lot of Annuals too nu-
Variegated Sage.....	30	merous to mention.

Excavating, Buildings and Repairs, &c.

Stone Steps, cut and set....	1,276	square feet.
Flag Stone, cut and laid.....	5,264	" "
Sod laid.....	5,586	" "
Digging ditches and foundation for walls, shaping ground front of building for walks.....	3,565	cubic yards.
Stone put in ditches, on walks and roads.....	804	perches.
Cut Stone Walls.....	524½	"
Rubble Walls.....	516	"
Wooden hand railing built along walks, and wooden bridge constructed with railing.....	251	feet.
Iron hand railing on both sides of steps leading from sta- tion to front door of building.....	325	"
Asphalt walks made in front of building.....	1,973	yards.
Hospital teams, beside doing all the farm and garden work, hauled.....	108,882	bush. coal.

Also hauled, stone, brick, sand, and carted clay, &c., &c.

The roads have been kept in repair, fences built and repaired, and out-buildings, board-walks, &c., kept in good order.

All stone used in the several improvements, in filling ditches, repairing roads, &c., was obtained from the quarry on the Hospital farm.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. KNODERER,
Farmer.

EXPENDITURE LIST

From October 1st, 1883, to October 1st, 1884.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Apples.....	347 bush.	\$347 00
Almonds.....	10 lbs.	2 20
Advertising.....		91 08
Avena.....	6 papers	90
Barley, Pearl.....	440 lbs.	19 25
Beans.....	292 "	12 42
Brooms.....	41 doz.	105 15
Brushes.....	55 $\frac{1}{6}$ "	183 63
Buckets.....	4 "	6 60
Butter.....	15,506 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	4,238 28
Baking Powder.....	1 box.	4 90
Bacon.....	16 lbs.	2 12
Cheese.....	4,825 "	813 30
Citron and Orange Peel.....	10 "	1 80
Clothing, (ready-made).....		5,149 62
Coal.....	108,882 bush.	8,201 30
Coffee.....	6,300 lbs.	846 73
Corn, canned.....	5 doz.	} 49 98
Corn, dried.....	692 lbs.	
Cranberries.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	19 97
Crackers.....	4,731 lbs.	464 47
Cream Tartar.....	145 "	58 00
Currants.....	197 "	13 79
Canned Goods.....		8 30
Car Fare.....		158 75
Citrons.....	223 bush.	223 00
Cinnamon.....	19 $\frac{7}{8}$ lbs.	3 59
Cocoa.....	27 "	9 33
Candles.....	40 "	6 00
Dried Beef.....	2,071 "	348 75
Dry Goods.....		3,028 74
Demijohns, 2 gal.....	2	1 20
Eggs.....	3,093 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	622 81
Extracts.....		18 25
Expressage.....		41 75
Elaine Oil and Cans.....	25 galls.	6 65
Fish, Fresh.....	1,800 lbs.	170 15
Fish, Salt.....	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	354 52
Flour, Wheat.....	819 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	4,698 13
" Buckwheat.....	200 lbs.	9 46
" Graham.....	8 bbls.	44 44
" Hygienic.....	20 cans & 1 bbl.	21 62
Freight.....		538 88
Fruit Cans.....		40 20
Food.....		160 85
Farina.....	10 lbs.	90
Ginger Root.....	10 "	2 20
Glue.....	201 "	44 22
Gelatine.....	4 doz. boxes.	6 80
Hams.....	3,382 lbs.	497 03
Hops.....	56 "	19 85
Hominy.....	6 bbls	26 25

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Hats.....	3 doz.	\$ 6 25
Hauling.....		71 80
Herbs.....	2 doz. papers.	80
Iron.....	2,888 lbs.	66 47
Jugs—Stone, 5 gal.....	6	3 15
Lard.....	6,145 lbs.	565 62
Lard Oil.....	50 galls.	37 50
Lemons.....	14 boxes	68 35
Lime and Cement.....		169 15
Lye, Concentrated.....	48 cases.	151 35
Lumber.....		860 62
Lubricating Oil.....	106 galls.	107 00
Leather, Sole.....	23 lbs.	7 61
Malt.....	5 bush.	8 65
Meal, Corn.....	14 bbls.	63 50
“ Oat.....	7½ “	51 75
Meat.....	126,979 lbs.	11,848 33
“ Mince.....	450 “	33 75
Melons.....	147	36 78
Mouse Traps.....	3 doz.	1 44
Mustard, Ground.....	50 lbs.	15 00
Newspapers.....		89 45
Nails.....	14½ kegs.	58 25
Oilers.....	2	30
Oil Tank and Pump.....		9 50
Olive Oil.....	2 doz.	9 25
Oranges.....	3 boxes.	13 25
Oysters.....		55 40
Paints and Oils.....		859 57
Peas.....		25 87
Pepper, Ground.....	150 lbs.	30 00
“ Cayenne.....	1 “	30
Peaches, Green.....	7 baskets	10 40
“ Dried.....	1,289 lbs.	109 58
Periodicals.....		154 31
Pictures.....		16 75
Plums.....	2 bush	6 00
Potatoes.....	1,058¾ “	431 11
“ Sweet.....		39 45
Poultry.....		179 99
Postage.....		734 20
Printing and Stationery.....		152 59
Prunes.....	2,019 lbs.	152 59
Raisins.....	138 “	11 86
Rice.....	2,212 “	153 81
Roach, banishing.....		90 00
Rope.....	4¾	86
Rope, Wire.....	1,440 feet.	36 00
Rubber Rings.....	2 gross.	2 35
Sago.....	31 lbs.	2 66
Sash Cord.....		4 00
Salt.....	54½ bbls.	60 93
Sand, Silver.....	50 lbs.	1 00
Salmon, Spiced.....	1 doz. cans.	11 00

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Soda, Bi-carb.....	10 lbs.	\$ 39
Shoes and Slippers.....	631 pairs.	679 53
Soap.....	11,830 lbs.	820 73
Small Fruits and Berries.....	47 quarts	7 17
Starch.....	748 lbs.	56 86
Steel.....	363 "	12 71
Straw, Oat.....	38½ tons.	303 88
Spectacles.....	2 doz.	6 00
Spices.....	160 lbs.	26 50
Sponges.....	12¾ "	25 00
Sugar.....	28,166 "	2,284 48
Syrup.....	657½ galls.	249 01
Tapioca.....	119 lbs.	7 42
Tea.....	1,636 "	628 61
Telegrams.....	.....	35 22
Tobacco.....	862 lbs.	315 14
Tools, Dressing.....	.....	1 80
" for House use.....	.....	43 88
Thread, Carpet.....	5 lbs.	8 57
Tongues, Dried.....	6½ doz.	48 10
Turkeys.....	2,714½ lbs.	463 20
Upholstery.....	.....	988 67
Vinegar.....	791 galls.	113 36
Wax.....	20 lbs.	1 15
Wax Tapers.....	.....	9 75
Wall Paper and Papering.....	.....	248 17
Whiting.....	4,559 lbs.	61 36
Window Glass.....	.....	185 24
Zinc, Sheet.....	.....	6 37
Total Household.....	.....	\$56,946 24

FURNITURE.

Baskets.....	\$ 178 64	Mattresses.....	\$100 00
Blankets.....	843 76	Picture Glass.....	10 87
Batting.....	136 00	Hollow Ware.....	4 45
Carpets.....	3,073 82	Queensware.....	134 75
Chairs.....	11 45	Sheetings.....	354 41
Crash for Towels.....	68 00	Tin Ware.....	80 69
Dust Pans.....	45	Tickings.....	80 08
Glass Ware.....	40 55	Wash Stands.....	100 00
Hardware.....	123 14		
Looking Glasses.....	27 00	Total Furniture....	\$5,368 06

MEDICINES, &c.

Drugs and Chemicals....	\$744 15	Instruments.....	\$20 35
Alcohol.....	162 22	Silurian Water.....	13 00
Brandy.....	48 96		
Whiskey.....	354 31	Total.....	\$1,401 49
Wine.....	58 50		

INSURANCE.

Boilers.....	\$63 06
Farmer's House.....	12 15
Total.....	\$75 21

MONEY REFUNDED.

Over-paid Boarding.....	\$623 41
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AMUSEMENTS.

Limes for Magic Lanterns.	\$18 00	Billiard Table Repairs...	\$35 00
Rubber Tubing.....	1 45	Entertainments.....	20 00
Magic Lantern Slides.....	22 50		
Musical Instruments.....	20 50	Total.....	\$117 45

REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Brackets.....	\$ 2 25	Roof and Conductors....	\$434 34
Machinery.....	114 76	Flue Brush.....	8 05
Castings.....	12 20	Leather.....	6 37
Pipes, Gas and Water....	202 15	Bronze.....	4 25
Valves and Spigots.....	117 35	Sash Balances.....	41 25
Brick.....	163 50	Usudurian Packing.....	19 45
Plastering.....	79 23	Sewer Pipe.....	86 85
Painting.....	779 00	Rubber Tubing.....	2 30
Grate Bars.....	32 92	Weather Strips.....	28 92
Lead.....	10 27		
Fittings.....	41 05	Total.....	\$2,263 82
Boiler Repairs.....	59 36		

REPAIRS, EXTRAORDINARY.

Iron Roofing.....	\$398 83	Pumping Engine.....	\$224 13
Slate Roofing.....	228 32		
Bath Tubs, &c.....	38 48	Total.....	\$909 76

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers' Salaries.....	\$7,327 22	Porters.....	\$ 300 00
WAGES OF EMPLOYES, VIZ:		Preachers.....	620 00
Attendants.....	13,152 25	Seamstress.....	225 43
Baker.....	560 00	Storekeeper.....	206 67
Carpenter.....	397 17	Housekeeper.....	360 00
Cooks.....	1,485 36	Supervisoress.....	360 00
Chambermaids.....	498 34	Omnibus Driver.....	296 93
Engineer, 1st, Non-resident	1,200 00	Gardener.....	330 00
" 2d, "	600 00	" Assistant.....	152 12
Farmer, "	1,200 00	Assistant Baker.....	133 86
Farm Hands.....	2,592 58	Weighman.....	267 00
Firemen.....	1,002 84	Watchman.....	540 00
Laundress.....	360 00		
Laundry Girls.....	1,788 07	Total.....	\$35,955 87

FARM.

Hay.....	\$227 23	Tobacco Dust.....	\$ 7 80
Oats.....	838 94	Flower Pots.....	76 60
Feed.....	850 23	Powder, &c.....	41 20
Implements.....	59 90	Horse Medicines.....	18 67
Seeds.....	95 97	Poultry.....	35 48
Cows.....	550 00	Horse Brushes.....	25 00
Harness.....	11 55	Curry Combs.....	4 75
Wagons.....	4 48	Seed Corn.....	66 51
Wagon Repairs.....	36 45	Axle Grease.....	21 84
Implement ".....	36 20	Threshing.....	18 24
Sled.....	12 00		
Horse Shoeing... ..	155 19	Total.....	\$3,198 73

MISCELLANEOUS.

Christmas Trees.....	\$ 2 00	Incidentals.....	\$155 67
Repairing Restraint, &c... ..	19 95	Court Costs.....	23 80
Taxes.....	6 75	Rent of Telephone.....	600 00
Surveying.....	14 70	Return of Escaped Pat'nts	31 85
Transmit'ng Quar. Report.	2 16		
Repairing Clock.....	1 50	Total.....	\$1,009 83
Coffins.....	150 00		

RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 117 45	Money Refunded.....	\$ 623 41
Farm.....	3,198 73	Repairs, Ordinary.....	2,263 82
Household.....	56,949 24	Repairs, Extraordinary..	909 76
Furniture, &c.....	5,368 06	Salaries and Wages.....	35,955 87
Insurance.....	75 21		
Medicines.....	1,401 49	Total.....	\$107,872 87
Miscellaneous.....	1,009 83		

Material, &c., for Permanent Improvement.....	\$ 5,067 98		
Laborers, Grading, Excavating, &c., for same.....	8,458 41		
“ “ “ “ Ordinary Im-			
provements.....	1,450 00		
			\$14,976 39
Total Expenditure during the year for all purposes..	.....	\$122,849 26	

LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

WESTERN JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER,			

Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a Court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by the order of Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent, accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night-gowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential, particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is three dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from four to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid, by especial agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are required to be made quarterly in advance, on the fifteenth of March, June, September and December.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give such a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other eatables shall be given to the patients by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

FORMS OF COMMITMENT.

The following Forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such detention
is necessary for h... benefit. Subjoined is a statement respecting the said.....
.....

(Signed).....

Occupation

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or }
other circumstances of connection with }
the patient. }

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred
and eighty.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

Physicians' Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have
within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at
*.....in the county of....., separately examined.....
of †.....and do verily believe that the said..... is
insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that
the person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane
are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for
at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said
....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise
with the Hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the
aforesaid.

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred and
eighty-.....

Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named.....and.....on this.....day of..... 18....; that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

.....[SEAL.]

*Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

†Insert residence and profession or occupation, (if any.)

STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances the induce the belief that insanity exists....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years... ..

(Signed,) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz. :)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of Poor, they shall in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital:

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the .. of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.
.....188

.....
.....
.....



BOND FOR PRIVATE PATIENTS.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we..... of
.....in the County of.....and
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENN-
 SYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand
 Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our
 heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents: (And.....
 do hereby empower.....or any attorney of any Court of
 Record within the United States or elsewhere, to appear for.....
 and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments
 against.....in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of
 any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's com-
 mission for collection, viz.: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced
 by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any prop-
 erty that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may
 issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and
 hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all prop-
 erty that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from levy and sale, under any
 act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.) And it
 is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries executions
 may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount shall
 be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the
 books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be
 collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal...the.....day of.....in the
 year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and.....

Whereas.....of.....in the County
 of.....and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors
 shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or
 assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....Cents

per week, for the board of said patient, so long as.....shall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charges as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for... ..by the said Hospital; and shall remove.....from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]
[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital:

[SEAL.]

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the.....day of.....18., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of.....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of....., alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of....., 18., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly impaneled and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said.....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* of all which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the said.....of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said, The Western Pennsylvania Hospital are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care, and keeping, in the said hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18..

....., Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }
County of..... } *Sct.*

To all whom it may concern:

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, that....., who was, on the.....day of....., A. D. 18., committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by

the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this....day of..... A. D. 18..

....., *Prest. Judge.*

Attest:....., *Clerk.*

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death
after finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

*To the Sheriff of.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania
Hospital, Greeting :*

[SEAL.]

Whereas....., having been charged with the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the....., 18.., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said.....for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said.....still continues insane; and whereas, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said.....had no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of....., in the county of....., [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of.....the county of.....; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county, did thereupon, on....., 18.., adjudge and decree, that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until he is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of....according to law :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said township of.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the Poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....; and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep him safely, to be treated according to the rules

and regulations of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this
.....day of.....18..

.....; *Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*
County of.....

To all whom it may concern :

These presents are to certify, that....., who was
[SEAL.] on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of
the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a
legal settlement in the.....

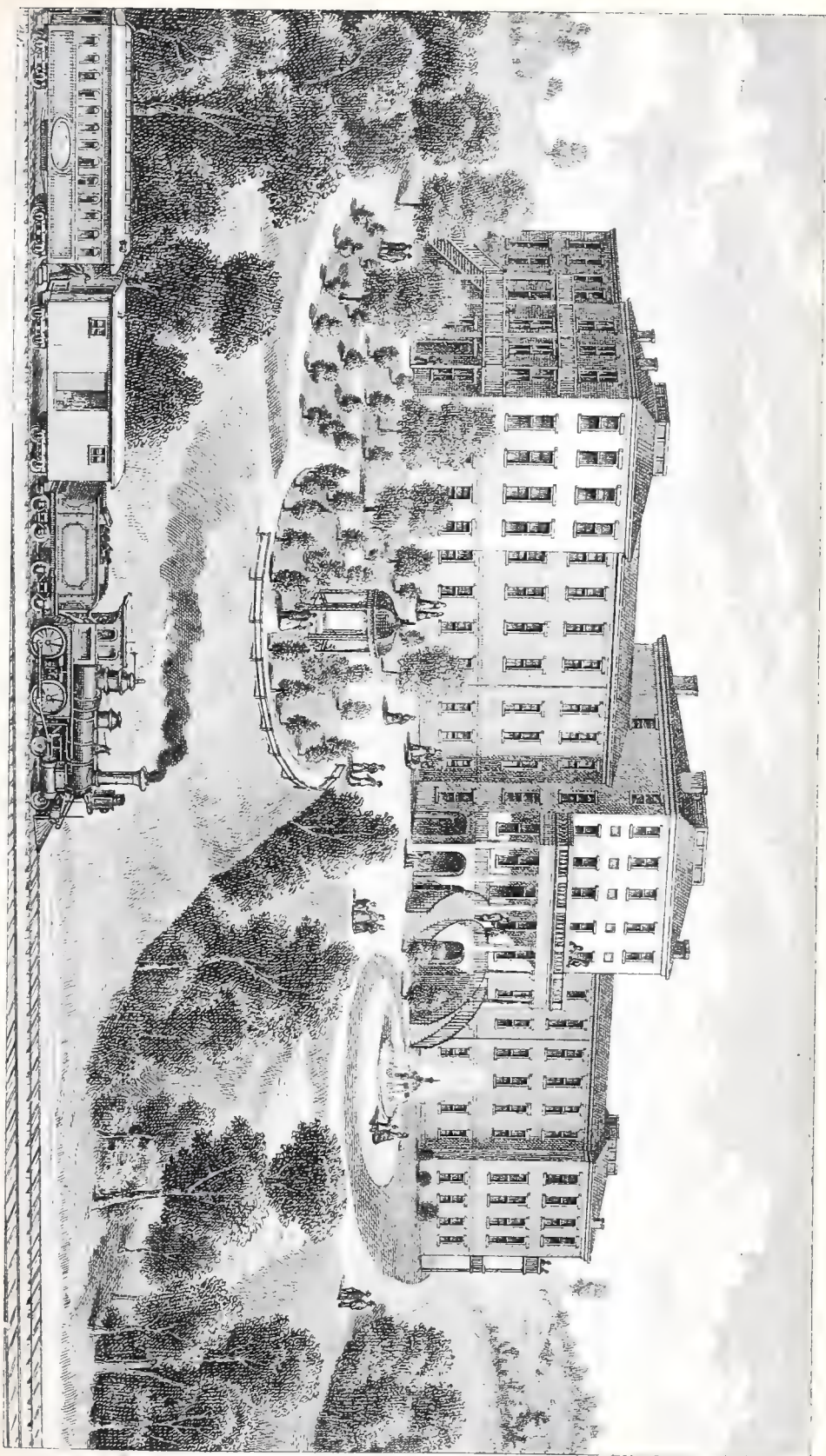
In testimony whereof, I,....., President Judge of the Court of.....
have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this
.....day of.....A. D. 18..

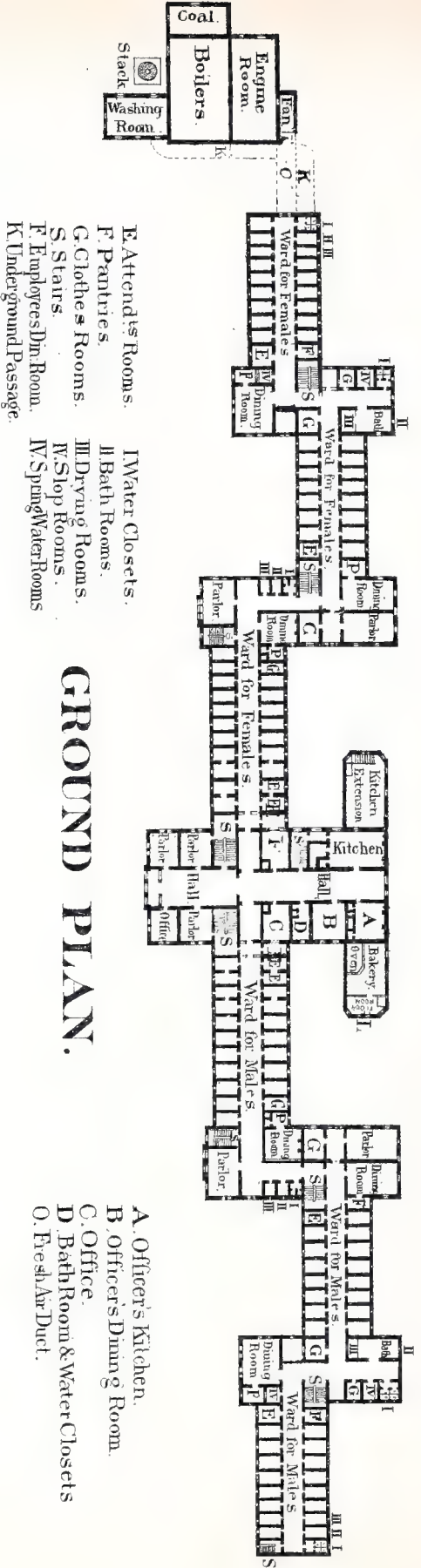
.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :....., *Clerk.*



WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, 12th WARD, PITTSBURGH.









ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL

For 1885.

PITTSBURGH :

Myers, Shinkle & Co., Printers and Stationers, Cor. Wood Street and Virgin Alley.

1886.

Officers of the Institution.

President :

JOHN HARPER.

Vice Presidents :

ROBERT C. LOOMIS.

F. R. BRUNOT.

Secretary and Treasurer :

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers :

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,

JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.,
WILSON MILLER,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JOSEPH S. MORRISON,
WILLIAM MORRISON,
JAMES M'CANDLESS,

WM. M'CREERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
C. E. RUMSEY,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. H. SPANG,
J. B. SWEITZER,
J. J. VANDEGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors :

ONE YEAR.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,
JAMES B. SCOTT,
CHARLES HAYS,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON.

TWO YEARS.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
WM. THAW, JR.,
WM. A. HERRON,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.
P. H. MILLER,
L. H. HARRIS.

THREE YEARS.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
THOS. M. CARNEGIE,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE.

State Managers :

CHARLES F. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO.

E. A. WOOD, OF ALLEGHENY CO.

W. S. BROWN, ERIE COUNTY.

Monthly Visiting Committees :

January..MESSRS. HAMILTON, YOUNG, THAW AND M. K. MOORHEAD.
February. " VANDEGRIFT, BATCHELOR, DARLINGTON AND JACKSON.
March.... " SPANG, HAMILTON, NIMICK AND L. H. HARRIS.
April.... " HERRON, TINDLE, HAYS AND CALDWELL.
May..... " LYON, BERRY, A. CARNEGIE AND THAW.
June.... " TINDLE, COLLIER, JONES AND HAMILTON.
July..... " M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND HORNE.
August.. " RUMSEY, WILSON MILLER, ROSEBURG AND SPANG.
September. " ARBUTHNOT, PORTER, ZUG AND TINDLE.
October... " W. MORRISON, DENNISTON, M. K. MOORHEAD AND T. M. CARNEGIE.
November " FAWCETT, NIMICK, HERRON AND SCOTT.
December. " BRUNOT, JONES, JOS. S. MORRISON AND DARLINGTON.

~~As~~ The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

Insane Department, Dixmont.

Executive Committee:

F. S. BISSELL,
CHAS. I. CALDWELL,
CHARLES HAYS,

W. A. HERRON,
R. C. LOOMIS,
J. W. PORTER,

JOHN H. RICKETSON,
C. E. RUMSEY,
W. P. TOWNSEND.

Physician and Superintendent:

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

Assistant Physicians:

DR. GEO. G. GRAHAM,

DR. JOSEPH SCROGGS.

DR. T. M. T. M'KENNAN.

Clerk:

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

Matron:

MRS. MARY F. REED.

Supervisress:

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

Housekeeper:

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals:

GEO. A. BERRY, JOHN W. CHALFANT, ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG, C. ZUG.

Committee on Fuel Fund:

GEO. A. BERRY,
W. A. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,
WILLIAM THAW, JR.

~~82~~ The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

*To the Honorable President and Members of the
Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania.*

GENTLEMEN :—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs for the year ending on the 1st of October, 1885.

THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

At the date of my last Annual Report, there were in the Hospital five hundred and sixteen patients; during the year just closed there have been admitted two hundred and three patients, of whom ninety-five were males and one hundred and eight females; making the total number under treatment, seven hundred and nineteen. Of this number, sixty-six were discharged as restored; forty-seven as improved; ten as unimproved; and fifty-nine died; leaving in the care of the Department, September 30th, 1885, five hundred and thirty-seven patients. The highest number in the house at any one period was five hundred and thirty-eight; the lowest number five hundred and six; while the daily average was five hundred and twenty-two.

From these figures it is readily seen, our halls were in a crowded condition, far beyond the capacity originally designed for them; but I am happy to state, that owing largely no doubt to the excellent

sanitary provisions of the buildings, the salubrity of the site, and the attention bestowed upon their every want, our patients enjoyed a remarkable degree of good health, and were spared the many evils incident to overcrowded institutions of this character.

From the statistics of the Superintendent, annexed to this report, as you will observe, sixty-six patients were discharged during the year as *restored*. To return so large a number of this afflicted class to their homes, in the enjoyment of reason and regained bodily health, is a meritorious fact, creditable to the zeal and scientific methods devoted to this end by the Medical Superintendent and his three Medical Assistants, who have charge of this department.

I refer you to the report of the Treasurer, herewith annexed, for a clear and concise statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Institution during the fiscal year ; as well as the accompanying Report of the Finance Committee upon its verification. These facts and figures are itemized in the monthly statements made by law to the Auditor General. To repeat them in this Report would be unnecessary amplification. The audit of the Finance Committee on all investments of the Institution in the possession of the Treasurer, are particularized, and found correct and satisfactory.

I also call your attention to the annexed Report of the Executive Committee. They make personal visits to the Hospital upon every Tuesday ; and the first Tuesday of the month examine the bills and wages accounts, and draw warrants upon the Treasurer for their payment. Under their supervision all improvements, betterments, and repairs are made. The greater part of those contemplated in my last Annual Report have been completed. The most important of these, and involving in their construction the largest outlay of money, time, and labor are the Fire Escapes. These, when completed, will provide ample facilities for the removal of our patients in times of emergency. Their construction will likewise be safe and ornamental ; affording pleasant resting places for invalid patients who are unable to enjoy out-door exercise. A no less important improvement is now in complete and thorough working order. This is the new and enlarged water mains from the pump-house at the river, to the reservoirs on the hill. The improvement was much needed, as the old pipes were in a sad condition. The excellent perennial spring nearer the summit, which affords an ample supply of the purest water for all the buildings for drinking and culinary purposes, has been enclosed by a neat and substantial spring-house, built of cut stone, with a

metallic roof. It is intended to be a memorial of the late JOHN HOLMES. In this improvement a greater security is added for the health of our patients, and, indeed, the whole household, as it affords a protection from all impurities to which the spring has heretofore been exposed. Whilst the members of the Committee have not been negligent of the duties of inspection throughout the farm and the various buildings on the premises, it would be doing them injustice to overlook their conscientious visitations to the patients, thus keeping alive the spirit of vigilance among the officers and attendants in the Institution. The officers have their entire confidence and approbation, and I am pleased to add, they deserve it.

The needful work on the farm to keep the land productive, and the premises in good condition, has been performed by our excellent and intelligent farmer, Mr. Knoderer. Nothing has been suffered to deteriorate for want of attention.

It is the opinion of some experts, that the farm is on the line of natural gas. The Executive Committee asked authority from the Board of Managers, at a recent meeting, to bore a well to test the question. Should it prove a success, it will be a great saving to the Institution.

The estimated weekly cost of patients in Dixmont is \$4 $\frac{30}{100}$ *per capita*, which is a reduction of twenty-four cents each upon the Report of 1884.

THE GENERAL HOSPITAL IN THE CITY.

I refer you to the Report of Mr. William McCreery, Chairman of the Executive Committee, and that of Mr. Thomas Chess, Superintendent of the Department, to which is devoted the care of the sick, helpless and infirm. These will be found appended. You will perceive from the statistics furnished in these and the medical reports, that this Hospital has been doing a charitable work, beyond both its building capacity and its financial resources. The numbers crowded into it for medical and surgical aid, care and subsistence, are far in advance of its means to exist, without the embarrassment of a heavy burthen of debt. In fact, it must depend in the future upon the liberal assistance of the State in order to live. A helping hand has never been extended to it by either the City of Pittsburgh, or that of Allegheny, or the County of Allegheny, in their corporate capacity; though to the benevolent disposition of private citizens of these, the Institution is indebted largely. It was founded by their

private benefactions, in property and money, to a munificent sum, before the removal of the Insane to the rural locality at Dixmont, which was adapted to the condition of their mental ailment. When the Rebellion broke out the Insane occupied the City Hospital, and their transfer to Dixmont, by a section in the charter, left the wards nearly empty. Located on Twenty-eighth street, in the heart of Pittsburgh; owning and surrounded by twenty-four acres of land, immediately accessible to the Pennsylvania Railroad; the old Hospital was generously offered to the National Government, in its exigency, for sick and wounded soldiers. It was accepted with gratitude; and soon filled with Pennsylvania volunteers, and placed under the supervision of Government officers. It remained in the possession of the United States 'till the war was over; when it was returned to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, with the Nation's thanks. That was sufficient: the Institution never asked for more. The remaining volunteers, suffering from wounds and sickness, continued in the building and were cared for out of the earnings of a FUND derived from a successful patriotic Fair, held in Allegheny. This organization, known as "The Pittsburgh Sanitary Soldiers' Home," was composed of citizens of Pittsburgh and Allegheny; who, to preserve the remainder of the Fund, which amounted to about \$200,000, and make it useful in the future, transferred it to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, upon certain conditions, which were complied with. The arrangement was mutually acceptable. The fifteen Managers of the "Home" were created Life Managers of the Hospital; and an Executive Committee was appointed from these and the General Board, to take charge of the City General Hospital; with the understanding that it must be subject to, and in conformity with the Charter and By-Laws of the Institution. It was explicitly understood at the time, "that discharged soldiers of the armies of Western Pennsylvania, *needing hospital care*, shall be received, and enjoy all the benefits of the Hospital, without charge." This has been done since the bargain was consummated; and all needing "*hospital care*" will continue to be received, so long as the Hospital has the ability, without charge. But soldiers have been sent to it, or come to it, as to a *Home*; and not as to a *Hospital*, subject to Hospital regulations. Its wards have been filled with old and indigent soldiers, for whom the State or the Nation ought to supply a Home, with the necessary attendants and organization, to keep and care for these helpless persons in their declining years. No soldier of Pennsylvania, who volunteered to save his country in its great extremity, should ever be compelled to end his days in the Poor House.

As I am informed, forty-five per cent. of the patients in this Department are non-residents of Allegheny County. Persons receiving accidental injury are continually brought to its doors, and never declined the relief it affords. Its wards are full; and its supply of officers and attendants taxed to the uttermost to perform their laborious duties. The staff of surgeons and physicians engaged in this work are eminent in their profession, and without pay, save that compensation which conscientious men are satisfied with when they have added to their skill, or relieved human suffering.

A year ago aid was solicited from the State Legislature. The whole sum asked for was declined, and only a part was appropriated. It was possibly supposed that the Hospital was doing a work of supererogation, and could get along without it. Had the doors of the Institution been then closed to accidental injuries, or to soldiers needing Hospital treatment, its Managers would have had to listen to very unpleasant clamor from the press and the public. That they did too much with too little endowment, shows that they were guided by their feelings rather than by their judgment.

This Endowment Fund, which, in round numbers, as I have stated above, amounts to about \$200,000, earns about \$12,000 per annum. The expenditures for the fiscal year ending September 30th, 1885, according to the Superintendent's figures, was \$56,332.62. It was never intended by its Board of Managers that this Hospital was to become a Home for indigent soldiers. Neither was it intended by its founders to be filled by free patients, beyond its ability to support them, unless by incurring a debt which it had no means of discharging. On the 30th of September, of this year, when the Annual Report to your Board closed, the number of patients were 194, being twenty-four more than it had beds to accommodate. A debt of fifty thousand dollars had accumulated by the middle of October. The Executive Committee of the Department called for a meeting of the Board of Managers. This meeting was held and the startling fact laid before it; and the Board was asked to devise some means of paying those persons who were holding its obligations. The Solicitor was then requested to furnish legal advice as to the power of the Board to make a valid appropriation of the *corpus* or capital of the Trust Funds in liquidation of current expenses; when the latter may outrun or exceed the ready money or resources derived from the income of invested trust funds, and from the periodical grants made by the State? After a careful consideration, he answered the question in the *negative*. He thought the Courts would declare that they

had *no power* to divert the trust funds from their function as a source of revenue to that of paying current expenses. At a subsequent meeting of the Board a Judicious Committee was appointed to examine into the facts connected with this large debt of the Surgical and Medical Department; and to report upon the same, with recommendations for action. The following is a synopsis of their report:

1st. That the indebtedness was incurred in the legitimate purchases of articles and goods for the necessary maintenance of the Hospital, such as provisions, groceries, dry goods, medical stores, &c.

2d. These purchases have been made so carefully that the cost of maintenance is shown to be less per patient at the "West Penn," than in any similar institution in the United States, whose data could be secured for comparison.

3d. That the resources of the hospital, direct and indirect, are considerably less than one-half of the necessary expenditures, leaving the remainder to be made, if at all, from private contributions and State appropriations.

4th. In the matter of aid from the State, from past experience and public sentiment, the management has had a right to expect assistance proportionate to the large work done by the Hospital; but within the past year a proper and sufficient appropriation by the Legislature from which the present debts were to be paid was unexpectedly and unfortunately withheld.

5th. The Committee had taken advice of the Counsel of the Institution, and the rights and duties of the Managers in a legal sense were defined. The conclusion arrived at was, that it would be impossible for the Hospital to pay its debts now incurred by either the limited earnings of its trust funds, or by private contributions. The Committee recommended that application be made to the Pennsylvania Railroad company for a loan of fifty thousand dollars; and give, as collateral security for its payment, a bond and mortgage on the strip of land yet unpaid, which was conveyed by Deed to that Company by the Hospital, in 1875, with an annual ground rent thereon of \$4,000, covenanted to be paid to the Hospital; and at the next session of the Legislature, the Institution should make an appeal for a special appropriation to pay off the obligation to the Railroad Company; and thus restore the income to the Endowment Fund, to which it has hitherto been appropriated.

The Board approved the report and recommendation of the Committee; and directed that an application for the loan be made at once to the Railroad Company. This was done; and acceded to by that Corporation promptly. Papers of a satisfactory character were passed between them; and the money, amounting to \$50,000, was paid to the Treasurer of the Hospital. The indebtedness of the Department was immediately liquidated. The Board of Managers, then, by resolution, recommended the Executive Committee to "hereafter restrict its expenditures, as nearly as practicable, within the limits of its visible revenues." This order was very explicit both in its instruction and limitation.

During the fiscal year the aggregate sum of \$3,925.35 was received in donations from individuals for the Medical and Surgical Hospital. (See Treasurer's Report for particulars.)

A change was made, by the advice of the Finance Committee, late in the year, which it is as well to mention now as a year hence, when it will appear in the next Report. On December 5th, 1885, a loan was made on Bond and Mortgage, to Frank Ardary, of twelve thousand dollars, on an improved lot of ground in the 20th ward, of Pittsburgh, at the corner of Liberty avenue and Rebecca street, containing $4\frac{2}{100}$ acres, in Winebiddle's Plan, recorded in Plan Book, vol. 2, page 262. The money was derived May 16th, 1885, from the endowment of "Cot Club,"		\$3,000 00
Aug. 20th.	Reduction made on loan of Trust Funds to	
	Isabella Furnace Co. - - - -	6,383 71
Nov. 23d.	Reduction made on same loan, by same,	2,616 29
	Total, - - - - -	<u>\$12,000 00</u>

THE COAL TRUST FUNDS.

I call attention to the Report of the Treasurer and the Committee of Managers, on the receipt and expenditure of the earnings of the separate legacies of CHARLES BREWER AND JAMES CRAWFORD, out of which coal was purchased and distributed among the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity. The good work is done annually by a faithful Committee, whose Report is appended.

In Memoriam.

Again it becomes my painful duty to record the demise of three Managers of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital during the past year.

MISS JANE HOLMES, a Life Manager, well known from her high character and philanthropic munificence, departed this life at the advanced age of 80 years. She was a native of Ireland, born March the 7th, 1805, and died in this city May 3d, 1885. She donated liberally from her estate whilst living, and by her Will left large bequests to the various charitable associations within the two cities, and to the

Protestant Episcopal Church, of which she was a member ; amounting in the aggregate to the sum of three hundred and sixty thousand dollars. Most of these bequests will be enhanced from her residuary estate, now in the hands of her executors. Her life was pure and unostentatious.

JOSEPH DILWORTH, another Life Manager, was born in Pittsburgh, on the 25th of December, 1826, and died on the 26th of February, 1885. He was a prominent and wealthy merchant and iron manufacturer. During his lifetime he held many responsible offices of trust in his native city ; and was a trustee and leading member in the Presbyterian Church. He left a large family and many friends to lament his loss. He filled the position of membership on the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital, and his death left a void in the Committee, which, from his business ability, it will be hard to replace.

ROBERT MCKNIGHT, another Manager of the Hospital, and member of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department, was born in this city on the 27th of January, 1820 ; and died on the 25th of October, 1885. He was a lawyer by profession ; and a member of the U. S. Congress ; and one of the executors of the will of his mother-in-law, the late Mrs. Elizabeth F. Denny, who had donated from her large estate the eastern half of the land upon which the Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital is erected. He was one of the original contributors to the Institution, of whom few are left. He became a member of the Board of Managers late in life. His health was for a long period much impaired. He was an honest and estimable man, and held in the Presbyterian Church the position of Elder. He led a blameless life, and passed from the world without reproach.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

By order of the Board,

JOHN HARPER,

President.

DECEMBER, 1885.

Report of the Executive Committee.

JOHN HARPER, ESQ., *President.*

DEAR SIR :

The Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, submit the following Report for last year :

There were in the Hospital on 30th September, 1884.....	185 patients.
Admitted during the year.....	1,244
Treated during the year.....	1,429
Number in Hospital 30th September, 1885.....	194
Daily average.....	188
Number of beds.....	170
Charity patients.....	701
Old Soldiers, taken free.....	193
Paid in whole or part.....	350
Average number old Soldiers.....	76
Daily average cost per day, 1884-5.....	\$0.82 $\frac{13}{100}$
Total number of patients in 13 $\frac{7}{12}$ years.....	11,940
Paid in full or part.....	2,800
Paid nothing.....	9,140
	— 11,940

Of the above 1,587 were soldiers. Of the whole number, greatly more than three-fourths were treated free, and many hundreds, especially soldiers, were also clothed free.

The following table of expenses of some of the principal hospitals of the country, is inserted for comparison :

NAME.	Patients.	Amount.	Average.
Massachusetts General Hospital.....	161	\$123,430 31	\$2 10
New York ".....	144	88,823 36	1 68 $\frac{3}{4}$
St. Luke's ".....	164	68,399 94	1 14 $\frac{2}{5}$
Mt. Sinai ".....	164	59,399 16	97 $\frac{7}{10}$
Roosevelt ".....	128	67,823 74	1 44
Episcopal ".....	148	58,842 33	1 03
Pennsylvania, (Phila.) ".....	167	68,252 06	1 12
Pennsylvania, (Pitts.) ".....	188	56,332 62	82 $\frac{13}{100}$

Total cost for 13 $\frac{7}{12}$ years.....\$558,786 13

The Hospital debt is now over \$45,000.

Owing to the State appropriations being cut down to \$15,000 per year for maintenance, it is not easy to see how this great work can be carried on in the future, and with the demands constantly on the increase, it is certainly in a very embarrassing condition.

Let us hope that its friends will come to its rescue, until another meeting of our State Legislature, when we hope for increased aid.

The Committee desires to acknowledge their high appreciation of the services of the Staff and Resident Physicians, for their devotion at all hours, without compensation; of their able Superintendent, Mr. Chess, and his excellent family, and all others in the service of the Hospital, and give their thanks to the many generous friends for their liberal donations of money and materials.

Yours respectfully,

WM. MCCREERY,

Chairman.

October 1st, 1885.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL,

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT.

JOHN HARPER, ESQ., *President.*

DEAR SIR:

The patients in Hospital September 30th, 1884, were.....	185
Number admitted during the year.....	1,244
Treated during the year	1,429
Number in the Hospital on September 30th, 1885.....	194
Average number during the year.....	188
Total number of beds.....	170
Total amount of expenditures.....	\$56,332 62
Average cost per diem.....	82 $\frac{13}{100}$

Yours truly,

THOMAS CHESS,

Superintendent.

Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MR. JOHN A. HARPER,) SHOW-
ING THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE DEPARTMENT
FOR THE INSANE, AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR
ENDING OCTOBER 16TH, 1885.

RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement October 16th, 1884.....	\$12,115 21	
STATE APPROPRIATIONS:		
Warrant of the Governor drawn upon the State Treasurer, No. 1,802, dated December 16th, 1884, on account of amount appropriated by Act of June 22d, 1883.....	\$7,750 00	
Warrant of the Governor drawn upon the State Treasurer, No. 1842, dated April 29th, 1885, being balance of amount appropriated by Act of June 22d, 1883....	7,750 00	
	<u>\$15,500 00</u>	
Warrant of the Auditor General, drawn upon the State Treasurer, No. 2,748, dated September 15th, 1885, on account of amount appropriated by Act of June 22d, 1885, for barn improvements, salaries, wages, &c.....	3,750 00	
		<u>19,250 00</u>
STATE APPROPRIATION, (for care and treatment of Indi- gent Insane):		
Warrant of the Auditor General, drawn on the State Treasurer, No. 2,341, dated August 13th, 1885, be- ing "reimbursement for care and treatment of in- digent insane from Allegheny, Clarion and Fayette Counties, and Brady's Bend, Armstrong County," per Act of June 23d, 1885.....	\$ 7,470 33	
Warrant of the Auditor General, drawn on the State Treasurer, No. 2,342, dated August 13th, 1885, be- ing "advance payment for care and treatment of 415 indigent insane, for the quarter beginning June 1st, 1885," per Act of June 23d, 1885.....	10,908 55	
		<u>18,378 88</u>
Amount carried forward.....	\$49,744 09	

Amount carried forward.\$49,744 09

INTEREST.

One year's coupons of Bond of the Allegheny Railroad Company,	70 00
INTEREST on the investment of the late John Holmes' bequest :	
One year's interest on \$9,000, Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport Water Loan.....	\$450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000, Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	780 00
	<hr/> 1,230 00
Earnings of the Hospital during the year...	91,158 95
	<hr/> \$142,203 04

EXPENDITURES.

Warrants of the Executive Committee drawn on the Treasurer, and paid by him during the year, to-wit:

Outstanding Warrants of last year, paid.....\$ 469 68

WARRANTS OF THIS YEAR PAID, VIZ:

On "Salaries and Wages" account.....	39,243 57
" "Expense" account.....	73,834 38
" "Grading and Excavating" account.....	1,245 43
" "Insurance" account.....	62 00
" "Improvement" account.....	1,447 46
" "Investment of John Holmes' Bequest" account....	627 40
	<hr/> \$116,929 92
Balance in the Treasury.....	25,273 12
	<hr/> \$142,203 04

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the Finance Committee, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Department for the Insane, at Dixmont, for the year ending October 16th, 1885, and find them to be correct and satisfactory, showing a balance of twenty-five thousand two hundred and seventy-three and $\frac{1}{100}$ dollars, in the Treasury.

(Signed,)

ALEX. NIMICK,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
GEO. A. BERRY,

Pittsburgh, November 18th, 1885.

Committee.

Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MR. JOHN A. HARPER,) SHOW-
ING THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE MEDICAL AND
SURGICAL DEPARTMENT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING
OCTOBER 16TH, 1885.

RECEIPTS.

Balance in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement..\$ 46 40

STATE APPROPRIATIONS:

Warrant of the Governor drawn on the State Treasurer,
No. 1,797, dated December 16th, 1884, on account
of amount appropriated by Act of July 5th, 1883.\$ 5,000 00

Warrant of the Governor drawn on the State Treasurer,
No. 1,830, dated March 12th, 1885, on account of
amount appropriated by Act of July 5th, 1883.... 5,000 00

Warrant of the Governor drawn on the State Treasurer,
No. 1,848, dated June 5th, 1885, being balance of
amount appropriated by Act of July 5th, 1883.... 5,000 00
\$15,000 00

Warrant of the Auditor General, drawn on the State
Treasurer, No. 2,746, dated September 15th, 1885,
on account of amount appropriated by Act of June,
22d, 1885..... 7,500 00
22,500 00

DONATIONS:

Received from Wm. Thaw, Jr.....	\$	25	00
" " Dr. R. M. Tindle.....		25	00
" " Jos. F. Denniston.....		50	00
" " John A. Harper.....		1,000	00
" " Charles Arbuthnot.....		1,000	00
" " Joseph Horne.....		100	00
" " A. Garrison.....		100	00
" " Samuel Hamilton.....		100	00
" " Miss Matilda Denny.....		100	00
" " Employes of the Black Diamond Steel Works.....		100	00
" " Mrs. George Westinghouse.....		300	00
" " Joseph K. Emmet, (proceeds of a benefit)		1,025	35
		3,925	35

Amount carried forward.....\$26,471 75

Amount carried forward.....\$26,471 75

INTEREST ON ENDOWMENT FUND:

One year's coupons of \$2,000, Allegheny Valley Railroad Bonds	\$ 146 00	
Interest in full to July 1st, 1885, on Bond and Mortgage, \$100,000, Mercantile Library Hall Company,	5,500 00	
Interest on loan of \$41,383.71, to the Isabella Furnace Company, and on reduction of same.....	2,451 10	
One year's interest on \$57,000, City of Pittsburgh Water Extension Loan.....	3,990 00	
		12,087 10

GROUND RENT:

One year's ground rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company,	4,000 00	
--	----------	--

ENDOWMENT FUND:

A contribution received from the "Cot Club," for the perpetual endowment of a child's bed in the Hospital, (by resolution of the Board of Managers).....	3,000 00	
Cash paid by the Isabella Furnace Company, being a reduction of the original loan of \$41,383.71, to that Company, (not yet re-invested).....	6,383 71	

EARNINGS OF THE HOSPITAL:

Receipts from pay patients.....	8,657 48	
Cash from sale of old iron, rags and paper.....	45 00	
		\$60,645 04

EXPENDITURES.

Warrants overdrawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, and paid by him during the year.....	\$45,101 35	
*BALANCE in the Treasury.....	15,543 69	
		\$60,645 04

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

(*EXPLANATORY NOTE.)

*From the Balance in the Treasury.....	\$15,543 69	
May be deducted, the fund for the endowment of a child's bed in the Hospital, contributed by the "Cot Club," not yet invested....	3,000 00	
		\$12,543 69
Also, a reduction made on the original loan of \$41,383.71, to the Isabella Furnace Company, and not yet re-invested.....	6,383 71	
Leaving an available balance for Hospital purposes.....	\$ 6,159 98	

In addition to above balance, (\$15,543.69), the Treasurer has in his possession a Certificate for twelve (12) shares of the Capital Stock of the Monongahela Navigation Company, being Stock Dividends of January and July, 1885, on (100) one hundred shares of that Company, (Genl. J. K. Moorhead's bequest); and also \$18.00 of Scrip of that Company. The proceeds of a sale of this Stock and Scrip are available at any time the Board of Managers elect.

We, the undersigned, the Finance Committee, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (the Medical and Surgical Department,) for the year ending October 16th, 1885, and find them to be correct and satisfactory as above stated, showing a balance of fifteen thousand five hundred and forty-three and $\frac{69}{100}$ dollars in the Treasury.

ALEX. NIMICK,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
GEO. A. BERRY,

Committee.

Pittsburgh, November 18th, 1885.

Endowment Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, McKeesport Water and Improvement Loan.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Co....	13,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$23,000 00

Securities belonging to—

The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

Bond and Mortgage of the Mercantile Library Hall Company....	\$100,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company, (an investment made by the Board of Managers) \$41,383.71, on which there was a reduction made during the past year of \$6,383.71.....	35,000 00
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh Water Extension Loan.	57,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Co....	2,000 00
Certificate of Stock for One Hundred Shares of the Monongahela Navigation Company.....	5,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$199,000 00

All of which is respectfully submitted.

ALEX. NIMICK, .
GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
Committee.

Pittsburgh, November 18th, 1885.

Trust Funds.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

The Brener Fund.

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke.....	20,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$72,358 96

Securities belonging to—

The Crawford Fund.

City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$12,000 00

All of which is respectfully submitted.

ALEX. NIMICK,
GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
Committee.

Pittsburgh, November 18th, 1885.

Brewer Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital*

GENTLEMEN :

During the past year ending October 16th, 1885, the Committee having charge of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have given orders for 40,350 bushels coal, for which warrants have been drawn to the amount of \$3,004.35.

The following statement of receipts and disbursements is herewith submitted :

DR.

Balance on hand October 16th, 1884.....	\$5,885 17
Receipts to October 16th, 1885.....	3,957 54
	\$9,842 71

CR.

By Warrant No. 306, for Advertising.....	\$ 16 25
By Warrants for Coal.....	\$3,004 35
Add Warrant outstanding October 16th, 1884....	20 00
	\$3,024 35
Less Warrants outstanding October 16th, 1885...	33 48
	2,990 87 3,007 12
Balance on hand October 16th, 1885.....	\$6,835 59

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,
W. ROSEBURG,
WM. THAW, JR.,
Committee.

Crawford Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith present a report of the Receipts and Disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 16th, 1885:

DR.

Balance on hand October 16th, 1884.....	\$1,385 68
Receipts to October 16th, 1885.....	840 00
	\$2,225 68

CR.

By Warrants for Coal.....	741 91
Balance on hand October 16th, 1885.....	\$1,483 77

The amount of coal distributed was 10,525 bushels.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. A. HERRON,
Committee.



INSANE DEPARTMENT,
DIXMONT, PENNA.

—◆—
REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent.



REPORT

OF THE

PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

To the President and Board of Managers:

GENTLEMEN.—As the Physician and Superintendent of this Hospital, I have the honor to present to your Board the following detailed account of the important interests over which you have placed me in charge.

From my report for 1884, you will observe there were in the Hospital, September 30th, five hundred and sixteen patients, since that time there have been admitted two hundred and three patients, of whom ninety-five were males and one hundred and eight females.

Of the seven hundred and nineteen patients under treatment, sixty-six were discharged as recovered, forty-seven as improved, ten unimproved, and fifty-nine died, leaving in the Hospital at the close of the year September 30th, 1885, five hundred and thirty-seven, of whom two hundred and ninety-two were males, and two hundred and forty-five females.

Of the two hundred and twenty-three patients returned to their friends, it is with pleasure I call your attention to the large number of sixty-six, who left my care fully restored in their mental vigor and again able to resume their places in the world.

Of these not one has been returned to the Hospital, and a larger number similarly discharged in former years has only occurred in but five instances in the history of the Institution.

It certainly is gratifying to me to report to you this one good accomplished, as it is the highest aim of the Hospital, and to which the greatest care and devotion on the part of all has been directed, and I can but justly point with pride to the success attending these efforts.

Fifty-nine of our patients died, and it will be seen by referring to the Mortuary Table appended to this report, that the cause of death was in the greater number of instances due to the exhaustion following the various chronic diseases therein detailed. Seventeen were patients admitted during the year who were incurable, broken down physically by long continuance of their disease, and for whom nothing could be done but to make them comfortable and prolong their lives so far as was in our power to do so.

Of the entire number of insane committed to the care of this Hospital during the year now closed, the records of their individual cases will show, in a very large proportion, the patient to have been in poor bodily health, and in several instances death soon occurring, as the result of the fatigue and exposure incident to the journey to the Hospital. Of these, eight died whose period of residence was but twelve days, and two who were in a dying condition at the time of their admission died in less than seventy-two hours after.

One of these patients suffering from acute melancholia, was in a state of profound exhaustion when admitted, and the other patient who had typhoid fever, was beyond the reach of all human skill when brought to the door.

The time and manner of conveying a patient to an Hospital for the Insane should exercise the safest and best judgment of those whose duty it is to perform so great and responsible a task, as where the transferral is made at times often unwisely, death as often may be the result.

Female patients should always be accompanied by some female friend or relative, in whom the patient has confidence, and to whom she can make known her wants or necessities, the total disregard of these proprieties as shown so frequently in female patients brought to this Institution in the custody of men, and who are strangers to the patient, is often attended with great mental excitement, prolonging the insanity, and operating largely against possible recovery.

Until the present laws controlling the admission of patients are amended, making provision for the overcoming of these evils, the mortality in the State Hospitals will be necessarily large, and the number of cures materially lessened.

As a means of diversion and the amusement of the members of this large household, every endeavor was put forth for the promotion of their happiness, and the accomplishment of their greatest good, and

I feel the pleasures thus given them contributed largely to the restoration of mind and body of those who left the Institution greatly benefitted by its care and treatment, and served to lighten the heavy burdens borne by those whose disease renders them incurable, and who are compelled to remain under the protection and kindly influences afforded them by this Hospital.

Throughout the year, during the pleasant weather, the patients were urged to go out and enjoy the beautiful walks so generously provided them by your Board, and the green-house has been a constant source of enjoyment during the cold season, and made both the invalid and the well alike happy by the flowers it so abundantly furnished, and which were so freely distributed among them.

Large contributions of books, magazines, pictorials and newspapers kept the wards well supplied with reading matter, and gave to the patients every opportunity for recreation of mind and profitable employment in their use, while many of the long winter evenings were passed most pleasantly in the attendance upon a series of concerts, lectures, and theatricals of a high order of merit, and cheerfully given by the friends of the Institution.

Of the many improvements contemplated by the Executive Committee, those most urgent and important have been completed, and the anxiety occasioned by their necessity, has in a great measure, thus been removed.

These improvements consist in the laying of new water pipe from the pump house at the river to the reservoirs, thereby providing the Hospital a greater protection from fire, and giving also a larger supply of river water to the house for daily use, and for the purposes of cleanliness. A new and larger sewer has been constructed connecting with the wards at the eastern portion of the building and extending into the main sewer leading from the Hospital.

The fire escapes are in process of erection, and the work upon them is being pushed forward with all possible haste, from the plans adopted they will be quite ornamental and substantial, and when finished will afford a most rapid and safe means of exit should so terrible a calamity befall us as to require of them the service for which they are intended.

The renewal of our heating apparatus, so long defective, and so badly needing repair, is also progressing very satisfactorily.

In addition to the above, the varied and many minor improvements and repairs within the house, and those of the out-buildings

and grounds have all been carefully conducted, and the general and good condition of the several departments of the Institution will demonstrate the care and labor bestowed upon them.

For a detailed account of the Receipts and Disbursements of the Hospital, I refer you to the Report of our Treasurer, and to the list of Expenditures appended to this Report.

Again it is with pleasure I acknowledge the many favors shown our people, whose comforts and interests have been so generously cared for by their many friends. I have no doubt these expressions of sympathy and anxiety for their welfare did much toward alleviating the distress of mind, in the dispelling of their gloom, and largely in their assistance to the return of health and reason.

To Miss Carrie Schmertz, Miss Alice Barr, Messrs. Sweitzer, Craig and Dr. Naylor, we are indebted for a concert that by its excellence, and the pleasure given to all present, will long be gratefully remembered. Mr. Wm. B. McCaffrey, and the ladies and gentlemen of his company, entertained us by a series of dramatic plays, and the high appreciation of them is best shown in the hearty welcome always accorded him upon his return ; also, Dr. McCandless, with a number of his friends, delighted our people with a vocal and instrumental concert.

The Liberty Lyceum Comedy Company is entitled to this public acknowledgment for the many kindnesses shown us in a number of fine presentations of comic plays and excellent music.

To the Sewickley Minstrels, and to the Frog Pond Minstrels, we are placed under obligations for two highly amusing entertainments.

Through the efforts of our friend, Manager Parke, of Library Hall, we were entertained by the following professionals: the Charlotte Thompson Company, the Nat. C. Goodwin Comedy Company, and the "Hot Water" Company. To the ladies and gentlemen, members of these companies, and also to Mr. Parke, we are under special obligations, and I hope it may be our privilege to be again remembered by them the coming year.

In the evening of December 30th, we listened to an interesting and instructive lecture upon Egypt, by Rev. Dr. Kean.

To the Editors of the following papers we are indebted for gratuitous copies of their papers, sent regularly to the Hospital: The "Weekly Post," "Washington Reporter," "Christian Advocate,"

“United Presbyterian,” “Presbyterian Banner,” “Uniontown Democrat,” “The Catholic,” and the “Herald and Zeitschrift;” and to the following ladies and gentlemen, I return my thanks for the many donations received during the year.

To Mrs. R. L. Martin, for a box of magazines and papers; Miss Emma Engle, twenty dollars with which to purchase books for our Library; Mr. James B. Haines, of Pittsburgh, Harpers’ Magazine for the year, and eighty-one dollars to be expended in the selection of books for our Library.

Mrs. L. Holmes, of Allegheny, Mr. Wm. P. Townsend, Mr. Charles Hays, Mr. Jno. A. Harper, Mr. H. Leon Hutchinson, Charles J. Clarke, Esq., and S. A. Clark & Co., kindly remembered the wants of our household, in their large contributions of choice reading matter; also illustrated papers and novels.

Through my friend, Mr. Harper, of Pittsburgh, Messrs. Harper and Bros., of New York, sent a large box containing books, Harpers’ Magazines, the Bazaar, and many of the recent novels published by their firm.

To Mrs. Dr. Hengst and Miss Jennie Loomis, we owe our thanks for the “New York Evangelist,” the “Weekly Witness,” and the “Christian at Work.”

From the Presbyterian Board of Publication, at Philadelphia, the Hospital received 212 Hymnals; from the United Presbyterian Board of Publication, 120 Psalm books, and 100 Bibles; and from the Episcopal Board of Publication, 50 Common Prayer books.

Mr. Oppenheimer, of Pittsburgh, gave us an elegant music box. Dr. Curwen allowed the Hospital, for the winter, the use of 200 of his magic lantern slides, and Col. McCarty, of Harper’s Ferry, sent a package of Russian cucumber seed.

Our ice ponds have been stocked with German Carp, the gift of the Penna. Fish Commission, and Mr. C. H. Andrews, of Youngstown, Ohio, presented the Hospital with a thoroughbred short-horn bull.

To the following firms we are indebted for donations, as well as favors: Messrs. H. Dallmeyer & Son, Charles & Peebles, Dilworth Bros., Arbuthnot, Stephenson & Co., Reymer Bros., and McCandless, Jamison & Co.

To the family, I am pleased to acknowledge the portrait of their father, the late Gen. J. K. Moorhead. It is regarded by all who

have seen it, as a most life-like picture of this good man, and occupies a place in the Front Hall with the collection of portraits of former deceased managers.

Mrs. Reed has given to the Hospital, as the bequest of her husband, and your late Superintendent, his entire Medical Library. This, I regard a most valuable bequest, consisting as it does of works upon General Medicine, and also those relating to Insanity, and to the care of the insane.

Dr. George G. Graham, Dr. Joseph Scroggs, and Dr. Thomas M. T. McKennan, still occupy the position of Assistant Physicians, and for their ability and promptitude in the discharge of every duty pertaining to their office, I extend them my heartfelt thanks.

Mr. Allen, the book-keeper, Mr. Morrow, the supervisor, Miss Hope, the supervisoress, Miss Rankin, the house-keeper, Mrs. Egan, the laundress, Mr. Gray, the engineer, and Mr. Knoderer, the farmer, for the efficient and satisfactory manner in which they have cared for the interests of the Hospital in the departments over which they preside, are also entitled to my thanks.

And in conclusion, gentlemen of the Board of Managers, allow me to express to you my thanks and appreciation for the many acts of kindness shown me, and more especially am I grateful to you, gentlemen, Members of the Executive Committee, for your good advice and wise counsel so cordially extended me at all times, and for the support so liberally given me in the discharge of all my duties and the business relations of the Hospital. It has been one of my greatest pleasures to meet you here regularly every week, and for you to take that deep interest in the welfare of the patients, our many improvements, and to acquaint yourselves so thoroughly with the finances; and I earnestly hope these same kindnesses and generous support may be my privilege in the year upon which I now enter.

Commending the Hospital to the care of Him who is able to do for us above that we can ask or think, I respectfully submit this Report.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

Dixmont, October 1st, 1885.



Statistical Tables, 1885

AND

1856—1885.



TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges, Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1884.....				302	214	516
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.....				95	108	203
Total number under treatment.....				397	322	719
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered.....	35	31	66			
Improved.....	25	22	47			
Unimproved....	5	5	10			
Died.....	40	19	59			
Total discharged.....	105	77	182			
Remaining Sept. 30, 1885.....				292	245	537
Average number during the year.....				298	224	522
Highest do. do.				300	238	538
Lowest do. do.				296	210	506

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....				2,790	2,290	5,082
Discharged—Restored.....				803	687	1,492
Improved.....				694	638	1,332
Unimproved.....				388	333	721
Died.....				613	389	1,002

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	....	....	....	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	4	5	9	185	129	314
20 to 30 ".....	20	20	40	713	578	1,291
30 to 40 ".....	31	26	57	705	680	1,385
40 to 50 ".....	19	37	56	666	484	1,150
50 to 60 ".....	9	13	22	304	219	523
60 to 70 ".....	8	6	14	156	141	297
70 to 80 ".....	3	....	3	48	50	98
80 and over.....	1	1	2	7	8	15
Total.....	95	108	203	2,790	2,292	5,082

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.								Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored		Imprv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.		M.	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1856.....	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	5	2	15	9
1857.....	52	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	4	3	8	4	44	23
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	..	4	7	3	62	36
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	48	40
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	0	35	32
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63
1867.....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52
1869.....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65
1870.....	130	98	325	337	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	29	22	10	19	28	14	94	89
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	37	37	35	18	21	36	20	121	128
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	27	30	40	40	31	20	134	115
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	29	33	15	18	27	31	97	114
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69
1885.....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	107	75
Totals....	2790	2292			803	687	694	638	388	333	613	389	2500	2045

TABLE V.

Re-Admissions since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Male.	Female.	Number.
2	305	255	560
3	49	46	95
4	8	14	22
5	3	5	8
6		3	3
7		1	1
8		4	4
9		2	2
10		1	1
11		1	1
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1

TABLE VI.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	36	43	79	1,181	1,168	2,349
Single.....	52	44	96	1,483	784	2,267
Widows.....	..	21	21	.....	334	334
Widowers.....	7	..	7	121	.....	121
Divorced.....	..	..	..	5	6	11
Total.....	95	108	203	2,790	2,292	5,082

TABLE VII.
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Austria.....	1	..	1
England.....	3	3	6
Germany.....	5	6	11
Ireland.....	10	10	20
New York.....	..	1	1
Ohio.....	1	2	3
Pennsylvania.....	70	79	149
Scotland.....	..	1	1
Sweden.....	1	..	1
Virginia.....	2	4	6
Italy.....	1	..	1
Indiana.....	..	1	1
Kentucky.....	1	..	1
Maine.....	..	1	1
Total.....	95	108	203

TABLE VIII.
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1884.....	6	7	13
November.. "	4	5	9
December.. "	6	5	11
January....1885.....	10	9	19
February... "	9	8	17
March..... "	5	6	11
April..... "	8	6	14
May..... "	5	6	11
June..... "	9	14	23
July..... "	11	13	24
August..... "	13	15	28
September.. "	9	14	23
Total.....	95	108	203

TABLE IX.
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1884.....	6	4	10
November.. "	8	6	14
December.. "	8	10	18
January....1885.....	5	6	11
February... "	5	6	11
March..... "	9	6	15
April..... "	12	6	18
May..... "	12	3	15
June..... "	4	10	14
July..... "	11	6	17
August..... "	11	5	16
September.. "	14	9	23
Total.....	105	77	182

TABLE X.
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	29	32	61	2,117
Directors of the Poor.....	43	54	97	1,838
Court	23	22	45	1,120
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	95	108	203	5,082

TABLE XI.
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends or Self.....	29	32	61	2,125
City or County.....	66	75	141	2,951
Hospital.....	..	1	1	6
Total.....	95	108	203	5,082

TABLE XII.

Residences of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCES.	Total.	RESIDENCES.	Total.
Allegheny City.....	13	Allegheny City.....	388
Allegheny County.....	56	Allegheny County.....	1,021
Beaver ".....	7	Armstrong ".....	136
Butler ".....	13	Beaver ".....	221
Cambria ".....	19	Butler ".....	193
Fayette ".....	12	Blair ".....	2
Greene ".....	16	Cambria ".....	121
Indiana ".....	9	Carbon ".....	1
Lawrence ".....	11	Clarion ".....	93
Pittsburgh.....	17	Clearfield ".....	3
Somerset County.....	5	Clinton ".....	1
Washington County.....	10	Crawford ".....	238
Westmoreland County.....	13	Elk ".....	17
Kansas.....	1	Erie ".....	236
Unknown.....	1	Fayette ".....	150
		Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	75
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	122
		Jefferson ".....	56
		Lawrence ".....	216
		Luzerne ".....	1
		Lancaster ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	149
		Montour ".....	1
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Philadelphia.....	5
		Pittsburgh.....	804
		Somerset County.....	20
		Venango County.....	106
		Washington County.....	316
		Warren County.....	69
		Westmoreland County...	207
		Iowa.....	8
		Illinois.....	1
		Kansas.....	4
		Missouri.....	2
		Ohio.....	23
		Texas.....	1
		West Virginia.....	44
		Washington.....	2
		Colorado Territory.....	1
		Montana Territory.....	1
		Unknown.....	1
Total.....	203	Total.....	5,082

TABLE XIII.

Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number Under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at end of Each Year.
1856	...	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182 $\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	206 $\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	239 $\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322 $\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	662	371 $\frac{3}{4}$	401
1871	659	427 $\frac{1}{5}$	455
1872	677	459 $\frac{1}{5}$	439
1873	671	453 $\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537

TABLE XIV.

Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Not exceeding 3 months.....	31	29	60	1,011	805	1,816
Between 3 and 6 ".....	10	14	24	325	272	597
" 6 " 12 " 	9	7	16	313	248	561
" 1 " 2 years.....	11	6	17	281	209	490
" 2 " 3 " 	6	8	14	198	165	363
" 3 " 4 " 	3	4	7	109	120	229
" 4 " 5 " 	4	3	7	82	82	164
" 5 " 10 " 	6	12	18	181	160	341
" 10 " 15 " 	2	7	9	93	78	171
" 15 " 20 " 	3	5	8	61	52	113
" 20 " 30 " 	3	9	12	40	48	88
Over 30 years.....	2	3	5	19	18	37
Unknown.....	5	1	6	77	35	112
Total	95	108	203	2,790	2,292	5,082

TABLE XV.
Number of Attack of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACK.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	85	91	176	2,062	1,709	3,771
Second.....	7	14	21	419	334	753
Third.....	2	2	4	160	88	248
Fourth.....	1	1	2	50	47	97
Fifth.....	..	..	..	28	23	51
Sixth.....	..	..	..	7	21	28
Seventh.....	..	..	..	2	8	10
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Unknown.....	..	..	..	59	38	97
Total	95	108	203	2,790	2,292	5,082

TABLE XVI.
Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	63	75	138	1,791	1,463	3,254
Melancholia.....	21	31	52	616	651	1,267
Monomania.....	1	..	1	87	56	143
Dementia.....	2	2	4	152	92	244
General Paralysis.....	7	..	7	93	3	96
Imbecility.....	1	..	1	51	27	78
Total.....	95	108	203	2,790	2,292	5,082

TABLE XVII.

Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSES.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	..	1	1	6	24	30
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	..	..	..	1	5	6
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Change of Life.....	..	7	7	..	98	98
Desertion.....	..	..	..	1	20	21
Destitution.....	..	..	..	19	16	35
Disappointment.....	2	5	7	67	79	146
Drugged.....	..	..	..	12	21	33
Domestic Difficulties.....	4	7	11	102	208	310
Epilepsy.....	3	9	12	99	57	156
Excesses.....	18	5	23	459	31	490
Eruptive Diseases.....	..	1	1	7	7	14
Excessive Labor.....	9	3	12	108	43	151
Excessive Study.....	..	1	1	23	8	31
Excitement.....	..	1	1	40	26	66
Exposure.....	..	2	2	39	2	41
Fear.....	..	..	..	24	49	73
Fever.....	1	2	3	45	35	80
Grief.....	..	5	5	8	34	42
Hereditary.....	..	..	..	91	59	150
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Idiocy.....	..	1	1	19	14	33
Ill Health.....	9	23	32	342	619	961
Intemperance.....	13	2	15	400	41	441
Jealousy.....	..	1	1	8	21	29
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	1	3	4	36	89	125
Loss of Sleep.....	1	..	1	5	6	11
Neuralgia.....	..	1	1	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	1	1	3	6	9
Old Age.....	3	2	5	30	38	68
Opium Habit.....	1	2	3	5	3	8
Organic Disease of Brain.....	10	1	11	34	6	40
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	13	6	19
Pecuniary Difficulty.....	6	3	9	167	42	209
Puerperal.....	..	4	4	..	209	209
Religious Excitement.....	..	1	1	60	35	95
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke.....	..	1	1	17	4	21
Syphilis.....	4	1	5	26	5	31
Trouble.....	..	3	3	6	9	15
Oil Excitement.....	1	..	1	1	..	1
Unknown.....	5	8	13	336	290	626
Total.....	95	108	203	2,790	2,292	5,082

TABLE XVIII.
Occupation.—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	..	2	Machinists.....	2	42
Actors.....	..	1	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Aldermen.....	..	1	Merchants.....	6	90
Apprentices.....	..	1	Millers.....	..	14
Architects.....	..	1	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Mill Hands.....	..	8
Bankers.....	..	5	Miners.....	6	131
Bakers.....	..	5	Ministers.....	..	18
Barbers.....	1	6	Moulders.....	..	23
Blacksmiths.....	1	38	Musicians.....	..	3
Boatmen.....	..	20	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Book Binders.....	..	1	None.....	5	166
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	10
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Organists.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Painters.....	..	17
Bricklayers.....	..	15	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Butchers.....	2	19	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	1	81	Peddlers.....	1	20
Carvers.....	..	1	Photographers.....	..	4
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Physicians.....	..	24
Chemists.....	..	1	Plasterers.....	1	8
Civil Engineers.....	1	4	Plumbers.....	..	2
Clerks.....	2	103	Policemen.....	1	8
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Potters.....	..	6
Confectioners.....	..	1	Printers.....	1	24
Coopers.....	1	16	Puddlers.....	..	21
Dentists.....	..	7	Pump Makers.....	..	1
Distillers.....	..	2	Railroad Conductors...	2	5
Draymen.....	..	13	Real Estate Agents...	..	1
Drovers.....	..	6	Reporters.....	..	1
Druggists.....	..	5	Saddlers.....	..	7
Engineers.....	2	35	Sailors.....	..	6
Express Managers.....	..	1	Shoemakers.....	4	48
Farmers.....	18	672	Soldiers.....	..	26
Firemen.....	..	3	Steamboat Captains...	..	3
Gamblers.....	..	2	Stone Masons.....	1	17
Gardeners.....	1	21	Stewards.....	..	3
Gilders.....	..	2	Students.....	..	21
Glass Blowers.....	2	17	Surveyors.....	..	4
Harness Makers.....	1	7	Tailors.....	1	24
Hatters.....	..	1	Tanners.....	..	2
Horse Dealers.....	..	2	Teachers.....	..	28
Hucksters.....	..	1	Teamsters.....	..	5
Inn Keepers.....	3	20	Tramps.....	1	1
Insurance.....	..	3	Tinners.....	..	7
Iron Rollers.....	1	10	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Jewelers.....	..	3	Unknown.....	3	31
Laborers.....	22	675	Upholsterers.....	..	5
Lawyers.....	1	15	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Liverymen.....	..	2	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Locksmiths.....	..	2	Watchmen.....	..	3
Lumbermen.....	..	2	Total.....	95	2,790

TABLE XIX.
Occupation.—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1
Ballet Dancers.....	..	1
Confectioners.....	..	3
Domestics.....	11	265
Housekeepers.....	3	39
Laundresses.....	1	4
Milliners.....	2	13
Music Teachers.....	1	2
Nurses.....	1	6
None.....	29	551
Seamstresses.....	2	74
Sisters of Charity.....	1	2
Teachers.....	2	16
Unknown.....	6	45
Wool Workers.....	..	1
Weavers.....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers.....	5	167
“ Laborers.....	3	57
“ Mechanics.....	2	33
“ Professional Men.....	1	23
Wives of Farmers.....	11	235
“ Laborers.....	13	344
“ Mechanics.....	6	223
“ Professional Men.....	..	41
Widows of Farmers.....	4	62
“ Laborers.....	2	53
“ Mechanics.....	2	25
“ Professional Men.....	..	4
Total.....	108	2,292

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Power Committing Restored Patients.							
	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	6	11	10	27	88	235	381	702
Between 2 and 4 months..	1	2	4	7	46	73	121	240
" 4 " 6 " ..	2	2	1	5	25	38	53	116
" 6 " 12 " ..	3	3	3	9	41	60	73	174
" 1 " 2 years..	4	2	1	7	33	20	51	104
" 2 " 3 " ..	2	1	1	4	13	15	20	48
" 3 " 4 " ..	..	1	..	1	6	15	17	38
Over 4 years.....	..	2	3	5	13	16	24	53
Unknown.....	1	..	..	1	9	6	..	15
Total.....	19	24	23	66	272	478	740	1,490

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1884, to Sept. 30, 1885.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	1	1	1	7	10	60	36	37	169	302
Between 1 and 2 months..	3	1	..	4	8	123	49	34	64	270
" 2 " 3 " ..	4	3	..	..	7	129	147	49	57	382
" 3 " 4 " ..	10	8	1	2	21	210	146	57	40	453
" 4 " 5 " ..	7	2	..	2	11	139	76	34	30	279
" 5 " 6 " ..	4	2	2	2	10	135	91	41	46	313
" 6 " 9 " ..	11	6	..	6	23	225	180	43	71	519
" 9 " 12 " ..	9	5	3	3	20	232	124	58	46	460
" 12 " 15 " ..	5	..	..	3	8	87	79	52	53	271
" 15 " 18 " ..	3	4	..	2	9	32	57	35	33	157
" 18 " 24 " ..	2	7	..	1	10	43	70	37	56	206
" 2 " 3 years...	2	2	1	5	10	40	98	70	85	293
" 3 " 4 " ..	..	4	..	4	8	15	67	48	38	168
" 4 " 5 " ..	1	2	..	2	5	6	43	31	50	130
" 5 " 10 " ..	3	..	2	11	16	13	53	70	112	248
" 10 " 20 " ..	1	..	..	4	5	1	16	25	50	92
20 and over.....	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	2
Total.....	66	47	10	59	182	1,490	1,332	721	1,002	4,545

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	49	42	91
Between 3 and 6 months.....	27	25	52
“ 6 “ 12 “	29	15	44
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	29	21	50
“ 2 “ 5 “	43	44	87
“ 5 “ 10 “	27	32	59
10 years and upwards.....	37	50	87
Congenital.....	8	4	12
Unknown.....	43	12	55
Total.....	292	245	537

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining.

AGES.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	....	....	....
Between 10 and 15 years.....	....	....	....
“ 15 “ 20 “	4	10	14
“ 20 “ 25 “	13	6	19
“ 25 “ 30 “	38	11	49
“ 30 “ 35 “	48	28	76
“ 35 “ 40 “	46	30	76
“ 40 “ 50 “	84	80	164
“ 50 “ 60 “	34	39	73
“ 60 “ 70 “	15	29	44
“ 70 “ 80 “	9	8	17
80 and over.....	1	4	5
Total.....	292	245	537

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1885.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	8	14	22
Between 1 and 2 months.....	11	15	26
“ 2 “ 3 “	8	12	20
“ 3 “ 4 “	5	10	15
“ 4 “ 5 “	3	3	6
“ 5 “ 6 “	5	5	10
“ 6 “ 9 “	6	13	19
“ 9 “ 12 “	12	12	24
“ 12 “ 15 “	11	8	19
“ 15 “ 18 “	10	4	14
“ 18 “ 24 “	24	8	32
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	24	16	40
“ 3 “ 5 “	44	35	79
“ 5 “ 10 “	62	44	106
“ 10 “ 15 “	40	29	69
“ 15 “ 20 “	8	8	16
“ 20 “ 25 “	8	7	15
25 years and over.....	3	2	5
Total.....	292	245	537

TABLE XXV.

Prospect of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1885.

PROSPECT.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	34	51	85
Incurable.....	258	194	452
Total.....	292	245	537

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1885.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	6	5	11
Homicidal.....	13	18	31
Suicidal.....	9	9	18
Choreic.....	2	..	2

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1885.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	20	29	49
Common School Education.....	226	128	354
Can Read only.....	11	37	48
Can neither Read nor Write.....	35	51	86
Total.....	292	245	537

TABLE XXVIII.
Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	Age.	Nativity.	Form.	Whole Duration.	No. of Att'k.	Period of Residence.	Cause of Death.
1	58	Germany.....	Ac. Mania..	1 yr. 11 months.	1	1 yr. 9 mo. 16 dys	Chronic Bright's Disease.
2	70	New York....	Ac. Mania..	17 " 4 mo. 20 dys	5	17 " 3 " 13 "	Heart Disease.
3	64	Holland	Ac. Mel....	6 " 21 "	1	4 " 21 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
4	61	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 " 2 " 16 "	3	2 " 2 " 16 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
5	55	Wales	Ch. Mania..	1 " 3 " 23 "	1	5 " 23 "	Apoplexy.
6	40	Pennsylvania.	Ep Mania..	Unknown.	1	26 "	Epilepsy.
7	34	Germany.....	Ac. Mania..	7 months.	1	6 " 21 "	Phthisis.
8	62	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	36 years.	1	16 "	Phthisis.
9	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	9 y's 11 mo. 25 dys	1	24 " 11 " 25 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
10	50	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 " 19 "	1	4 " 19 "	Heart Paralysis.
11	75	Ireland	Ch. Mania..	6 " 9 "	1	6 " 3 " 10 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
12	65	Ireland	Ch. Mania..	10 " 3 " 19 "	1	2 " 3 " 19 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
13	73	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	1 " 1 " 15 "	2	17 " 1 " 15 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
14	52	Ireland	Ch. Mania..	19 " 1 " 23 "	1	5 " 11 " 23 "	Phthisis.
15	63	Wales.....	Ch. Mania..	6 " 1 "	1	5 " 11 " 23 "	Chronic Bright's Disease.
16	62	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	1 "	1	1 " 21 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
17	60	Ireland	Sen. Dem...	Years.	1	1 " 9 "	Gangrene of Feet.
18	68	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Years.	3	3 " 1 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
19	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	7 y's 5 mo.	1	5 " 5 " 3 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
20	23	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	4 " 1 " 3 dys	1	1 " 1 " 3 "	Pneumonia, (Double.)

Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.		No. of Attck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.		CAUSE OF DEATH.
				5 y's	8 mo, 13 dys		7 y's	8 mo, 13 dys	
21	60	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	14 "	5 "	1	7 y's	5 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
22	50	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	1 "	5 "	1	1 "	20 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
23	62	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	1 "	5 "	1	1 "	3 "	Peritonitis.
24	34	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	17 "	6 "	1	1 "	10 "	Phthisis.
25	72	Germany.....	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	2 "	1	7 "	16 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
26	40	Virginia.....	Gen. Paresis	2 y's	1 mo, 19 dys	1	1 "	20 "	General Paresis.
27	30	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	1 "	5 "	1	1 "	19 "	Apoplexy.
28	36	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 "	5 "	1	1 "	2 "	General Paresis.
29	35	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 "	3 "	1	3 "	13 "	General Paresis.
30	40	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	9 "	11 "	1	8 "	16 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
31	42	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 "	5 "	1	9 "	27 "	Heart Disease.
32	34	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	9 "	18 "	1	8 "	18 "	Phthisis.
33	45	Ireland.....	Ac. Mel....	7 "	9 "	1	4 "	9 "	Phthisis.
34	40	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	8 "	17 "	1	5 "	17 "	General Paresis.
35	45	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	2 "	17 "	1		3 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
36	56	Austria.....	Ac. Mania..	10 "	7 "	1	7 "	10 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
37	30	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	7 "	7 "	1	7 "	7 "	Phthisis.
38	29	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	2 "	22 "	1	7 "	15 "	Phthisis.
39	55	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	2 "	6 "	1	2 "	24 "	General Paresis.
40	44	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 "	1 "	1	1 "	24 "	General Paresis.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.		CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	51	Germany.....	Ch. Mania...	17 y's 5 mo. 11 dys	1	12 y's 5 mo. 11 dys	Chronic Bright's Disease.	
2	30	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel....	7 " 24 "	1	5 "	Phthisis.	
3	29	Germany.....	Ch. Mania...	4 " 26 "	1	1 "	Phthisis.	
4	59	Virginia.....	Ch. Mania...	7 " 9 "	1	5 "	Phthisis.	
5	70	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel....	2 " 5 "	3	11 "	Phthisis.	
6	87	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania...	5 "	1	2 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.	
7	27	Pennsylvania..	Ep. Mania...	12 " 11 " 18 "	1	7 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.	
8	40	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania...	4 " 9 "	1	9 "	Epilepsy.	
9	81	Virginia.....	Sen. Dem....	3 " 5 " 13 "	1	5 "	Congestion of Lungs.	
10	42	Ireland.....	Ac. Mel....	3 wks 9 "	2	9 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.	
11	33	Pennsylvania..	Ep. Mania...	12 " 10 mo 23 "	1	2 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.	
12	56	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	9 " 9 "	2	2 " 10 " 23 "	Epilepsy.	
13	45	Ireland.....	Ac. Mania...	30 " 3 " 9 "	2	9 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.	
14	50	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania...	12 " 20 "	1	5 "	Pneumonia.	
15	37	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania...	8 " 9 "	1	3 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.	
16	20	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	4 " 9 "	Phthisis.	
17	50	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania...	1 yr. 9 mo. 18 dys	1	7 " 6 "	Phthisis.	
18	38	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania...	14 " 10 " 24 "	1	9 " 18 "	Phthisis.	
19	37	Pennsylvania..	Ch. Mania...		1	8 " 10 " 24 "	Phthisis.	

EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1884, to October 1st, 1885.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Apples.....	303 bush.	\$121 20
Almonds.....	10 lbs.	2 50
Advertising.....		62 75
Avena.....	26 papers	4 68
Barley.....	244 lbs.	20 30
Baskets.....		24 25
Batting.....		171 50
Beans.....	1,096 lbs.	44 94
Bedsteads.....		137 75
Blankets.....		353 22
Brooms.....	42 doz.	104 25
Brushes.....	31 "	168 98
Buckets.....	6 "	9 90
Butter.....	10,595 lbs.	3,822 98
Baking Powder.....	43 "	16 20
Bacon.....	10 "	85
Carpets.....		1,189 02
Cheese.....	5,528 lbs.	649 20
Chairs.....		294 24
Clothing, (Ready-made,).....		4,831 35
Clothing Materials.....		8 42
Clocks and Repairs.....		64 00
Clock, Oil.....		30
Coal.....	117,457 bush.	7,627 24
Coffee.....	8,562 lbs.	1,082 29
Cocoa.....	20 lbs.	8 70
Corn Starch.....	223 "	29 26
Cranberries.....	3 bbls.	19 70
Crackers.....	5,134 lbs.	508 62
Cream Tartar.....	99 "	38 00
Currants.....	70 "	4 05
Canned Goods.....		38 12
Car Fare.....		103 15
Citrons.....	87 bush.	87 00
Candles.....	84 lbs.	10 62
Cigars.....	900	31 75
Cocoonut.....	10 lbs.	2 60
Door Mats.....		19 31
Dried Beef.....	1,904 lbs.	274 22
Dry Goods.....		2,802 91
Dust Pans.....		6 75
Eggs.....	2,640 doz.	550 38
Extracts.....		12 50
Expressage.....		73 95
Elaine Oil.....	20 galls.	10 18
Fish, Fresh.....	1,508 lbs.	154 40
Fish, Salt.....	35 bbls.	357 69
Flour, Wheat.....	1,033½ "	4,749 25
" Buckwheat.....	72 lbs.	2 82
" Graham.....	9 bbls.	41 25
Fruit, Dried.....	2 "	7 50
Freight.....		514 51
Farina.....		96

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Gas Fixtures.....	.....	\$103 34
Gelatine.....	.....	28
Glass Ware.....	.....	62 85
Glue.....	.....	75
Globes, Lantern.....	.....	7 08
Grits, Corn.....	2½ pkgs.	50
Hamper.....	.....	3 25
Hams.....	6,261 lbs.	752 30
Hops.....	.....	12 95
Hominy.....	7 bbls.	25 95
Hardware.....	.....	146 34
Hauling.....	.....	39 30
Herbs.....	8 pkgs.	5 46
Hose Couplings.....	.....	23 00
Hose, Rubber.....	.....	107 45
Knives and Forks.....	.....	95 50
Lard.....	7,240 lbs.	655 97
Lanterns.....	.....	4 50
Lemons.....	10 boxes.	57 35
Lime and Cement.....	98 bbls.	182 90
Looking Glasses.....	.....	44 07
Lye, Concentrated.....	34 cases.	127 23
Lumber.....	.....	852 98
Lubricating Oil.....	77 galls.	45 08
Leather, Sole.....	25 lbs.	10 44
Matches.....	56 pkgs.	50 00
Mattresses.....	.....	231 60
Mace.....	5 lbs.	2 25
Malt.....	1 bush.	1 60
Maps.....	.....	8 00
Macaroni.....	37 lbs.	4 90
Meal, Corn.....	12 bbls.	78 35
Meal, Oat.....	2,132 lbs.	69 65
Meat.....	136,557 "	14,347 95
Meat, Mince.....	344 "	24 66
Molasses.....	262 galls.	140 36
Mouldings.....	.....	46 52
Melons.....	199	35 12
Mustard.....	90 lbs.	35 80
Newspapers.....	.....	43 30
Nails.....	13 kegs.	44 80
Oil Cloths.....	.....	13 65
Olive Oil.....	1½ doz.	12 38
Olives.....	1½ "	3 79
Oranges.....	5½ boxes.	25 90
Oysters.....	132 cases.	127 10
Paints and Oils.....	.....	619 37
Peas.....	559 lbs.	24 12
Potatoes.....	7,040 bush.	478 05
" Sweet.....	9 bbls.	43 90
Printing and Stationery.....	.....	809 53
Peaches, Green.....	15 bask'ts	20 60
" Dried.....	950 lbs.	40 26
Pepper, Ground.....	111 "	22 86
Postage.....	.....	201 40
Periodicals.....	.....	67 19

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Pictures.....	29	\$ 18 85
Prunes.....	1,789 lbs.	106 85
Quilts.....	.....	26 14
Queensware.....	.....	179 00
Rice.....	2,791 lbs.	181 29
Raisins.....	177 "	9 99
Revenue Stamps.....	.....	45 00
Razor Strops.....	.....	22 50
Roach Powder.....	.....	9 00
Rubber Goods.....	.....	46 00
Rubber Stamp.....	.....	4 00
Sago.....	86 lbs.	6 25
Sauce, Worcester.....	1 doz.	2 75
Sal Soda.....	1,397 lbs.	22 58
Sardines.....	1 doz.	4 50
Salt.....	37 bbls.	45 40
Sand, Silver.....	1 "	1 25
Sewing Machine Repairs.....	.....	1 70
Shoes and Slippers.....	970 pairs.	949 74
Soap.....	14,290 lbs.	1,071 03
Sofas.....	.....	23 83
Small Fruits and Berries.....	.....	10 23
Spoons.....	.....	22 00
Sash Locks.....	.....	1 65
Starch.....	871 lbs.	71 92
Sugar.....	25,842 "	1,978 25
Side Lamps and Brackets.....	.....	4 70
Syrup.....	561 galls.	183 60
Straw.....	51,195 lbs.	285 87
Sweepers, Carpet.....	.....	12 15
Sash Cord and Pulleys.....	.....	13 48
Spices.....	118 lbs.	22 49
Soda, Bi-Carb.....	167 "	7 20
Tin Ware.....	.....	149 49
Torches, Taper.....	4 boxes.	5 15
Tongues, Dried.....	.....	13 50
Tapioca.....	22 lbs.	1 04
Tools for House Use.....	.....	2 00
" Engineer.....	.....	17 40
Turmeric.....	2 lbs.	24
Tea.....	1,869 "	716 98
Tobacco.....	875 "	303 60
Turkeys.....	2,815 "	456 62
Telephone Messages.....	.....	1 95
Telegrams.....	.....	104 31
Turning, Wood.....	.....	2 50
Thermometers.....	.....	1 07
Vinegar.....	733 galls.	108 51
Wax, Sealing.....	20 lbs.	60
Water Coolers.....	.....	16 00
Window Shades.....	.....	7 90
Window Glass.....	.....	91 50
Wooden Ware.....	.....	6 32
Whiting.....	.....	4 23
Total Household.....	.....	\$59,712 36

MEDICINES.

Disinfectant.....	\$ 10 00	Wine.....	\$256 80
Drugs and Chemicals....	1,105 37	Instruments and Repairs..	121 96
Alcohol.....	103 08	Graduates.....	6 15
Books.....	7 00	Medical Water.....	18 75
Brandy.....	26 05		
Whiskey.....	319 68	Total.....	\$1,974 84

INSURANCE.

Boilers	\$62 00
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REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Bolt Machine.....	\$16 38	Flue Scraper.....	\$ 2 80
Stone Masonry	5 50	Low Water Detector..	8 00
Belting.....	25 02	Boiler Repairs.....	221 88
Machinery.....	18 80	Registers.....	33 06
Castings.....	32 44	Grate Bars.....	12 82
Pipe, Sewer.....	52 00	Ordinary Repairs to Hos-	
Valves and Spigots.....	10 70	pital Buildings.....	2,587 58
Tools, Dressing.....	25 31	Gasket, Manhole.....	19 88
Blacksmithing.....	14 90	Roof Repairs.....	148 01
Fire Brick and Clay.....	90 00	Omnibus Repairs.....	99 80
Plaster.....	7 15	Ranges and Flues.....	43 60
Gas Cocks.....	157 43	Total.....	\$3,633 06

REPAIRS, EXTRAORDINARY.

Water & Sewer Pipes.....	\$2,443 14	Steam Conductor.....	\$70 83
Steam Pipes.....	625 90		
Refined Lead.....	136 49	Total	\$3,276 36

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers' Salaries.....	\$7,488 31	Laundress.....	\$ 360 00
WAGES OF EMPLOYES, VIZ:		Laundry Girls.....	1,981 02
Assistant Clerk.....	44 50	Omnibus Driver.....	300 00
Attendants.....	13,820 86	Painter.....	30 31
Baker.....	485 17	Porters.....	528 00
Carpenter.....	914 26	Plasterers.....	617 00
Cooks.....	1,490 00	Preacher.....	485 00
Chambermaids.....	573 38	Seamstress and Assistants.	434 19
Engineer, 1st, non-resident	1,200 00	Storekeeper.....	228 67
“ 2d, “	600 00	Supervisor.....	360 00
Farmer, “	1,200 00	Supervisoreess.....	360 00
Farm Hands.....	2,423 61	Weighman.....	149 00
Firemen.....	1,045 74	Watchman.....	568 67
Gardener and Assistants..	598 95		
Housekeeper.....	360 00	Total.....	\$38,646 64

AMUSEMENTS.

Limes for Magic Lanterns.	\$ 3 90	Repairs to Billiard Tables.	\$56 50
Musical Instrum'ts & rep'rs	5 00		
Entertainment Printing &		Total.....	\$125 90
Car Fare.....	60 50		

FARM.

Hay.....	\$908 05	Powder and Fuse.....	\$ 12 10
Oats.....	662 50	Horse Shoeing.....	118 35
Corn.....	786 04	Manure.....	66 00
Feed.....	286 88	Turkeys.....	8 00
Iron.....	34 02	Rose Roots.....	4 00
Implements.....	40 07	Shovels.....	22 05
Seeds.....	122 05	Horse Medicine.....	25 20
Horses.....	864 98	Chickens.....	124 80
Cows.....	295 00	Seed Drill.....	65 00
Hogs.....	60 00	Threshing.....	16 38
Harness and Repairs.....	143 75	Baskets.....	1 00
Wagon.....	93 07	Salt for Stock.....	6 00
Implement.....	30 30	Blacksmiths' Tools.....	17 33
Freight on Feed.....	2 88		
		Total.....	\$4,815 80

MISCELLANEOUS.

Audit'g Monthly Rep't, &c.	\$ 5 32	Flooring.....	\$ 30 00
Expen. of Patients' Home.	26 56	Hospital Tents.....	49 50
Harness Repairs.....	41 70	Wire Cloth.....	8 05
Carriage Repairs.....	24 75	Awnings.....	6 50
Taxes.....	12 00	Coffins.....	248 40
Incidentals.....	671 03	Lock for Mail Box.....	30
Money Refunded, (Over-		Surveying.....	10 00
paid Boarding).....	758 02	City Directory.....	8 00
Telephone Rent.....	604 50	Attorney for Collection..	21 05
Telephone Removing.....	4 47	Expenses Opening Safe...	13 39
Christm's Letters for Pat'nts	5 00		
Sand.....	16 53	Total.....	\$2,565 07

RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 125 90	Repairs, Ordinary.....	\$ 3,612 06
Farm.....	4,815 80	Repairs, Extraordinary...	3,297 36
Household.....	59,712 36	Salaries and Wages.....	38,646 64
Insurance.....	62 00		
Medicines.....	1,974 84	Total.....	\$114,812 03
Miscellaneous.....	2,565 07		

Grading, Excavating, &c., for Improvements.....	\$1,058 98
Laborers' Wages.....	899 05
	\$1,958 03

Total Expenditures during the year for all purposes..... \$116,770 06

List of Articles Made in Sewing Room and Wards, from
October 1, 1884, to October 1, 1885.

Roller Towels.....	666	Sleeves.....	60
Hand ".....	103	Suspenders.....	262 Prs
Tea ".....	184	Napkins.....	132
Table Cloths.....	214	Bureau Covers.....	11
Sheets, Single.....	828	Stand Covers.....	97
" double.....	46	Worsted Dresses.....	40
Pillow Cases.....	715	Calico Dresses.....	428
Bolster " single.....	204	Muslin Chemise.....	298
" " double.....	3	" Drawers.....	17
Pillow Ticks.....	22	" Night Gowns.....	86
Bolster " single.....	9	Flannel Petticoats.....	102
" " double.....	1	Cotton ".....	45
Bed Ticks, single.....	53	Aprons.....	239
Window Curtains.....	222	Number of pieces mended..	15,741
Comforts, single.....	334		
" double.....	35		
Clothes Bags.....	70		
		ELIZA H. HOPE,	Supervisoress.

Housekeeper's Report of Articles Made from October 1,
1884, to October 1, 1885.

Currant Jelly.....	800 Glas.	Apple Butter.....	700 gal.
Strawberry ".....	500 "	Rhubarb, Canned.....	110 "
Raspberry ".....	200 "	Gooseberries, Canned.....	22 "
Quince ".....	125 "	Cherries, ".....	83 "
Grape ".....	675 "	Strawberries, ".....	100 jars
Siberian Crab ".....	200 "	Whortleberries, ".....	20 "
Elderberry ".....	300 "	Pears, ".....	300 "
Tomato Preserves.....	125 "	Plums, ".....	60 jars
Cherry ".....	225 "	Pears, Euchered.....	64 gal.
Strawberry Jam.....	26 jars	Peach Mangoes.....	10 jars
Raspberry ".....	75 "	Pepper ".....	52 gal.
Currant ".....	25 "	Cucumbers, spiced.....	20 "
Cherry Butter.....	5 "	Tomato Pickles.....	8 "
Grape ".....	113 gal.	Tomato Catsup.....	82 "
Pear ".....	40 "	Picalilli.....	600 "
Quince ".....	35 "	Tomatoes, Canned.....	1,500 "
Siberian Crab ".....	100 jars		
Plum ".....	15 "		
Tomato ".....	120 gal.	E. W. RANKIN,	Housekeeper.

Report of Vegetables, Grain, Flowers, etc., Raised on the
Hospital Farm, during the Year 1885.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes	bushels	2,145½	Cherries.....	quarts	499
Tomatoes	"	1,085	Strawberries.....	"	3,896
" Green.....	"	75	Raspberries.....	"	743
" Egg.....	"	7½	Gooseberries.....	"	96
Turnips.....	"	1,000	Currants.....	"	495
Beets	"	500	Asparagus.....	bunches	10,405
Parsnips	"	300	Green Onions.....	"	11,982
Carrots.....	"	50	Radishes.....	"	1,026
Cabbage.....	"	1,055	Parsley.....	"	280
Rhubarb.....	"	335	Beets.....	"	620
Peas.....	"	110	Celery.....	"	15,000
Beans.....	"	249	Horse Raddish....	"	144
" Lima.....	"	46	Cider.....	gallons	1,215
Green Corn.....	"	994	Vinegar.....	"	150
Spinach.....	"	153	Cauliflower.....	heads	171
Lettuce.....	"	889	Vegetable Eggs....	pieces	744
Onions.....	"	139	Pumpkins	"	700
Apples.....	"	1,297	Cucumbers.....	"	792
Quinces.....	"	5	Squashes.....	"	54
Pears.....	"	114½	Pickling Peppers...	dozen	95
Grapes.....	"	201	Small Peppers.....	"	51
Crab Apples.....	"	12	Small Pickles.....	"	4,344
Sage.....	"	2½	Sauer Kraut.....	barrels	10
Corn, Seeds.....	"	6	Pickles.....	"	7

SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....	bushels	7	Cucumbers.....	pounds	1½
Beans.....	"	2	Vegetable Eggs....	"	1¼
" Lima.....	"	2	Peppers.....	"	1¼
Peas.....	"	1	Tomato.....	"	1
Lettuce.....	pounds	2			

GRAIN, ETC.

Rye.....	bushels	35½	Hay.....	tons	42
Oats.....	"	195	Corn Fodder.....	"	20
Oat and Rye Straw....	tons	8	Ice.....	"	1,246

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....	gallons	15,895	Veal.....	pounds	2,485½
Soft Soap.....	"	19,100	Calf Hides.....	"	449
Eggs.....	dozens	370½	Pork.....	"	12,380
Beef.....	pounds	3,341	Fowls Butchered....	head	383
Beef Hides.....	"	430			

FLOWERS, ETC.

Plants.

Plants.

Agapanthus.....	2	Ferns.....	3 variet's	50
Achania.....	10	Geraniums.....	50 "	6,000
Arbutilon.....	5 variet's	Gладиолус.....		50
Achyranthus.....	3 "	Gloxinias.....		25
Ageratum.....	3 "	Gnaphalium.....		600
Arbutilon Vexillarium.....	75	Helichrysum.....	3 variet's	300
Alyssum, sweet.....	2 variet's	Hibiscus.....		1
Amaryllis.....	3 "	Holly-hock.....	3 variet's	12
Anthericum, variegated.....	100	Holly Tree.....		1
Althermantheras.....	6 variet's	Hoya Carnosia.....	3 variet's	8
Amaranthus.....	3 "	Hydrangia, (Thos. Hogg) 2 va		15
Asters.....	5 "	Hyacinths.....	5 variet's	250
Azaleas.....	2 "	Hedysarum.....	3 "	12
Ampelopsis Vietchii.....	300	Ivys, Parlor & Hardy, 3 "		375
Amomum Melegnetta.....	25	Jerusalem Cherries.....		6
Agave, century plant, 3 varie's	12	Kenilworth Ivy.....		300
Balsam.....	15 "	Lantana.....	4 variet's	300
Begonias.....	10 "	Lemon Verbena.....		25
Bouvardias.....	3 "	Lilium Auratum.....		2
Bassella.....	25	Lobelia.....	3 variet's	200
Cactus.....	10 varie's	Lycopodium, Club Mosses, 3 "		600
Caladium Esculentum.....	200	Maderia Vines.....		100
Calla Ethiopica.....	140	Maranta Zebrina.....		8
Calliopsis.....	3 variet's	Mimulus Moschatus.....		15
Camelias.....	3 "	Mesembryanthemums, 3 var.		800
Cammus, Indian Shot, 3	"	Marigold, French & African,		
Carnation Pinks.....	5 "	2 varieties.....		800
Castor Oil Plants... 2	"	Mignonette.....		350
Centaureas.....	3 "	Magnolia Grandiflora.....		2
Chrysanthemums.....	25	Oleanders.....		12
Cineraria.....	12 variet's	Pansies.....	14 variet's	600
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	1	Passion Flowers....	3 variet's	6
Cobea Scandens....	2 variet's	Poisettia.....		2
Cockscomb.....	2 "	Pelargoniums.....	2 variet's	50
Coleus.....	18 "	Peperomias.....		6
China Pinks.....	4 "	Peristrophe.....		200
Cuphea, Cigar Plant, 2	"	Phlox Drummondie.....		1,000
Curculigo Recurvata.....	25	Petunias, Double and Single,		
Cypress.....	2 variet's	6 varieties.....		500
Crotons.....	2	Plumbago Capensis.....		6
Convolvulus, Morning Glory.	100	Pomegranate.....		6
Crocus.....	5 variet's	Portulaca, Double.....		600
Dahlias.....	3 "	Pilea Museosa.....	2 variet's	1,000
Daisies.....	2 "	Primroses.....	4 "	75
Dianthus.....	100	Pepper Plants.....		15
Daphne Octorata.....	1	Paris Daisy.....		25
Echeveria Secunda...2 variet's	300	Roses, Monthly and Hardy,		
Eupatorium.....	2 "	20 varieties.....		1,800
Euphorbia Splendens.....	7	Rhynchospermum Jasminoides		1
Eranthemum.....	2	Richordia, Spotted Callia...		6
Esculatum Grass... 2 variet's	400	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 3 variet		1,000
Encharis Amazonica Amazo-		Stevius, variegated...3	"	950
nia Lily.....	2	Sedum.....	2 "	10,000
Farfugium.....	2 variet's	Squill Plants.....	2 "	5
Feather Few.....	2 "	Smilax.....		40
Fuchsias.....	10 "	Strelitzia Regina.....		1
Fiscus Elastica or Rubber Tree	1	Sun Flower, Helianthus, 3 va		40
Ficus Repeus.....	2	Sweet William.....	6 variet's	200
Ficus, Fig Tree.....	1	Sensitive Plant.....		150

FLOWERS, ETC.

Plants.		Plants.	
Ten Week's Stalk.....	200	Wall Flower.....	8
Tradescantia.....3 variet's	800	Wandering Jew.....	300
Tube Roses.....	50	Wax Plants.....	4
Tulips.....	200	Zinnias, double,....5 variet's	500
Verbenas.....10 variet's	1,000	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	250
Vinca Albas & Rosea,3 "	250	And a lot of Annuals too nu-	
Vinca Myrtle.....2 "	15	merous to mention.	
Variegated Sage.....	30		

Excavating, Buildings, Repairs, &c.

Digging ditches and foundations for walls, shaping ground

front of building.....	3,621 $\frac{3}{4}$	cu. yards.
Stone put in French drain and on roads.....	3,224	perches.
Rubble walls built.....	454	"
Cut stone wall built.....	43	"

Hospital teams, beside doing all the farm and garden work,

hauled.....	117,417	bus. coal.
Also, hauled stone, brick, sand, and carted clay, &c.....	398 $\frac{1}{2}$	days.

The roads have been kept in repair, fences built and repaired, and out-buildings, board-walks, &c., kept in good order.

All stone used in the several improvements, in filling ditches, &c., was obtained from the quarry on the Hospital Farm.

WM. KNODERER,

Farmer.

Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime Used.	Bushels of Coal used in Making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas Made.	Bushels of Coke Made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1884.....	30	1,166	391,896	1,116	1,229	420	606
November, ".....	30	1,255	422,250	1,250	1,075	440	540 $\frac{1}{2}$
December, ".....	30	1,515	510,632	1,515	1,105	560	553 $\frac{1}{2}$
January, 1885.....	40	1,525	521,550	1,525	1,145	476	572 $\frac{1}{2}$
February, ".....	30	1,275	436,050	1,275	1,062	350	540
March, ".....	30	1,265	462,630	1,265	1,127	254	563 $\frac{1}{2}$
April, ".....	20	1,170	399,670	1,165	944	139	471
May, ".....	10	1,060	361,710	1,060	1,110	40	555
June, ".....	20	925	314,640	925	954	70	477
July, ".....	10	880	299,180	880	1,120	..	590
August, ".....	10	955	325,020	955	1,112	15	556
September, ".....	30	1,210	433,820	1,210	1,092	260	546
Total.....	290	14,201	4,879,048	14,201	13,075	3,024	6,571

Amount of Coal Used.

Amount of Coal on hand Sept. 30, 1884, estimated.....	5,000
" " bought and included in expenses of year.....	117,457
	122,457
Amount on hand Sept. 30, 1885, estimated.....	4,000
Number of bushels used in Gas House.....	23,315
" " " Kitchen, &c.....	2,377
" " " Heating House.....	88,893
" " " Different Departments of the Farm..	3,872
	122,457

LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER,			

Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a Court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by the order of Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent, accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair slippers.

5. Each Female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night-gowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers or the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential, particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid, by especial agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give such a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

Forms of Commitment.

The following Forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their Friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such detention
is necessary for his benefit. Subjoined is a statement respecting the said.....

(Signed).....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or }
other circumstances of connection with }
the patient. }

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred
and eighty.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

Physicians' Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have
within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at
*.....in the county of....., separately examined.....
of †.....and do verily believe that the said.....is
insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that
the person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane
are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for
at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said
....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise
with the Hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the
aforesaid.

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred and
eighty-.....

Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,.....a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named.....and.....on this.....day of.....18....; that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

.....[SEAL.]

*Here insert the street and number of the house, (if any), or like particulars.

†Insert residence and profession or occupation, (if any).

STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residences of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed,) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz:)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of Poor, they shall in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital:

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.
.....188

.....
.....
.....



Bond for Private Patients.

*Know all Men by these Presents, That we.....of
.....in the County of.....and
State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENN-
SYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand
Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our
heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents: (And.....
do hereby empower.....or any attorney of any Court of
Record within the United States or elsewhere, to appear for.....
and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments
against.....in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of
any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's com-
mission for collection, viz: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced
by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any prop-
erty that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may
issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and
hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all prop-
erty that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from levy and sale, under any
act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.) And it
is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries executions
may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount shall
be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the
books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be
collected on said executions.*

*Witness.....hand and seal....the.....day of.....in the
year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and.....*

*Whereas.....of.....in the County
of.....and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.*

*Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors
shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or
assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....Cents*

per week, for the board of said patient, so long as.....shall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charges as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital; and shall remove.....from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]
[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania

[SEAL.]

Hospital:

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18.., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the.....day of.....18.., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of.....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of....., alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18.., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly impaneled and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmation respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the....day of.....18.., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said.....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* of all which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the said.....of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said, The Western Pennsylvania Hospital are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care, and keeping in the said hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18..

....., Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }
County of..... } *Sct.*

To all whom it may concern:

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, that
.....who was, on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by

the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.

In testimony whereof, I. President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this. . . . day of.
A. D. 18..

..... *Prest. Judge.*

Attest:, *Clerk.*

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death after finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of. County, and to The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Greeting:
[SEAL.]

Whereas., having been charged with the offense of. at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of., was, on the. . . . , 18.., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said. for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said. still continues insane; and whereas, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said. had no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of., in the county of., [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of. the county of.; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said. is in indigent circumstances:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county, did thereupon, on., 18.., adjudge and decree, that the said. be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said. . . . , and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of. . . . according to law:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said township of. to wit: the *Overseers* of the Poor of the said.

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.; and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said. into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules

and regulations of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, thisday of.....18..

....., *Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Set.*
County of.....

To all whom it may concern:

These presents are to certify, that....., who was
[SEAL.] on the....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions*
of the Peace, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a
legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I,....., President Judge of the Court of.....
have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this
.....day ofA. D. 18..

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest:.....*Clerk.*





MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT,
Twelfth Ward, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Report of the Superintendent.



Officers of the Institution.

President:

JOHN HARPER.

Vice Presidents:

ROBERT C. LOOMIS.

F. R. BRUNOT.

Secretary and Treasurer:

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers:

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,

JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.,
WILSON MILLER,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JOSEPH S. MORRISON,
WILLIAM MORRISON,
JAMES M'CANDLESS,

WM. M'CREEERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
C. E. RUMSEY,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. H. SPANG,
J. B. SWEITZER,
J. J. VANDEGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors:

ONE YEAR.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,
JAMES B. SCOTT,
CHARLES HAYS,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON.

TWO YEARS.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
WM. THAW, JR.,
WM. A. HERRON,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.
P. H. MILLER,
L. H. HARRIS.

THREE YEARS.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
THOS. M. CARNEGIE,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE.

State Managers:

CHARLES F. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO.

E. A. WOOD, OF ALLEGHENY CO.

W. S. BROWN, ERIE COUNTY.

OFFICERS

OF THE

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT, TWELFTH WARD.

Executive Committee:

JOSEPH ALBREE,
JOS. F. DENNISTON,
JOSEPH DILWORTH,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,

L. H. HARRIS,
WILLIAM M'CREERY,

ALEXANDER NIMICK,
JAMES B. SCOTT,
J. B. SWEITZER,
W. W. YOUNG.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals:

GEO. A. BERRY, JOHN W. CHALFANT, ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG, C. ZUG.

Physicians:

SURGICAL STAFF.

J. B. MURDOCH, M. D.
C. B. KING, M. D.
F. LE MOYNE, M. D.
JAMES M'CANN, M. D.

MEDICAL STAFF.

W. H. DALY, M. D.
W. J. ASDALE, M. D.
W. SNIVELY, M. D.
C. EMMERLING, M. D.

Resident Physicians:

EDWARD H. SMALL, M. D.
C. A. REED, M. D.

M. C. CAMERON, M. D.
J. S. HACKNEY, M. D.

Superintendent:

THOMAS CHESS.

Clerk:

W. A. COWEN.

☞ The Committees arranged alphabetically, may choose their own chairman.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

To the Chairman and Executive Committee.

GENTLEMEN :

With the closing of another year which has been one of greater usefulness in dispensing its charities to the sick and suffering than any former one, it becomes my duty to present you a statement of the operations of the Hospital during that period.

The following, with accompanying tables, you will please accept as my report for the year ending September 30th, 1885.

At the date of the last report, one hundred and eighty-five patients were occupying the different wards; twelve hundred and forty-four were admitted during the year, making the number under treatment fourteen hundred and twenty-nine. Of this number one hundred and ninety-four still remain, sixty-two of whom are old soldiers.

The lowest number in the Hospital during the year was one hundred and seventy-four; the highest two hundred and eight; the average one hundred and eighty-eight; an average of eleven more than any former year,

Of the patients admitted during the year, three hundred and fifty were pay, in full or in part, and the average time that each of these patients remained in the Hospital was twenty-seven days.

The number of discharged soldiers under care during the year was one hundred and ninety-three, and the average time that they remained in the Hospital was one hundred and forty-five days.

Of charity patients, there were under the care of the Hospital, seven hundred and one, who remained an average time of forty-four days each.

The following comparative statement of the actual cost of maintaining patients has been computed from the published reports of the following Hospitals, 1884 and 1885.

NAME.	Daily Average Number of Patients.	Total Current Expenses.	Average Cost Per Day.
Mass. General Hospital, Boston.....	161	\$123,430 31	\$2 10 $\frac{1}{5}$
Roosevelt " New York.....	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	67,823 74	1 44
New York " ".....	144	88,823 66	1 68 $\frac{3}{4}$
St. Luke's " ".....	164	68,399 94	1 14 $\frac{2}{5}$
Pennsylvania " Philadelphia.....	167	68,252 06	1 12 $\frac{1}{7}$
Episcopal " ".....	148	58,842 33	1 03
Mount Sinai " New York.....	164	59,339 16	97 $\frac{7}{10}$
Western Penn'a " Pittsburgh.....	188	56,287 63	82 $\frac{92}{100}$

SALARIES AND WAGES.

New York Hospital, New York.....	\$35,686 14
Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston.....	33,336 64
St. Luke's Hospital, New York.....	20,169 12
Roosevelt " ".....	20,123 23
Mount Sinai " ".....	19,853 00
Pennsylvania " Philadelphia.....	16,067 44
Episcopal " ".....	14,177 82
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Pittsburgh.....	13,423 69

TOTAL COST OF FOOD, INCLUDING OFFICERS, EMPLOYES AND PATIENTS,
PER DAY.

New York Hospital, New York.....	\$0.46
Episcopal " Philadelphia.....	0.34
Pennsylvania " ".....	0.30 $\frac{60}{100}$
Western Penn'a " Pittsburgh.....	0.29 $\frac{49}{100}$
St. Luke's " New York.....	0.27
Mount Sinai " ".....	0.26 $\frac{9}{10}$
Roosevelt " ".....	0.26

It gives me much pleasure to state that the members of the Staff of Physicians and Surgeons, and their Assistants, have responded promptly to all calls made upon them at all hours of the day or night to relieve the sick and suffering.

The customary Sabbath afternoon services have been observed without intermission during the year, through the kindness of the ministers and choirs of the different churches of Pittsburgh and Allegheny.

To Mrs. Wm. McCreery, Mr. H. Rose and Mr. John H. McCreery we are deeply indebted for arranging these services.

Mrs. Samuel McKee, who represents the Hospital Committee of the Woman's Christian Association, and in this capacity has visited the Institution nearly every Sabbath during the year, as well as at times through the week, we desire to commend her zeal and faithfulness in this regard, and also to thank her for liberal offerings of papers and books.

To other friends who have been no less mindful of our wants, we would fain express our gratitude for numerous donations of books, magazines and papers.

During the past year the ladies of the Fruit and Flower Mission have been as faithful in their ministrations as ever, and by their cheerful presence and kindly gifts of flowers and delicacies, have lightened the burdens of many a suffering one. To them, also, as heretofore, the Hospital is indebted for an abundant supply of good things at Thanksgiving and Christmas. The gratitude of every inmate of the Institution is theirs.

We have once more been placed under obligations to Mr. J. W. Gusky, for valuable gifts to invalid children.

Our thanks are also due for the gratuitous furnishing of the following named newspapers: *Pittsburgh Commercial-Gazette*, *Dispatch*, *Post*, *Times*, *Chronicle-Telegraph*, *Leader*, *Freiheits Freund*, *Volksblatt*, *Presbyterian Banner*, *Methodist Recorder*, *Advance*, *Christian Advocate*, *United Presbyterian*, and *Catholic*. Also to the *New Castle City News*, *Lawrence Guardian*, *New Castle Courant*, *Independent Press*, *Washington Observer*, and *Monongahela City Republican*, to the proprietors of which for many years we have been indebted.

We are under great obligations to Maxwell K. Moorhead, Esq., for an excellent portrait of his father, Genl. J. K. Moorhead, late Chairman of the Executive Committee.

The nurses and other employes deserve commendation for the faithful manner in which they have discharged their various duties.

In concluding this report, I desire to express my high appreciation of the confidence you have reposed in me, and for the cheerful assistance you have rendered me in the performance of my duties.

Let us be grateful for what has been accomplished, and hopeful for the future. The sick are ever among us, and accidents are of daily occurrence. Man's necessities, and his cry for help, are ever the same. The Hospital appeals to our best and most noble feelings.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS CHESS,

Superintendent.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES

OF THE

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA
HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1885.

House Expenditures.

Brooms, Brushes and Combs, 15 doz. Brooms, 40 doz.	
Brushes, 4 doz. Combs.....	\$ 201 10
Buckets and Wooden Ware, 3 doz. Buckets, ½ doz. Tubs..	7 53
Candles, 1 box, \$5.40, Clark's Cotton, Pins and Needles,	
\$3.40.....	8 80
Carpets, Liganum and Window Shades.....	789 10
Coal and Coke, 32,474 bushels, \$1,974.91, Freight on Coal,	
\$82.00	2,056 91
Crash for Towels, 270 yards, \$27.12, Cement, \$30.45.....	57 57
Charcoal, \$21.60, Castings, \$196.75, Cassimere, \$169.22....	387 57
Gas, \$912.05, Gas Fixtures, \$27.77, Glass, \$5.11.....	945 93
Hardware, \$52.82, Hand Grenades, \$117.30.....	170 12
House Furnishing, \$117.60, Lawn Settees, \$21.00.....	138 60
Lumber and Carpenter Work, \$711.93, Lime, 4 bbls., \$4.25,	716 18
Lye and Sapolio, 1 box Lye, 6 boxes Sapolio.....	36 35
Lap Robe, \$4.50, Matches and Blacking, \$36.70, 28 cases	
Matches, 6 cases Blacking.....	41 20
Mattresses, Furniture and Bedding.....	671 90
Oils, Paints and Varnish.....	235 69
Painting and Graining.....	51 00
Plastering and Bricklaying.....	16 87
Plumbing and Steam Fitting.....	941 03
Queensware.....	221 90
Roof Repairs, \$98.94, Furniture Repairs, \$47.00, Elevator	
Repairs, \$34.83.....	180 77
Soap and Starch, 9,011 lbs. Soap, 352 lbs. Starch.....	701 65
Sand, \$4.96, Stoves, \$8.46, Sheeting, \$76.80.....	90 22
Stationery, Printing and Blank Books.....	495 18
Timothy Seed, \$11.00, Tile, Hearth and Mantle, \$80.00...	91 00
Ticking \$8.33, Table Linen, \$24.17	32 50
Telephone.....	120 00
Tinware and Tin Work.....	56 17
Tobacco, 1,033 lbs.....	356 35
Upholstering, \$186.10, Sal Soda and Mustard, \$50.91.....	237 01
Undertaking.....	185 00
Building Dumb Waiter.....	100 00
Blue, 1½ gross.....	8 60
	<hr/>
	\$10,349 80

Subsistence.

Apples, (green), 201 bbls.	\$ 568 76
Apples, Peaches, Pears, Tomatoes and Corn, 275 doz. cans, ..	538 80
Berries and Fruit.	361 77
Beef and Mutton, 80,643 lbs.	8,774 10
Baking Powder and Hops, 7 doz. Baking Powder, 1 doz. Hops ..	26 30
Butter, 11,903 lbs.	3,281 38
Beans, 6 bbls.	54 77
Cows, and their Feed for Producing Milk.	1,732 71
Coffee, 4,045 lbs.	791 80
Crackers and Cheese, Cheese, 570 lbs., Crackers, 607 lbs. ...	127 39
Eggs, 5,841 doz.	1,323 26
Evaporated Peaches and Apples, 50 lbs., \$9.78, Dried Peaches, 924 lbs., \$80.22.	90 00
Flour and Meal, 270 bbls.	1,516 60
Fresh Fish and Oysters.	821 53
Fish, (salt), 10½ bbls.	151 32
Hams and Lard, Hams, 791 lbs., Lard, 951 lbs.	210 03
Ice, 150,620 lbs.	265 20
Jelly, Honey, Mince Meat and Apple Butter.	56 94
Oat Meal, 1,700 lbs.	72 75
Oranges and Lemons, 44 boxes.	192 29
Potatoes, 1,376 bushels.	722 78
Poultry, 4,957 lbs.	845 37
Pickles and Catsup, 1 bbl. Pickles, 4 cases Catsup.	16 70
Prunes, 2,069 lbs.	152 18
Rice, Hominy and Barley, 2,003 lbs. Rice, 810 lbs. Barley, 150 lbs. Hominy.	203 78
Sugar and Molasses, 16,124 lbs. Sugar, 50 gals. Molasses. .	1,220 47
Small Groceries.	174 93
Tea, 1,078 lbs.	570 10
Tapioca and Corn Starch, 35 lbs. Tapioca, 240 lbs. Corn Starch	24 99
Vegetables.	1,178 78
Vinegar, Salt and Spices, Vinegar, 90 gals., Salt, 25 bbls. Spices, 175 lbs.	94 00

Medical Stores.

\$26,161 78

Absorbent Cotton, Adhesive Plaster and Oiled Linen.	\$ 147 35
Alcohol.	224 81
Ale, Beer and Porter.	126 50
Bandage Muslin.	174 40
Canton Flannel and Cotton Batting.	54 16
Drugs and Chemicals.	1,802 73
Fever Thermometers.	52 90
Liquors.	514 89
Oakum.	116 60
Rubber Goods.	97 38
Surgical Instruments.	291 67
Extract of Beef.	54 50

\$ 3,657 89

Live Stock.

Feed and Hay.....	\$ 300 00
Horse Shoeing and Wagon Repairs.....	104 79
Repairs to Vehicle and Harness.....	28 60
Difference in exchange Phaeton for Buggy.....	120 00
Whips.....	1 50
	<hr/> \$ 554 89

Clothing, Hats and Shoes.

Clothing Material.....	\$ 203 08
Clothing, Ready-made.....	599 51
Clothing, Under.....	143 59
Shoes and Slippers.....	329 65
Stockings and Socks.....	55 19
Handkerchiefs.....	23 25
Hats.....	22 00
	<hr/> \$ 1,376 27

Miscellaneous.

Old Soldiers' (Car Fare).....	\$ 44 10
Pittsburgh Infirmary, for care of patients suf. Erysipelas..	40 00
Postage Stamps and Box.....	71 25
Incidentals, as per Vouchers.....	607 96
	<hr/> \$ 763 31

Salaries and Wages.

Superintendent.....	\$1,500 00
Matron and Assistant.....	480 00
Twenty-one Nurses.....	4,954 60
Three Cooks and two Assistants.....	1,435 21
Nine Laundresses.....	1,356 00
Two Chambermaids.....	333 18
One Seamstress.....	147 00
Engineers and Fireman.....	625 70
One Baker.....	285 00
Three Scrubbers.....	642 00
One Driver.....	220 00
Two Painters.....	698 00
Three Laborers.....	432 00
One Cowboy and Laborer.....	240 00
Clerk.....	75 00
	<hr/> \$13,423 69

Recapitulation of Expenditures.

Clothing, Hats and Shoes.....	\$ 1,376 27
House Expenses.....	10,349 80
Live Stock and Vehicles.....	554 89
Miscellaneous.....	763 31
Subsistence.....	26,161 78
Medical Stores.....	3,657 89
Salaries and Wages.....	13,423 69
	<hr/> \$56,287 63

Table showing Birthplace of Patients and how Admitted to Hospital, Year ending September 30, 1885.

BIRTHPLACE.

Austria.....	6	Russia.....	8	Massachusetts.....	8
Bohemia.....	1	Scotland.....	23	New Hampshire...	4
Canada.....	11	Sweden.....	9	New Jersey.....	5
Denmark.....	1	Switzerland.....	5	New York.....	29
England.....	72	Wales.....	15	Ohio.....	32
France.....	4	Connecticut.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	424
Germany.....	191	District of Columbia	2	Tennessee.....	1
Hungary.....	8	Illinois.....	1	Vermont.....	3
Ireland.....	266	Indiana.....	6	Virginia.....	34
Italy.....	20	Kentucky.....	2	Unknown.....	19
Nova Scotia.....	2	Louisiana.....	1		
Poland.....	7	Maine.....	2		
Prussia.....	6	Maryland.....	15	Total.....	1,244

ADMITTED BY

Management of the Hospital:

Recent accidents, pay patients and disabled soldiers.....	854
Members Medical and Surgical Staff.....	264
Railroad Companies.....	101
Hebrew Relief Society.....	12
Union Iron Mill Relief Association.....	3
Lucy Furnace Company.....	2
Black Diamond Steel Works.....	2
Pittsburgh Salt Manufacturing Company.....	2
Corry Furnace Company.....	1
City of Pittsburgh.....	1
Allegheny Poor Board.....	1
Lawrence County Poor Board.....	1
Total.....	1,244

Table of Trades and Occupations of Patients Admitted
during the Year ending September 30, 1885.

Artists.....	1	Engravers.....	2	Peddlers.....	14
Agents.....	12	Engineers.....	12	Paper Hanger.....	1
Axe Maker.....	1	Farmers.....	24	Physicians.....	10
Awning Maker.....	1	Flagmen.....	6	Pressman.....	1
Bakers.....	10	Telegraph Repairer	1	Porters.....	6
Barbers.....	5	Firemen.....	13	Plasterers.....	2
Basket Maker.....	1	Furnace Manager..	1	Plumbers.....	2
Barkeepers.....	11	Gardeners.....	5	Policeman.....	1
Baggage Master....	1	Glass Blowers.....	12	Prison Keeper.....	1
Brass Finisher.....	1	Glass Cutters.....	3	Printers.....	9
Blacksmiths.....	9	Harness Maker..	1	Puddlers.....	16
Bronzer.....	1	Helpers.....	3	Quarrymen.....	2
Boiler Makers.....	6	Heaters.....	3	Rollers.....	4
Board Housekeepers	2	Hostlers.....	3	Railroaders.....	
Book-keepers.....	6	Hotel Keepers.....	2	Roofers.....	1
Brakemen.....	51	Housekeepers.....	5	Rivermen.....	11
Brewers.....	6	Hatter.....	1	Reporters.....	2
Bricklayers.....	9	Housewives.....	64	Salesmen.....	3
Bridge Builders....	5	Jewelers.....	2	Stock Dealers.....	2
Butchers.....	11	Janitor.....	1	Saloon Keepers....	2
Bolt Maker.....	1	Knife Grinder.....	1	School Boys.....	17
Cabinet Maker.....	1	Laborers.....	332	School Girls.....	3
Chiropodist.....	1	Lawyers.....	6	Seamstresses.....	12
Candy Maker.....	1	Lady.....	1	Servants.....	6
Contractor.....	1	Laundress.....	1	Sailors.....	2
Carpenters.....	20	Laundryman.....	1	Shoemakers.....	8
Car Repairer.....	1	Liquor Dealer.....	1	Store Keeper.....	1
Car Washer.....	1	Lock Maker.....	1	Steel Workers.....	6
Cigar Makers.....	6	Lead Workers.....	2	Stock Dealers.....	3
Car Inspectors.....	2	Machinists.....	19	Stone Cutters.....	6
Civil Engineers....	12	Marble Worker....	1	Steamboat Mate....	1
Cigar Packer.....	1	Missionary.....	1	Stone Masons.....	3
Clergyman.....	1	Merchants.....	16	Soap Wrapper.....	1
Clerks.....	16	Masons.....	1	Tailors.....	4
Conductors.....	3	Mill Hands.....	2	Teamsters.....	14
Cooks.....	3	Musicians.....	2	Telegraph Operator	1
Coopers.....	3	Miners.....	57	Tent Maker.....	1
Catchers.....	3	Managers.....	2	Tanners.....	2
Currier.....	1	Moulders.....	7	Tinner.....	1
Dairymen.....	3	Manufacturer.....	1	Waiters.....	5
Dentist.....	1	Nail Makers.....	2	Watch Makers....	1
Dyer.....	1	No Occupation....	57	Wire Drawer.....	1
Detective.....	1	Nurses.....	3	Weavers.....	3
Drivers.....	13	Newspaper Solicitor	1	Unknown.....	8
Dressmakers.....	3	Oil Well Driller...	1	Upholsterers.....	3
Druggists.....	4	Painters.....	16		
Distiller.....	1	Potter.....	1		
Decorator of China..	1	Pattern Maker.....	1		
Domestics.....	77	Professor.....	1		
				Total.....	1,244

REPORT OF STAFF.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have the honor herewith to submit to you our report of the work done at the Western Pennsylvania Hospital during the year ending September 30th, 1885.

At the end of the preceding Hospital year, one hundred and eighty-five (185) patients remained under treatment in the Hospital. From October 1st, 1884, until September 30th, 1885, twelve hundred and forty-four (1,244) new patients were admitted, making the total number treated during the year, fourteen hundred and twenty-nine (1,429.) Of this number, eight hundred and thirty-one (831) were discharged cured; two hundred and thirty-six (236) were discharged improved; twenty-nine (29) were discharged unimproved; three (3) eloped; one hundred and thirty-six (136) died; and one hundred and ninety-four (194) still remain under treatment.

The rapid and constant increase in the population of our city manifests itself to us by the vastly increased number of applications for relief, and in the pitiful need of so many of those who apply; while daily experience proves to us the inadequacy of our resources, and the too limited means at our disposal to afford that relief.

So large a portion of our population depends entirely upon the labor of the hands for subsistence—often the labor of one individual supporting a large family—that, whenever employment becomes scarce or wages low, those depending upon that labor are necessarily deprived of all the luxuries and many of the comforts of life, and when, in addition to this poverty, accident or sickness overtakes these poor people, they are left utterly without help and without support, except that extended to them by the hand of charity. Entrance to poor-houses is not always easily obtained, and, many very worthy but unfortunate persons naturally shrink from a relief which compels them to associate with and to practically become paupers, and, suffer

on in silence, rather than accept the degradation. For such unfortunates, ample hospital accommodations become an absolute necessity, and they gladly avail themselves of such shelter and relief.

The Western Pennsylvania Hospital has always faithfully tried to do its very best, with the limited means at its disposal, to give relief and assistance to all whose necessities and sufferings brought them to its doors, and that too without question as to race, nationality, creed, or previous condition.

The need for more room and for greater facilities for affording assistance to the suffering poor, is nowhere more apparent than in the Children's wards; and, although your Hospital labors to its utmost capacity, and utilizes every inch of space at its disposal in the effort to relieve these helpless little sufferers, want of means and of accommodations limit those efforts sadly, and we are painfully aware that many cases, urgently requiring assistance and shelter, still go unrelieved. The sufferings of helpless and friendless childhood appeal very powerfully to the purest and holiest sentiment of the human heart, and, it is most earnestly hoped, that sufficient means will soon be obtained, by which you will be enabled to so enlarge this department as to meet the urgent demand for a completely equipped Children's Hospital, with admission FREE AS AIR to every indigent and suffering child in our community.

As an additional means of affording relief to a large class of worthy poor people, whose maladies are not of such a character as absolutely to require a residence in the Hospital for their treatment, we respectfully recommend the establishment of a department of *Out-door relief*. Such an *Out-patient* department can very easily be established, and at a very small expense to the Hospital. The medical and surgical service for it will cheerfully be given by your present visiting staff, and by such other members of the medical profession as it may be deemed wise to recommend to your Board for appointment. The only expense incurred will be in the trifling outlay for medicines furnished to the sick, and we are confident that the amount of good done in this way will far outweigh that cost.

Continued experience still proves to us the necessity of skilled and intelligent nursing in the care of the sick, and we again respectfully recommend the establishment of a training school for nurses, in connection with your Hospital.

Our co-laborers in Hospital work, the Superintendent, Matron and Resident Medical Officers have placed us under many obligations, and we can only refer in terms of commendations to the able manner in which their varied and difficult duties have been performed, have been a very important factor in the success of the work done in the Hospital, and we desire again to record our high estimate of his faithfulness and efficiency.

In concluding this Report, we desire to return our thanks for the uniform courtesy and kindness which you have shown us, and for the confidence which you have reposed in us.

Respectfully,

JAMES McCANN, M. D.,

C. B. KING, M. D.,

F. LEMOYNE, M. D.,

J. B. MURDOCH, M. D.,

Surgical Staff.

WM. H. DALY, M. D.,

W. SNIVELY, M. D.,

WM. J. ASDALE, M. D.,

C. EMMERLING, M. D.,

Medical Staff.



ANNUAL REPORT CASES TREATED IN THE Western Pennsylvania Hospital,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1885.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured,	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>General Diseases.—Class A.</i>							
Enteric Fever.....	73	51	..	..	9	..	13
Simple Continued Fever.....	16	15	..	..	..	..	1
Ague, quotidian.....	17	9	1	..	..	..	1
“ tertian.....	6	5	..	..	..	..	1
Septicæmia.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
Uræmia.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
Erysipelas, simple.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Peritonitis, idiopathic.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ traumatic.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
Scarlet Fever.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Addison's Disease.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
<i>General Diseases.—Class B.</i>							
Rheumatism, acute.....	40	38	1	..	1	..	..
“ chronic.....	20	4	10	1	..	..	5
“ syphilitic.....	8	2	2	..	1	..	3
“ muscular.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Lumbago.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Syphilis, primary.....	6	3	3	..	..	..	..
“ secondary.....	8	6	1	..	..	..	1
“ tertiary.....	9	..	6	..	..	..	3
Vaccinia.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer, scirrhus of mammae.....	3	..	1	1	1	..	..
“ secondary.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Struma.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Diabetes Mellitus.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Diseases of Nervous System.</i>							
Congestion of Brain.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
“ Spinal Cord.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Concussion of Brain.....	4	2	1	..	1	..	..
Tumor of Brain.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Softening of Brain, yellow.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Acute Insanity.....	7	2	4	..	1	..	..
Delirium Tremens.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Paraplegia.....	5	2	1	..	..	..	2
Hemiplegia.....	4	..	..	1	..	..	3
Locomotor Ataxia.....	9	..	5	2	..	..	2

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>Diseases of Nervous System.—Continued.</i>							
Dementia.....	4	..	1	1	..	..	2
Melancholia.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Hysteria.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hypochondriasis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
Paralysis of Muscles of Shoulder.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy.....	4	..	4	..	..	..	..
Paresis, general.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Neuralgia.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
“ supra-orbital.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Sciatica.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Paresis of Arm.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ specific.....	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
Paralysis, infantile.....	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
Pleurodynia.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Pachymeningitis.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Chronic Meningitis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Shock.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Tetanus.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Paralysis Agitaus.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ Facial.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Syphiloma of Brain.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Neuroma.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of the Eye.</i>							
Conjunctivitis, acute.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Iritis, chronic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ syphilitic.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Ophthalmia, purulent.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Ulcer of Cornea.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Staphyloma.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Strabismus.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Panophthalmitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of the Ear.</i>							
Otitis Media, acute.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Circulatory System.</i>							
Aneurism of Innominate Artery.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
“ Aorta.....	3	..	2	..	..	..	1
Valvular Disease of Heart.....	10	..	2	1	6	..	1
Fatty Degeneration of Heart.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
Angina Pectoris.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
Myocarditis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
<i>Diseases of Glanular System.</i>							
Bubo, inflammatory.....	8	6	2	..	..	..	..
Prostatitis, acute.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Cancer of Pancreas.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Fibroid Tumor of Breast.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd.			
<i>Diseases of Respiratory System.</i>							
Asthma.....	6	..	4	..	..	..	2
Bronchitis, acute.....	15	13	2	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	12	1	4	..	1	..	6
Pneumonia, croupous.....	17	11	..	..	6	..	..
“ bronchial.....	4	3	..	..	1	..	..
“ pleuro.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Phthisis.....	59	..	22	2	17	..	18
Tuberculosis, acute milliary.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
Pleurisy, acute.....	5	4	1	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Empyæma.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Laryngitis, acute.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Nasal catarrh, chronic.....	2	..	..	1	..	..	1
Dyspnœa.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Influenza.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Hæmoptysis.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Digestive System.</i>							
Diarrhœa, acute.....	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	11	5	4	..	1	..	1
“ inflammatory.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Dysentery, acute.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Constipation, chronic.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Obstruction of bowels.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Cholera morbus.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ infantum.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
Dysphagia.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Dyspepsia, acute.....	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	5	..	3	1	..	..	1
Stomatitis.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonsillitis.....	5	4	..	..	..	..	1
Pharyngitis.....	4	2	2	..	..	..	..
Gastritis.....	12	6	2	..	..	..	4
Gastric Ulcer.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer of Stomach.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Gastralgia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Gastro Enteritis.....	4	3	..	..	1	..	..
Fissure in Ano.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fistula in Ano.....	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
Hemorrhoids.....	4	2	1	..	..	..	1
Hernia, inguinal.....	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
“ “ strangulated.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
ventral.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases consequent on Parturition.</i>							
Puerperal fever.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ eclampsia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ metritis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Post partum hemorrhage.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>Diseases of the Liver.</i>							
Abscess.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Cirrhosis.....	3	..	1	..	..	..	2
Jaundice.....	6	4	2	..	..	..	..
Syphilitic deposit in liver.....	2	..	1	..	1	..	..
Cancer of liver.....	3	..	2	1	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Urinary System.</i>							
Cystitis, acute.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	8	4	1	..	1	..	2
Incontinence.....	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
Paralysis of bladder.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Urinary calculi.....	4	3	..	..	..	..	1
Renal “.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Pyonephrosis.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Nephritis, acute.....	3	1	..	..	1	..	1
Bright's disease.....	8	..	5	..	..	..	1
<i>Diseases of Generative System.</i>							
1. MALE ORGANS OF GENERATION.							
Orchitis, acute.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Epididymitis, chronic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Gonorrhœa.....	6	3	2	..	..	..	1
Prostatic Hypertrophy.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Stricture of urethra.....	9	6	..	2	..	1	..
Hydrocele.....	4	2	2	..	..	..	..
Varicocele.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
Urethral fistula.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Chancroids.....	20	13	4	..	..	..	3
Condylomata of glans penis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Adherent prepuce.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Gangrene of scrotum and penis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
2. FEMALE ORGANS OF GENERATION.							
Urethro-vesico-vaginal fistula.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Vesico-vaginal fistula.....	3	2	..	1	..	..	..
Endometritis.....	5	3	2	..	..	..	..
Perimetritis.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Laceration of cervix-uteri.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Ovarian cyst.....	5	3	..	..	2	..	..
Dermoid “ suppurating.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
Leucorrhœa.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Atresia of vagina.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Retroversion of uterus.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Ovaritis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Fibroid tumor.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Stenosis of os uteri.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Fistula of cervix uteri.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Metritis, chronic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Metrorrhagia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved	Unimprov'd.			
<i>Diseases of Osseous System and Joints.</i>							
Necrosis of tarsal bones.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ phalangeal bones.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ humerus.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ femur.....	4	..	1	2	1	..	..
“ tibia.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
“ upper jaw.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Caries of vertebræ.....	15	3	6	2	1	..	3
“ tarsal bones.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ carpal bones.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ humerus.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ frontal bones.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ skull.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Morbus coxarius.....	4	3	..	..	..	..	1
Talipes equino-varus.....	5	1	1	..	..	..	3
Osteoma of femur.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Synovitis of wrist.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ elbow.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ hip.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Periostitis of sternum.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ syphilitic.....	3	2	..	..	..	..	1
Arthritis of knee, specific.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Necrosis of tibia, syphilitic.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rheumatoid arthritis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Ostitis of metatarsal bones.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Suppuration of costal cartilages.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ankylosis, false.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Double equino-varus, and club hand, and inguinal hernia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Cellular Tissues.</i>							
Suppurating stump.....	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
Abcess palmar.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ of lower jaw.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ neck.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ axilla.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ hip, cold.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ perineum.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ foot.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cellulitis of hand and arm.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ foot.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ pelvic.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Carbuncle.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Furuncle.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Onychia Maligna.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Fibroma of mamma.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Cutaneous System.</i>							
Ulcer of hand.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ arm.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ foot.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	30	16	8	..	..	..	6

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>Diseases of Cutaneous System.—Cont'd.</i>							
Ulcer of stump.....	6	5	..	..	..	..	1
Painful stump.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Eczema rubra.....	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
Herpes zoster.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Erythema, acute.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Urticaria.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Dermatitis from rhus toxicodendou.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
Scabies.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Icthyosis simplex.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Psoriasis, diffusa.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Epithelioma of lip.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ face.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Chilblains.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Lupus.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases not necessarily connected with General or Local Diseases.</i>							
General debility.....	76	41	24	1	..	..	10
Pregnancy.....	28	23	..	..	..	1	4
Births.....	23	19	..	..	..	..	4
Still births (twins).....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Miscarriage.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Abortion, threatened.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Poisons.</i>							
Alcoholism, acute.....	115	103	4	..	..	..	8
“ chronic.....	6	2	1	..	..	..	3
Opium habit.....	4	..	2	1	..	..	1
Saturnism.....	12	5	3	..	..	..	4
<i>General Injuries.</i>							
Burn of arm.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
“ foot.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Exten. burn of face, trunk & extremities.....	16	12	..	..	3	..	1
Crush of arm and foot.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Fracture of clavicle & frac. zygoma comp.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Comp. fracture of humerus, double Collis' fracture of radius and fracture of femur.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Fracture of leg and jaw, compound.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Fracture of leg, frac. of ribs & emphysuma.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Crush of both legs, scalp & other wounds.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Fracture of scapula and tibia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Crush of both legs, thigh and arm.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Fracture of both legs & internal injuries.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ leg, forearm and thigh.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Crush of hand and arm, laceration and contusion of leg and scalp, and rupture of bladder.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Laceration of tongue.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Crush of testicle.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
General contusions.....	4	2	..	..	2	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>Local Injuries of Head, Face and Neck.</i>							
Wound of scalp.....	14	9	1	1	..	..	3
Wound of face.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
“ neck, incised.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
Fracture of skull, compound.....	9	7	..	..	1	..	1
“ “ base.....	3	1	..	..	2	..	..
“ frontal bone, compound....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ bones of face, comminated..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ nasal bones.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ lower jaw, compound.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ “ simple.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Injuries of the Eye.</i>							
Wound of eye.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Contusion of eye.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Rupture of eyeball.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Foreign body in eye.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Injuries of Chest, Back, Pelvis & Abdomen.</i>							
Contusion of back.....	6	5	1	..	..	..	..
Sprain of back.....	7	4	1	..	1	..	1
Contusion of chest.....	4	3	..	..	1	..	..
Gunshot wound of chest.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Punctured wound of chest.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of ribs.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
“ vertebrae.....	4	..	..	1	3	..	..
Contusion of abdomen.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Stab of abdomen.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Contusion of pelvis.....	4	3	..	..	1	..	..
Injury of pelvis, old.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Injuries of Upper Extremities.</i>							
Crush of fingers.....	20	19	1	..	..	..	..
Incised wound of hand.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of humerus, compound.....	3	2	..	..	1	..	..
“ “ “ compl.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ simple.....	3	2	..	..	..	..	1
“ “ multiple.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ forearm, simple.....	5	4	..	..	..	..	1
“ “ compound.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
“ clavicle.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
“ humerus ununited.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ radius, simple.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Colle's fracture of radius.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Compound fracture of elbow & shoulder	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Contusion of shoulder.....	4	3	..	..	..	..	1
Lacerated wound of arm.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Contusion of arm.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ elbow.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ wrist.....	4	2	2	..	..	..	..
Crush of arm.....	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
“ hand, pyæmia.....	10	8	1	..	1	..	..
Incised wound of arm.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
Old dislocation of humerus.....	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Comp. com. complicated frac. of elbow..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Dislocation of clavicle.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ “ old.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Amputated arm.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
Fracture of clavicle and ribs.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Dislocation of shoulder and fract. of ribs	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Crush of arm and fracture of scapula..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Crush of shoulder.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Re-amputation of finger.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Injuries of the Lower Extremities.</i>							
Fracture of femur, simple.....	18	11	1	..	2	..	4
“ leg “.....	17	15	1	..	..	..	1
“ fibula “.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
“ tibia “.....	5	4	..	..	..	..	1
“ femur, compound.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ “ intracapsular.....	4	..	3	..	1	..	..
“ leg, compound.....	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
“ toes, compound.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg, compound, comminuted.....	5	3	..	..	2	..	..
“ both thighs, comp. comm.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ femur, comp. comminuted..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ leg, compound, complicated.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ tibia, compound, multiple..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ both legs, comp., com., compli	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ leg, multiple.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg, comp. com. simp. frac. of fem	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ patella.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ femur, ununited.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ leg, Potts'.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Dislocation of femur, old.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
“ tibia, forward.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ thigh.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Sprain of ankle.....	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
“ knee.....	4	2	2	..	..	..	..
“ elbow.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
h of foot.....	10	6	1	..	1	..	2
“ thigh.....	4	..	..	..	4	..	..
“ leg.....	10	9	..	..	1	..	..
“ leg and scalp wound.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
“ thigh and legs.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ toes.....	5	4	..	..	..	..	1
Contusion of leg.....	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Wound of knee.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg, gunshot.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ thigh, punctured.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg, lacerated.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ thigh, lacerated.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ foot.....	4	2	1	..	..	..	1
Amputated leg.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ foot.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Rupture of plantar ligament.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..

TABULAR STATEMENT OF SURGICAL OPERATIONS IN THE Western Pennsylvania Hospital,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 1ST, 1885.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd		
Amputation of arm.....	6	5	..	..	1	..
“ fore-arm.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
“ metacarpal bones.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ fingers.....	13	13	..	..	..	..
“ thigh at hip-joint.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
“ thigh.....	6	3	..	..	3	..
“ leg.....	14	10	..	..	4	..
“ foot, (Syme's).....	2	1	..	1	..	..
“ “ (Lisfranc's).....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ toes.....	3	3	..	..	..	..
“ (double) of thigh and leg at knee-joint	1	..	..	..	1	..
“ “ leg and opposite toes.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ “ arm and toes.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Sequestrotomy of rib for necrosis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ humerus for necrosis.....	2	..	2	..	..	..
“ tibia “.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
Excision of breast for cancer.....	4	2	..	1	1	..
“ “ fibroid.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ lip epithelioma.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ lipoma of scalp.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Reduction of dislocated hip.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ forward, dislocation of tibia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ dislocation of shoulder.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
Enucleation of eye.....	5	5	..	..	..	..
Operation for hemorrhoids, by injection.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
“ “ excision.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ fissure of rectum, dilatation.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ fistula in ano, incision.....	4	4	..	..	..	..
“ urethro-vaginal fistula.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
“ urethro-vesico-vaginal fistula....	1	..	1	..	..	..
“ vesico-vaginal fistula.....	4	3	1	..	..	..
“ hydrocele, paracent. & inject. of iodine.	6	6	..	..	..	..
“ varicocele, removal of part of scrotum.	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ stricture of urethra, incision.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
“ “ rapid dilatation....	2	2	..	..	..	..
“ ununit'd fract. of humerus, by clamp & wire	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ “ femur, “.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ lacerated tongue, united by sutures....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ depressed fracture of skull, trephining.	3	2	..	..	1	..
Circumcision for phimosis.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
Craniotomy, (twins) for puerperal eclampsia..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Herniotomy.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
Hysterectomy, by laparotomy, with ablation of the ovaries.....	1	..	..	..	1	..

Tabular Statement of Surgical Operations.—Continued.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd		
Ligature of deep palmar arch.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Lithotomy.....	4	3	..	..	1	..
Ovariectomy, for dermoid tumor, (one sloughing)	2	1	..	..	1	..
“ malignant disease.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
“ both ovaries.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ simple cyst.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
Paracentesis abdominis.....	3	..	3	..	..	..
“ thoracis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Reduction of hernia by taxis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
Re-fracture of arm.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Removal of neuroma of ulnar nerve.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Tenotomy of adductor and flexor tendons.....	1	..	..	..	..	1
“ external hamstrings.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
“ for false ankylosis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
“ talipes varus.....	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total.....	130	95	14	2	17	1

RULES FOR THE ADMISSION OF PATIENTS

TO THE

City Department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

ARTICLE 1. Application for the admission of free patients, may be made daily at the Hospital, (Sundays excepted,) to a member of the Executive Committee or to one of the attending Physicians or Surgeons.

The patient, if able, should in all cases apply in person ; if unable to attend, the application may be made by a friend, and, if necessary, the patient will be visited by the attending Physicians or Surgeons, who shall ascertain whether the applicant be a fit subject for admission.

Admission can only be obtained when free beds are vacant, and by a certificate of the Physician or Surgeon, countersigned by a member of the Committee and addressed to the Superintendent. Every applicant shall engage to comply with the rules and regulations governing free patients. No person shall be admitted to free beds except cases of acute disease, or recent accidents, but no cases of infectious or contagious disease, or syphilis can be received, nor patients who have been inmates of other hospitals within three months before their application, unless by the consent of the Executive Committee, nor can any patient be retained longer than two months without a special vote of the Board.

ART. 2. All persons suffering from recent accident or injury, shall be received into the Hospital without the usual forms of application.

ART. 3. Application for the admission of pay patients must be made to a member of the Committee, on whose certificate, countersigned by the Physician or Surgeon, they shall be received into the Hospital by the Superintendent, who, in conjunction with the Committee, shall take such securities as may be required.

The price of board and medical attendance, in ordinary cases, for private rooms and general wards, shall be such as the committee may determine.

ART. 4. Pay patients, by making special arrangements with the Committee, as well as those sent by railroad and other corporations, may be admitted as boarders, and by conforming to the general rules of the Institution, shall have all its benefits and have the privilege of selecting their own Physician or Surgeon ; provided they themselves shall compensate said Physician or Surgeon for their services.

ART. 5. Overseers and Directors of the Poor, any Church, Order, and Benevolent Society or Corporation, may obtain admission for persons under their care, provided that the cases are such as are approved by the Committee and attending Physicians or Surgeons. In all such cases arrangements must be made with the Committee for the payment of whatever rate of charge for boarding they have determined upon, and give such security for the faithful payment of the same as this Committee may require.

ART. 6. Those cases considered by the medical officers most necessitous, urgent and dangerous, and those which are most likely to admit of being relieved, are to have the preference in being received as patients.

ART. 7. The following cases are considered ineligible to the Institution :

1st. Those, who, upon due examination, are considered incapable of relief.

2d. Those who have complaints to the cure of which other establishments have been appropriated.

3d. Those who, wanting food and not medicine, are more properly objects of relief from Directors of Poor and public charity.

4th. Patients becoming convalescent, are to be discharged by the attending Physician or Surgeon as soon as possible, that their places may be filled by some other afflicted person.

Patients giving a wrong representation of themselves, their circumstances, their disorders, or otherwise, to gain admission, and who, after being admitted, are found to have any disorder not considered proper, are to be discharged.

No charity patient is to be continued longer than two months, except upon the recommendation of the medical officers that a more lengthened period will essentially conduce to the patient's health; exceptions to this rule are those cases of lingering disease, where death is inevitable.

Application for admission may be made to the members of the Executive Committee :

WILLIAM MCCREERY, Chairman,	<i>Corner of Liberty and Smithfield Streets.</i>
J. B. SWEITZER, Secretary,	<i>Diamond Street and Cherry Alley.</i>
JOSEPH ALBREE,	<i>401 Wood Street.</i>
ALEXANDER NIMICK,	<i>96 Water Street.</i>
JOS. F. DENNISTON,	<i>Municipal Hall.</i>
SAMUEL HAMILTON,	<i>87 Fifth Avenue.</i>
JAMES B. SCOTT,	<i>122 Second Avenue.</i>
L. H. HARRIS,	<i>913 Liberty Street.</i>
W. W. YOUNG,	<i>Lawrence Bank.</i>



The Albany Water Works

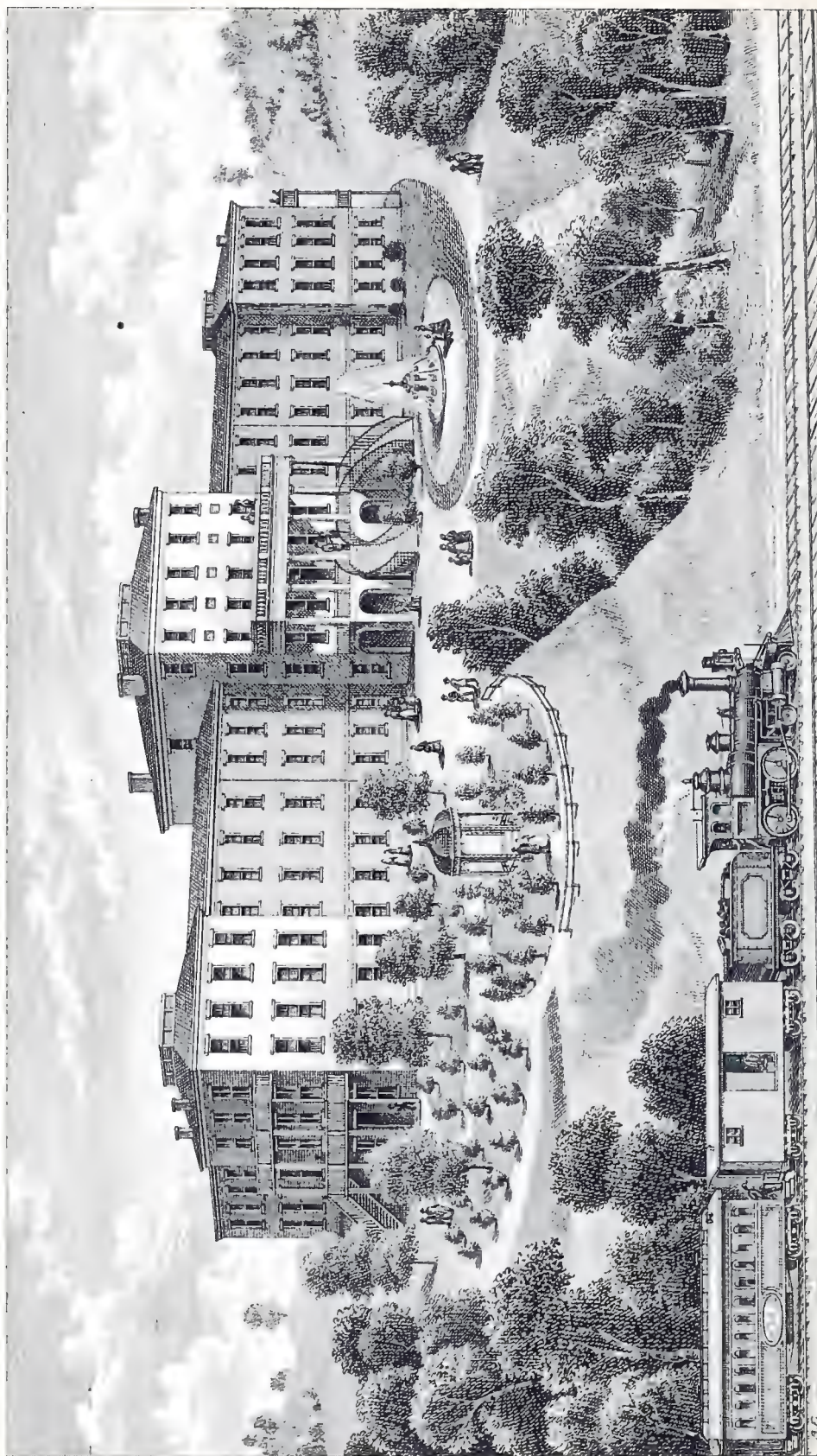
THE ALBANY WATER WORKS, ALBANY, N. Y.



GROUND PLAN.

- E. Attendants Rooms.
F. Pantries.
G. Closets Rooms.
S. Stairs.
F. Employees Din Room.
K. Underground Passage.

- A. Officers's Kitchen.
B. Officers's Dining Room.
C. Office.
D. Bath Room & Water Closets
G. Fresh Air Duct.



WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, 12th WARD, PITTSBURGH.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL

FOR 1886.

PITTSBURGH:

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, COR. VIRGIN ALLEY AND WOOD STREET.

1887.

Officers of the Institution.

President :

JOHN HARPER,

Vice Presidents :

ROBERT C. LOOMIS, F. R. BRUNOT.

Secretary and Treasurer :

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers :

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,

JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.
WILSON MILLER,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
WILLIAM MORRISON,
JAMES M'CANDLESS,
WM. M'CREERY,

ALEXANDER NIMICK,
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.
C. E. RUMSEY,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. H. SPANG,
J. B. SWEITZER,
J. J. VANDEGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors :

ONE YEAR.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
WM. THAW, JR.,
WM. A. HERRON,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,
P. H. MILLER,
L. H. HARRIS.

TWO YEARS.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE,
AUGUST AMMON,

THREE YEARS.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,
JAMES B. SCOTT,
CHARLES HAYS,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON.

State Managers :

CHARLES F. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO.

E. A. WOOD, OF ALLEGHENY CO.

W. S. BROWN, ERIE COUNTY.

Monthly Visiting Committees :

January..MESSRS. HAMILTON, YOUNG, THAW AND M. K. MOORHEAD.
February. " VANDEGRIFT, BATCHELOR, DARLINGTON AND JACKSON.
March... " SPANG, HAMILTON, NIMICK AND L. H. HARRIS.
April.... " HERRON, TINDLE, HAYS AND CALDWELL.
May..... " LYON, BERRY, A. CARNEGIE AND THAW.
June.... " TINDLE, COLLIER, JONES AND HAMILTON.
July..... " M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND HORNE.
August... " RUMSEY, WILSON MILLER, ROSEBURG AND SPANG.
September. " ARBUTHNOT, PORTER, ZUG AND TINDLE.
October... " W. MORRISON, DENNISTON, M. K. MOORHEAD AND AMMON.
November. " FAWCETT, NIMICK, HERRON AND SCOTT.
December. " BRUNOT, JONES, LYON AND DARLINGTON.

 The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

Insane Department, Dixmont.

Executive Committee:

F. S. BISSELL,	W. A. HERRON,	JOHN H. RICKETSON,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,	R. C. LOOMIS,	C. E. RUMSEY,
CHARLES HAYS,	J. W. PORTER,	W. P. TOWNSEND.

Physician and Superintendent:

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

Assistant Physicians:

DR. GEO. G. GRAHAM,	DR. JOSEPH SCROGGS,	DR. W. BROWN EWING.
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Clerk:

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

Supervisor:

ALEXANDER W. MORROW,

Supervisress:

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

Housekeeper:

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals:

GEO. A. BERRY, JOHN W. CHALFANT, ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG, C. ZUG.

Committee on Fuel Fund:

GEO. A. BERRY,

WM. ROSEBURG,

W. A. HERRON,

WILLIAM THAW, JR.

~~As~~ The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL,

FOR 1886.

To the Honorable President and Members of the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania, and the State Board of Lunacy:

GENTLEMEN:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs for the year ending on the 1st of October, 1886.

THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

At the close of the last Annual Report, Sept. 30th, 1885,		
there were in the Hospital.....	537	patients.
During the year, ending Sept. 30, 1886, there were ad-		
mitted.....	206	"
	<hr/>	
Making the total number under treatment.....	743	"
Of these, 53 were Restored.		
44 " Improved.		
16 " Unimproved.		
43 Died: total number departed.....	156	"
	<hr/>	
Remaining under treatment, Sept. 30, 1886.....	587	"
Average number under treatment during the year.....	554	"
Highest number under treatment during the year.....	590	"
Lowest number under treatment during the year.....	524	"

For particulars I refer you to the Superintendent's Report.

The Medical Superintendent, Dr. H. A. Hutchinson, has charge of this Department, with three Medical Assistants. They have faithfulness and skill in their profession and possess the confidence of the Executive Committee and the Board of Managers. Dr. T. M. T. McKennan, who lately was an Assistant, resigned for the purpose of accepting the professorship of Anatomy in the Western Pennsylvania Medical College, for which sphere he is eminently qualified. His place is filled by the choice of Dr. W. Brown Ewing, of Canonsburg, who came well commended. The Report of the Medical Superintendent is herewith annexed; to which I call your especial attention.

I refer you to the report of the Treasurer, herewith annexed, for a clear and concise statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Institution during the fiscal year, as well as the accompanying Report of the Finance Committee upon its verification. These facts and figures are itemized in the monthly statements made by law to the Auditor General. To repeat them in this Report would be unnecessary amplification. The audit of the Finance Committee on all investments of the Institution in the possession of the Treasurer, are particularized, and found by them to be correct and satisfactory.

The Executive Committee is empowered by the Board of Managers with authority to supervise and direct the whole Department, its grounds, buildings, improvements, betterments and repairs; the examination of contracts and accounts; and the drawing of Warrants on the Treasurer for all payments. They have done this duty with satisfaction during the year.

The Fire Escapes, referred to in my last Annual Report, are now completed. They are original in design, and, for the purpose intended, considered entirely safe to the inmates. They afford to infirm patients a secure and pleasant resting place where the fresh air can be enjoyed, and a healthful walk for taking exercise when needed.

There is a Pavilion on the extremity of the Fire Escape on the female side of the Hospital that has been greatly enjoyed by feeble persons, and it possesses also a charming view. The cost of the Escapes amount to \$3,680; and the Pavilion, labor, and masonry, \$796.00.

I will mention some other expenditures during the past year, which were deemed necessary :

1st. A large New Hot-water Heater which has been placed in the Engine Room. It cost \$594.40.

2d. An Electric Fire Alarm Signal which extends throughout the entire house, connecting the Wards with the general office during the day, and with the Physicians' Rooms at night. They work well. The total cost was \$247.50.

3d. The repairs in progress at the close of the last year upon the Steam Heating Apparatus, have during this year been completed. It was one of the most needed improvements contemplated. Owing to the crowded condition of the Hospital, a portion of the detached brick building, or Annex, has been fitted up for the accommodation of thirty-five patients, to relieve the main building. The cost for this betterment was only \$611.48.

4th. The stables, barns, and other buildings connected therewith, have been put in good order by improvements and repairs, at a cost of \$953.22. As early as practicable, other work on these buildings is contemplated.

5th. A new and substantial Slaughter House was erected, in place of one unfit for further use; which cost \$2,000.

6th. Our grounds being within the range of the new Natural Gas territory, about the 1st of January last, our Board thought it advisable to sink a well. We had strong hopes of success when the gas began to flow; and we used it for a while under the boilers. But unfortunately it stopped as suddenly as it came. It was either a "pocket;" or was overcome by a stream of salt water. This was in April. The men employed soon proceeded with their drilling again, when another misfortune occurred, such as are incident to many such undertakings—the breaking and sticking fast of the tools. Our experience, though disheartening, did not discourage the Managers who had the work in charge; and though the Hospital is using insufficiently, at this writing, the Gas from a well outside its grounds, strong hopes are entertained that this will only be a temporary expedient. Our next Annual Report will give the outlay, as the work is still in progress.

7th. A new Reservoir has been constructed, which is ninety feet in length, sixty-six feet in width, and eleven feet in depth; and capable of holding four days' supply of water for the Hospital, and all outside consumption. It is the intention to rebuild one of the old reservoirs in the Spring, in order to keep up a supply against all

possible contingencies. The cost of this improvement was about \$1,500.

The land is kept in order by our worthy and intelligent farmer, Mr. William Knoderer, who suffers nothing to deteriorate for want of attention. The fruits and flowers under his skillful care, are abundant in their season, and afford the patients that gratification which is always pleasing to their friends and other visitors, who can not but observe that they are an alleviation in some degree of their sad condition.

The average cost of the patients at Dixmont is now estimated at \$4.17 *per capita* per week, which is a reduction of thirteen cents each upon the Report of 1885.

The Institution is, from necessity, compelled to ask the Legislature for means sufficient to lift a Mortgage given to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, for \$50,000, advanced to the Medical and Surgical Department, to liquidate the pressing demands of creditors for purchases of supplies for the maintenance of the sick, helpless and infirm—(chiefly Pennsylvania Soldiers)—which were received and cared for by that Hospital: and of this, the Governor and the Board of Public Charities have been apprised. The Department for the Insane has resolved to apply only for the sum now fixed by legal enactment, to-wit, two dollars per week for each public patient, which will barely suffice for its wants, should no unforeseen accident occur. Trusting to the generosity of the Commonwealth, for this relief, which is within the power of the Legislature to afford, we hopefully expect it, and will be thankful if it be granted.

THE GENERAL HOSPITAL IN THE CITY.

I refer you to the Report of Mr. William McCreery, Chairman; and to that of Mr. James B. Scott *especially* for Executive Committee; and also to the Report of Mr. W. A. Cowen, Superintendent of the Department, to which is devoted the care of the sick, helpless and infirm. These will be found appended. You will perceive from the statistics furnished in these and the medical reports, that this Hospital has been doing a work of charity beyond its building capacity; as well as in advance of its financial resources. As I have heretofore stated, the numbers crowded into it for medical and surgical aid, care and subsistence, are far in excess of its means to exist, without the embarrassment of a heavy burthen of debt. In fact, it must depend in the future upon the liberal assistance of the State, in order

to live. A helping-hand has never been extended to it by either the City of Pittsburgh, the City of Allegheny, or the County of Allegheny, in their corporate capacity ; though to the benevolent disposition of the private citizens of these communities, the Institution is largely indebted. It was founded by their private benefactions, in property and money, to a very liberal amount, before the removal of the insane to Dixmont, which was specially constructed for their mental ailments. As this Report is intended to be presented to the next General Assembly of the State, I deem it proper to repeat some information that has heretofore been expressed in my Annual Report, for 1885 ; and did not come before that body, owing to its biennial session.

When the Rebellion broke out the Insane occupied the City Hospital, and their transfer to Dixmont, by a section in the charter, left the wards nearly empty. Located on Twenty-eighth street, in the heart of Pittsburgh ; owning and surrounded by twenty-four acres of land, immediately accessible to the Pennsylvania Railroad ; the old Hospital was generously offered to the National Government, in its exigency, for sick and wounded soldiers. It was accepted with gratitude ; and soon filled with Pennsylvania volunteers, and placed under the supervision of Government officers. It remained in the possession of the United States 'till the war was over ; when it was returned to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, with the Nation's thanks. That was sufficient ; the Institution never asked for more. The remaining volunteers, suffering from wounds and sickness, continued in the building and were cared for out of the earnings of a FUND derived from a successful patriotic Fair, held in Allegheny. This organization, known as "The Pittsburgh Sanitary Soldiers' Home," was composed of citizens of Pittsburgh and Allegheny ; who, to preserve the remainder of the Fund, which amounted to about \$200,000, and make it useful in the future, transferred it to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, upon certain conditions, which were complied with. The arrangement was mutually acceptable. The fifteen Managers of the "Home" were created Life Managers of the Hospital ; and an Executive Committee was appointed from these and the General Board, to take charge of the City General Hospital ; with the understanding that it must be subject to, and in conformity with the Charter and By-Laws of the Institution. It was explicitly understood at the time, "that discharged soldiers of the armies of Western Pennsylvania, *needing hospital care*, shall be received, and enjoy all the benefits of the Hospital, without charge." This has been done

since the bargain was consummated; and all needing "*hospital care*" will continue to be received, so long as the Hospital has the ability, without charge. But soldiers have been sent to it, or come to it, as to a *Home*; and not as to a *Hospital*, subject to Hospital regulations. Its wards have been filled with old and indigent soldiers, for whom the State or the Nation ought to supply a Home, with the necessary attendants and organization, to keep and care for these helpless persons in their declining years. No soldier of Pennsylvania, who volunteered to save his country in its great extremity, should ever be compelled to end his days in the Poor House.

As I am informed, forty-five per cent. of the patients in this Department are non-residents of Allegheny County. Persons receiving accidental injury are continually brought to its doors, and never declined the relief it affords. Its wards are full; and its supply of officers and attendants taxed to the uttermost to perform their laborious duties. The staff of surgeons and physicians engaged in this work are eminent in their profession, and without pay, save that compensation which conscientious men are satisfied with when they have added to their skill, or relieved human suffering.

Two years ago aid was solicited from the State Legislature. The whole sum asked for was refused, and only a part was appropriated. *It was possibly supposed that the Hospital was doing a work of supererogation, and could get along without it.* Had the doors of the Institution been then closed to accidental injuries, or to soldiers needing Hospital treatment, its managers would have had to listen to very unpleasant clamor from the press and the public. That they did too much with too little endowment, shows that they were guided by their feelings rather than by their judgment.

This endowment fund, which, in round numbers, as I have stated above, amounts to about \$200,000, earns about \$12,000 per annum. The expenditures for the fiscal year ending September 30th, 1885, according to the Superintendent's figures, was \$56,332.62. It was never intended by its Board of Managers that this Hospital was to become a Home for indigent soldiers. Neither was it intended by its founders to be filled by free patients, beyond its ability to support them, unless by incurring a debt which it had no means of discharging. On the 30th of September, of that year, when the Annual Report to your Board closed, the number of patients were 194, being twenty-four more than it had beds to accommodate. A debt of fifty thousand dollars had accumulated by the middle of October. The

Executive Committee of the Department called for a meeting of the Board of Managers. This meeting was held and the startling fact laid before it; and the Board was asked to devise some means of paying those persons who were holding its obligations. The Solicitor was then requested to furnish legal advice as to the power of the Board to make a valid appropriation of the *corpus* or capital of the *Trust Funds* in liquidation of current expenses; when the latter may outrun or exceed the ready money or resources derived from the income of invested trust funds, and from the periodical grants made by the State? After a careful consideration he answered the question in the *negative*. He thought the Courts would declare that they had *no power* to divert the trust funds from their function as a source of revenue to that of paying current expenses. At a subsequent meeting of the Board, a judicious Committee was appointed to examine into the facts connected with this large debt of the Surgical and Medical Department; and to report upon the same, with recommendations for action. The following is a synopsis of their report:

“1st. That the indebtedness was incurred in the legitimate purchase of articles and goods for the necessary maintenance of the Hospital, such as provisions, groceries, dry goods, medical stores, &c.

2d. These purchases have been made so carefully that the cost of maintenance is shown to be less per patient at the “West Penn” than in any similar institution in the United States, whose data could be secured for comparison.

3d. That the resources of the hospital, direct and indirect, are considerably less than one-half of the necessary expenditures, leaving the remainder to be made, if at all, from private contributions and State appropriations.

4th. In the matter of aid from the State, from past experience and public sentiment, the management has had a right to expect assistance proportionate to the large work done by the Hospital; but within the past year a proper and sufficient appropriation by the Legislature from which the present debts were to be paid was unexpectedly and unfortunately withheld.

5th. The Committee had taken advice of the Counsel of the Institution, and the rights and duties of the Managers in a legal sense were defined. The conclusion arrived at was, that it would be impossible for the Hospital to pay its debts now incurred by either the limited earnings of its trust funds, or by private contributions. The Committee recommended that application be made to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for a loan of fifty thousand dollars; and give, as collateral security for its payment, a bond and mortgage on the strip of land yet unpaid, which was conveyed by Deed to that Company by the Hospital, in 1875, with an annual ground rent thereon of \$4,000, covenanted to be paid to the Hospital; and at the next session of the Legislature, the Institution should make an appeal for a special appropriation to pay off the obligation to the Railroad Company; and thus restore the income to the Endowment Fund, to which it has hitherto been appropriated.”

The Board approved the report and recommendation of the Committee; and directed that an application for the loan be made at once to the Railroad Company. This was done; and acceded to by that Corporation promptly. Papers of a satisfactory character were passed between them; and the money, amounting to \$50,000, was paid to the Treasurer of the Hospital; and drawn therefrom by Warrants of its Executive Committee, embracing the whole sum borrowed; and thus the indebtedness was liquidated. The Board of Managers, then, by resolution, recommended the Executive Committee to "hereafter restrict its expenditures as nearly as practicable, within the limits of its visible revenues."

That this Department of the Hospital possesses the good will and sympathy of our private citizens, is shown by the liberal benefactions acknowledged by the Treasurer in this Report, which in the aggregate amounts to the sum of \$13,429.07. This includes the bequest of the late Miss JANE HOLMES, a noble-hearted lady, of Ten Thousand Dollars which was paid by her Executors: not in money, but by the transfer to the Institution for the benefit of this Department, of one hundred and forty-five shares of the Capital Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh, owned by her estate and valued at that sum; as will be seen by the Treasurer's Report, where the donations are stated and the particulars given. The Board hopes these generous gifts of private citizens will not be unminded by the Representatives of the Commonwealth, when this application comes before the biennial session. The department for the sick, helpless and infirm and sufferers from accidental injuries, claim the powerful aid of the State in order to preserve the Hospital property as originally conveyed to the Institution, *by gift*. It is improbable that a mortgage will ever again encumber it, for the purpose of meeting accumulated indebtedness; as only necessity compelled the Managers at that time to do:—or adopt the unpleasant alternative of closing its doors on Charity Patients, which I trust will never be done. These poor patients numbered in the last Report, 701. The average time they remained under treatment was forty-five days each. The discharged Pennsylvania Soldiers who were under care and treatment during the year, numbering 193, averaged one hundred and forty-five days each in the Hospital. These facts, and the insufficiency of the Endowment Fund, should be pondered over. This is one of the benevolent Institutions of the Commonwealth, which, when liberally aided by the State, will prompt generous bequests and gifts in time to come.

Mr. Henry Phipps, Jr., by his benefaction of One Thousand Dollars, reported this year by the Treasurer, is constituted a Life Manager under the charter.

Within the past year Mr. Thomas Chess, the faithful Superintendent of this Department, died. His memory will ever be cherished by the patients, to whose welfare he devoted his untiring energy. The office has since been filled by the selection of Mr. W. A. Cowen, who thus far has exhibited good qualifications for the situation he occupies.

I refer you to the Statement herewith appended, made to me by Mr. James B. Scott, a clear-headed and hard-working member of the Executive Committee. I furnished copies of it to the Governor of the State; as well as to your honorable Committee. It clearly shows the causes which created the deficiency and drove the Department into debt—and nearly imperilled the good name of the Institution. The difficulties of the Executive Committee were onerous. Great numbers of non-paying patients were admitted for treatment; and to have refused them would have subjected the Institution to obloquy.

This is already “a twice told tale:” yet some appeal must be made to the Legislature. We want money to pay off the mortgage; and to sustain the Hospital for the years 1887 and 1888, in its beneficent work. The lowest estimate for both is the sum of \$135,000. The Managers cannot believe this appropriation will be declined. It is so necessary to relieve the Institution from great embarrassment; and to preserve its well-earned reputation for helping suffering humanity; and thus affording the Western portion of Pennsylvania ready facilities for relief when accidents occur, or sickness prostrates. Doubtless it was these considerations that mainly prompted the Pennsylvania Railroad Company to advance the loan. We now appeal to a higher authority, the Representatives of the people of the State, to grant the means to pay off the debt, and also assist the Managers of the Hospital in carrying on its efforts during the coming two years. A failure to accomplish this will certainly not be the fault of the Institution.

THE COAL TRUST FUNDS.

I call attention to the Report of the Treasurer and the Committee of Managers, on the receipt and expenditure of the earnings of the separate legacies of CHARLES BREWER AND JAMES CRAWFORD, out

of which coal was purchased and distributed among the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity. The good work is done annually by a faithful Committee, whose Report is appended.

In Memoriam.

With sorrow I have this year to record the decease of two Managers of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital :

MR. THOMAS M. CARNEGIE.

He was born at Dumferline, Fifeshire, Scotland, on the second of October, 1843; and died at Homewood, near Pittsburgh, on the nineteenth day of October, 1886; aged 43 years.

The deceased was an active, energetic and prosperous man of business, possessing strict integrity, good judgment, and fine reasoning powers. In his deportment he was unostentatious, in his friendship he was warm and generous, and in his family circle he was tender and beloved. He leaves a wife and nine children to deplore his loss.

JOSEPH S. MORRISON, ESQ.

He was born in Allegheny County on the 5th of July, 1824; and died on the 20th of April, 1886. He graduated at Washington College, Pennsylvania: and studied Law in the office of Hon. T. M. T. McKennan, the father of Judge McKennan; and was a practitioner in our courts for about thirty-five years. He was also a member of the association called the "Sanitary Soldiers' Home"; and by the arrangement entered into with the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, became a Life Manager of this Board. He devoted himself to his profession, and was respected and lamented by all who knew him.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

By order of the Board,

JOHN HARPER,
President.

DECEMBER, 1886.

Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MR. JOHN A. HARPER,) SHOW-
THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE DEPARTMENT
FOR THE INSANE, AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR
ENDING OCTOBER 14TH, 1886.

RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement October 16th, 1885.....	\$25,273 12
STATE APPROPRIATIONS:	
Warrants of the Auditor General drawn upon the State Treasurer, on account of amount appropriated by Act approved June 22d, 1885, numbered and dated as follows:	
No. 3,371, December 10th, 1885	\$3,750 00
No. 4,022, March 10th, 1886.....	3,750 00
No. 4,450, June 11th, 1886.....	3,750 00
No. 4,883, September 9th, 1886.....	3,750 00
	15,000 00
STATE APPROPRIATION, (for care and treatment of Indi- gent Insane):	
Warrants of the Auditor General, drawn upon the State Treasurer, per Act approved June 23, 1885, number- ed and dated as follows.	
No. 3,311, December 4th, 1885.....	\$ 378 60
No. 3,370, December 10th, 1885.....	11,464 05
No. 4,001, March 9th, 1886.....	11,463 03
No. 4,394, June 4th, 1886.....	11,990 95
No. 4,861, September 6th, 1886.....	12,721 46
	48,018 09
INTEREST, (on investment of the bequest of the late John Holmes) to-wit:	
One year's interest on \$9,000, McKeesport Water Im- provement Bonds.....	\$ 450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000, Pittsburgh Junction Rail- road Bonds.....	780 00
	\$1,230 00
INTEREST, on Bond of Allegheny Railroad Company, (a donation,).....	70 00
	1,300 00
Earnings of the Hospital, (receipts for care and treatment of patients).....	72,179 07
Excess in overpayment of a bill, refunded.....	2 00
	\$161,772 28

EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer,
paid during the year, to wit:

Outstanding Warrants of last year.....\$ 311 82

WARRANTS OF THIS YEAR, VIZ.:

For Salaries and Wages..... 39,496 70

" Expenses..... 66,255 28

" Insurance..... 2,788 62

" Improvements in general..... 4,133 24

" Improvements of grounds, (John Holmes' bequest
account,)..... 383 00

„ Gas Well account, drilling, piping, &c..... 7,215 55

—————\$120,584 21

Balance in the Treasury, October 14th, 1886..... 41,188 07

—————\$161,772 28

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the Finance Committee, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane, at Dixmont,) for the year ending October 14th, 1886, and find them to be correct and satisfactory, showing the balance in the treasury to be, as above stated, forty-one thousand, one hundred and eighty-eight $\frac{07}{100}$ Dollars.

ALEX. NIMICK,
GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,

Pittsburgh, December 3d, 1886.

Committee.



INSANE DEPARTMENT,
DIXMONT, PENN'A.

REPORT

OF THE

PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.



REPORT
OF THE
Physician and Superintendent
OF THE
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

To the President and Board of Managers :

GENTLEMEN :—With the close of another year it becomes my duty to present to you my report of the operation of the Hospital during that period, and in doing so it is with feelings of gratitude and thankfulness to an ever-watchful Providence, who has tenderly cared for the wants of this household, giving to its members a large degree of good health, affording them many pleasures and comforts, protecting them from acute diseases and sparing us from sudden accident and calamity. In the recovery of so large a number of our patients, many sad hearts and once happy homes have been cheered by the return of parent or child to the welcoming arms of the family circle, and the noblest promptings of a Christian people in the founding and erection of this Institution have thus been largely realized.

While within our recollection the progress made in the large Hospitals for the better care and curability of their insane has been marked by rapid advancement, it has not kept pace with the interest shown by the public mind in acquiring generous and humane views toward them, and a more thorough knowledge of their wants and necessities. The prevalence and growth of this widely-increasing knowledge has been promoted very materially through the personal efforts and writings of public-spirited and benevolent individuals, the press, and, in our own State, a generous Commonwealth, and the enactment of special and comprehensive laws, affording every protection to this afflicted people, and the recognition of its responsibility to them for their care and relief.

I believe to-day there are but few insane in the poor-houses and jails throughout the State; of those in this Asylum district, all, or nearly all, of them have been sent to the Hospital. To all of these persons a pleasant and comfortable home has been afforded, and a number gone forth from its doors in the full enjoyment of health of mind and body, while those remaining, many of whom are not amenable to treatment, their condition has been benefitted, their health improved and the weary weeks and months of suffering in almshouses ill-fitted for their occupancy forgotten in the surroundings of willing hands and sympathetic hearts ready to anticipate their every need.

That the good accomplished for this dependent class of society in the past may be ours in the future, I trust the kindly co-operation of the State so freely accorded your Hospital at present, and that liberality so characteristic of your Board in the history of the Institution may continue, and the new year be productive of a wider field of usefulness, and the end exceed our highest hopes.

As in previous years this has been one of activity in the construction of improvements and repairs, proposed by your Board, and it gives me pleasure to report that many of these have been completed, and are very gratifying in their usages and intentions. Of these improvements the fire escapes are pre-eminent; they were completed early in the year, and consist of four iron-covered bridges eight feet high and five feet wide, and, extending from either department of the building upon the north side to the terrace, afford a most rapid and easy exit from all portions of the house. During the warmer months the patients enjoyed them to their fullest extent as a promenade, and the invalid and infirm were enabled by roller beds and chairs to enjoy from their elevation the fresh air and sunshine. Later in the year a beautiful summer-house was erected upon the hill-side communicating with the fire escape, which served still further to promote the comfort of those of our female patients who were unable, by reason of advanced years and ill-health, to walk in the yard and grounds surrounding the Hospital. I may add upon the completion of the fire escapes the Fire Marshal was invited to inspect them, which he did, and in a written opinion expressed his entire satisfaction as to their construction and location, and the provision of the Hospital against so dreadful a calamity.

Throughout the house an Electric Fire Alarm System was introduced, placing the wards in direct communication with the general office, and in the hall of the center building an immense gong is

stationed, capable of rousing the household at night, should fire occur. The renewal of our heating apparatus, begun at the time of writing my last annual report, is now completed, and, while involving an immense amount of labor and time, the work was done carefully and substantially, as the result proves, and the expenditure was at a considerable less cost than at first anticipated.

With the enlarging of our population and its attendant increasing wants, the reservoirs, constructed many years ago, for a long time have been inadequate to the demands made upon them, and by their long and constant use had become worn-out and unfitted for farther service. Plans for the building of a new reservoir were adopted in September, and the work, commenced at once, was pushed forward with great energy; that it might be finished before cold weather. In this we were successful, as the work was accomplished in a period of six weeks. To Mr. Brown, Superintendent of the Pittsburgh Water Works, who kindly interested himself in its construction, we are indebted for many suggestions and frequent visits to the Hospital, and to Mr. Knoderer, our farmer, for his untiring exertions in hurrying the work, and the assistance of a large force of patients under his direction.

Many minor improvements have been made, such as the erection of a new hot water heater, thereby furnishing the departments a larger supply of hot water, and allowing the old heater, which had become defective, to return warm water into the large boilers. The barn was covered with an iron roof, and the small barn and adjacent buildings placed in excellent repair.

The various dwellings situated upon the farm were carefully repaired as they may have required, and within the Hospital the general and good condition of its every department is the best evidence I can present you of the care bestowed to keep up its high standing for cleanliness, order and usefulness. At our station an Adams Express office has been established.

By resolution of your Board the drilling for Natural Gas was begun upon our farm in the early part of the winter, with the intention of supplying to the Hospital a cheaper fuel. I had hoped at the time of writing this report to be able to congratulate you upon the success of this venture, but a series of unforeseen misfortunes incident to an undertaking of this character arising as the work progressed greatly delayed the completion of the well. At this date,

however, the work is progressing favorably, with every indication of an abundant supply of gas, which, once obtained, will more than repay in its economy for our long expectant waiting.

The detailed report of the Farm is a sufficient warrant of the care and labor given to this department. The household has enjoyed an abundance of vegetables and fruit, and the dairy has yielded a daily average of forty-four gallons of milk. Besides giving to the Farm his personal attention, it is but just to Mr. Knoderer to acknowledge his supervision of the improvements and repairs, and the ability and earnestness shown in the performance of every duty required of him.

The Treasurer's report shows you the earnings of the Hospital for the year from its several sources therein contained, and the total expenditures. With a daily average of five hundred and fifty-four patients, you will readily observe the entire expense is somewhat greater than that of a year ago, but not proportionately higher, while the weekly cost per patient is considerably less. The itemized list of expenditures appended to this report will give you the precise cost of all our purchases and supplies, and in detail the amount of moneys expended in our various improvements and repairs.

In my former reports to your Board I have directed your attention to the importance of occupation and amusement as curative measures in the treatment of the insane. The results of the past year, and similar views expressed by older Superintendents, confirm my belief, and I feel that no little degree of good was accomplished by these agents. Every exertion was made by the officers to induce the patients to go out and engage in farm work, or interest themselves and assist in the construction of our improvements, and to those who were not so inclined and unable to thus occupy themselves out door games and exercises were provided. Within doors all the members of our household were relieved in so far as possible from Hospital tedium by an ample supply of reading material, games, light occupation and frequent entertainments. Those patients who cannot attend our public amusements were not forgotten, but were entertained by a series of amusements given in their respective halls. Recognizing also the comfort and hope to be found by our patients in the observance of the Sabbath, religious services were held regularly during the year, upon which all were urged to attend.

To our friends who contributed so freely by their own exertion and by various donations to these ends, and to the ministers who

preached for us I desire to thank them, and make this public acknowledgment.

To Prof. Amos Whiting and members of the First Presbyterian Church Choir, to Mrs. E. A. Sawyer and friends; to Mr. and Mrs. Jas. E. Porter and the ladies and gentlemen of their company; to Prof. Zitterbart and members of his Orchestra; to Mr. Oliver P. Meckel and the members of his musical club; to the Norfolk Mission Singers; to Mr. W. B. McComsey and friends; to Miss Ella D. Jackson and friends for vocal and instrumental concerts; to Prof. Scorer, of the Curry Institute, and the ladies and gentlemen accompanying him; to Mr. Jos. W. Warren and members of his troupe, and to the Bijou Comedy Co. we are indebted for most excellent literary and dramatic entertainments.

Mr. Samuel Hamilton gave to the Hospital for the female patients a new Estey Organ. I can safely add I know of nothing that has contributed so much to their pleasure as this acceptable and valuable present.

To Superintendent John Morrow our thanks are due for an interesting lecture upon Alaska; to the Rev. Colonel Danks for a thrilling description of the battle of Gettysburg, illustrated by charts and diagrams; to Rev. Wm. P. Stevenson for a "Cycling Tour Through England," and to Mr. A. Y. Lee, the sketch artist, for one of his famous "Chalk Talks."

An abundance of reading matter, consisting of story papers, books, magazines, periodicals and novels, was sent to the Hospital through the kindness of Miss Reed, Mrs. Long, Miss Moore, Mrs. J. R. Hutchinson, Miss Loomis, Mr. Charles Hays, Mr. William P. Townsend, Mr. F. R. Brunot, Mr. William M. Lyon, Hon. Spencer F. Baird, Young Men's Christian Association, Ladies' Aid Society, Messrs. Harper Bros., of New York, Union News Co., and the American Baptist Publication Society. Messrs. J. B. Lippincott & Co. gave us twenty-four volumes for the library. The Ladies' Bible Society placed in our wards thirteen Bibles, and the Presbyterian Board of Publication gave the Hospital a reduction in their bill to the amount of \$35.

To the Pennsylvania Company we are indebted for many favors shown us during the year and two large photographs of scenes along their line.

Our Greenhouse was liberally supplied with cuttings, the gift of F. S. Bissell, Esq., Chas. J. Clarke, Esq., and Messrs. Elliott. Mr. Paul H. Hacke kindly gave to the Hospital a Jersey calf.

Mr. Robert S. Hays, of Allegheny, mindful of the needs of our invalid patients, gave them a rolling chair, and their appreciation of its value is better shown in their comfort derived from its use than by any expression from me.

To enable our patients to more fully enjoy the Christmas Holidays, they were kindly remembered by Messrs. Reymer Bros., Dilworth Bros., Mr. Oppenheimer, Messrs. Haworth & Dewhurst, for donations of candy; to Messrs. J. Klee & Co. for two beautifully decorated cakes, to Messrs. Henrici & Lenz for one dozen bottles of wine, and all received a Christmas present from Messrs. McCandless, Jamison & Co., Arbuthnot, Stephenson & Co., and Jos. Horne & Co.

Our Amusement Fund received from Dr. Scott, of West Virginia, \$19; Mr. Echenrode, of Pennsylvania, gave \$10, and Mr. Fisher, of Pittsburgh, \$20.

In the main office a life-size portrait of your late Superintendent, Dr. Joseph A. Reed, has been placed, the gift of his son, James H. Reed, Esq. The picture is a most natural one, and in it are seen those distinctive traits of character so peculiar to this noble man, and which are more brightly shown in the good he accomplished during a life service for the dependent class committed to his care. I am glad also to acknowledge the receipt of a large and beautifully-framed photograph of Mr. William A. Herron, which was placed in the Entrance Hall, along with the portraits of others of our Managers who have thus honored the Institution in a similar manner.

The editors of the following papers have placed me under obligations for gratuitous copies sent regularly to the Hospital: *New Castle Courant*, *Uniontown Democrat*, *Presbyterian Banner*, *Presbyterian*, *United Presbyterian*, *Catholic*, *New York Observer*, *Johnstown Tribune*, *Washington Reporter*, *Herald* and *Zeitschrift*, *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, *Philadelphia Record*, *Westmoreland Democrat*, *Sharon Eagle*, *Youghiogeny Times*, *Mercer Dispatch*.

Before closing my report I wish to acknowledge the uniform kindness and assistance ever accorded me by Dr. Joseph Scroggs and Dr. George G. Graham. The duties imposed upon these gentlemen have

been zealously performed, and they have my entire confidence, as well as the confidence and friendship of all their patients.

Dr. Thomas M. T. McKennan resigned October 1 to accept the Professorship of the Chair of Anatomy in the Medical College, Pittsburgh. To fill the vacancy created by his resignation Dr. W. Brown Ewing, of Pennsylvania, was appointed. Dr. Ewing comes to the Hospital well qualified by social position and thorough literary and medical education to assume his new duties, and his efficiency in the work assigned him merits my fullest approval.

Miss Hope, the Supervisoress; Miss Rankin, our Housekeeper; Mrs. Egan, the Laundress; Mr. Knoderer, the Farmer; Mr. Gray, the Engineer; Mr. Kunkle, the Second Engineer; Mr. Morrow, the Supervisor, and Mr. Allen, our Book-keeper, I commend to your favorable notice for their fidelity and care to the wants and necessities of the Hospital in their individual departments.

Permit me, gentlemen, to express to you my appreciation of the kindness it has ever been my pleasure to receive from your Board, and more especially am I grateful to you, gentlemen of the Executive Committee, individually, for your many words of encouragement and assistance given me in the management of the affairs of the Hospital, and in your official capacity for that generous and at all times earnest support, in the sharing of my responsibilities and the discharge of my duties. That the prosperity of the Hospital may continue I hope you may give it that same cordial support in the future.

Commending the Hospital to an over-ruling Providence as our guide through another year, I respectfully close this report.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

October 1, 1886.



STATISTICAL TABLES, 1886

AND

1856—1886.



TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1885.....				292	245	537
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.....				126	80	206
Total number under treatment.....				418	325	743
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered.....				30	23	53
Improved.....				20	24	44
Unimproved.....				10	6	16
Died.....				28	15	43
Total discharged.....				88	68	156
Remaining Sept. 30, 1886.....				330	257	587
Average number during the year.....				312	242	554
Highest do. do.				332	258	590
Lowest do. do.				295	229	524

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted				2,918	2,370	5,288
Discharged—Restored.....				833	710	1,543
Improved.....				714	662	1,376
Unimproved.....				398	339	737
Died.....				641	404	1,045

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	....	....	....	6	3	9
10 to 20 ".....	10	2	12	195	131	326
20 to 30 ".....	31	9	40	744	587	1,331
30 to 40 ".....	40	21	61	745	701	1,446
40 to 50 ".....	19	22	41	687	506	1,193
50 to 60 ".....	7	13	20	309	232	541
60 to 70 ".....	11	10	21	169	151	320
70 to 80 ".....	5	2	7	53	52	105
80 and over.....	3	1	4	10	7	17
Total	126	80	206	2,918	2,370	5,288

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.										Total	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored		Imprv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.		Discharged.		M.	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
1856.....	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	5	2	15	9		
1857.....	52	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17		
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	4	3	8	4	44	23		
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	..	4	7	3	62	36		
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	48	40		
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41		
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32		
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32		
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37		
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63		
1867.....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	16	11	15	9	64	57		
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52		
1869.....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65		
1870.....	130	98	325	337	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73		
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87		
1872.....	122	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89		
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108		
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108		
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81		
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	98		
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82		
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	29	22	10	19	28	14	94	89		
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	37	37	35	18	21	36	20	121	128		
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	27	30	40	40	31	20	134	115		
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	29	33	15	18	27	31	97	114		
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112		
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81		
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69		
1885.....	95	108	397	322	35	31	25	22	5	5	40	19	107	75		
1886.....	126	80	422	323	30	23	20	24	10	6	28	15	88	68		
Totals.....	2918	2370			833	710	714	662	398	339	641	404	2575	2119		

TABLE V.

Re-Admissions since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Males.		Females.		Total.
2	316		266		582
3	50		51		101
4	8		14		22
5	3		5		8
6			3		3
7			1		1
8			4		4
9			2		2
10			1		1
11			1		1
12			1		1
13			2		2
14			1		1
15			1		1
16			1		1
17			1		1

TABLE VI.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married	70	32	102	1,253	1,198	2,451
Single	44	33	77	1,527	817	2,344
Widows .....	..	15	15	....	349	349
Widowers	12	..	12	133	....	133
Divorced .....	..	..	..	5	6	11
Total	126	80	206	2,918	2,370	5,288

TABLE VII.
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
California .....	..	1	1
England	1	..	1
Germany	8	8	16
Hungary .....	..	1	1
Italy	3	..	3
Ireland	9	7	16
Michigan	1	..	1
New Jersey	1	2	3
New York	1	..	1
Ohio	1	1	2
Pennsylvania	96	54	150
Scotland	1	1	2
Wales	1	1	2
West Virginia	3	4	7
Total	126	80	206

TABLE VIII.
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1885.....	10	7	17
November.. "	9	4	13
December.. "	11	1	12
January....1886.....	6	4	10
February... "	14	5	19
March..... "	12	6	18
April..... "	13	12	25
May..... "	12	9	21
June..... "	11	10	21
July..... "	12	12	24
August..... "	7	7	14
September.. "	9	3	12
Total	126	80	206

TABLE IX.
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1885.....	8	10	18
November.. "	6	4	10
December... "	8	9	17
January....1886.....	10	7	17
February... "	4	6	10
March..... "	9	5	14
April..... "	7	7	14
May..... "	8	3	11
June..... "	5	3	8
July..... "	10	6	16
August..... "	7	3	10
September.. "	6	5	11
Total.....	88	68	156

TABLE X.
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	42	28	70	2,187
Directors of Poor.....	47	41	88	1,926
Court.....	37	11	48	1,168
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	126	80	206	5,288

TABLE XI.
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends or Self.....	42	27	69	2,194
City or County.....	84	52	136	3,087
Hospital.....	..	1	1	7
Total.....	126	80	206	5,288

TABLE XII.
Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCES.	Total.	RESIDENCES.	Total.
Allegheny City.....	3	Allegheny City.....	391
Allegheny County.....	89	Allegheny County.....	1,110
Armstrong ".....	3	Armstrong ".....	139
Bradford ".....	1	Bradford ".....	1
Beaver ".....	16	Beaver ".....	237
Butler ".....	2	Blair ".....	2
California.....	1	Butler ".....	195
Cambria County.....	11	Cambria ".....	1
Fayette ".....	19	Carbon ".....	132
Greene ".....	9	Clarion ".....	93
Indiana ".....	6	Clearfield ".....	3
Lawrence ".....	13	Clinton ".....	1
Somerset ".....	7	Crawford ".....	238
Washington ".....	14	Elk ".....	17
Westmoreland ".....	10	Erie ".....	236
West Virginia.....	2	Fayette ".....	169
		Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	84
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	128
		Jefferson ".....	56
		Lawrence ".....	229
		Luzerne ".....	1
		Lancaster ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	149
		Montour ".....	1
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Philadelphia.....	5
		Pittsburgh.....	804
		Somerset County.....	27
		Venango ".....	106
		Washington ".....	330
		Warren ".....	69
		Westmoreland ".....	217
		Iowa.....	8
		Illinois.....	1
		Kansas.....	4
		Missouri.....	2
		Ohio.....	23
		Texas.....	1
		West Virginia.....	46
		Washington County.....	2
		Colorado Territory.....	1
		Montana ".....	1
		Unknown.....	1
Total.....	206	Total... ..	5,288

TABLE XIII.
Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number Under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at end of Each Year.
1856	...	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182 $\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	206 $\frac{5}{8}$	206
1867	368	239 $\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322 $\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	662	371 $\frac{1}{2}$	401
1871	659	427 $\frac{1}{2}$	455
1872	677	459 $\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	453 $\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587

TABLE XIV.
Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	36	22	58	1,047	827	1,874
Between 3 and 6 months.....	15	10	25	340	282	622
“ 6 “ 12 “	15	7	22	328	255	583
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	11	8	19	292	217	509
“ 2 “ 3 “	6	4	10	204	169	373
“ 3 “ 4 “	5	6	11	114	126	240
“ 4 “ 5 “	8	8	16	90	90	180
“ 5 “ 10 “	10	7	17	191	167	358
“ 10 “ 15 “	3	4	7	96	82	178
“ 15 “ 20 “	3	..	3	64	52	116
“ 20 “ 30 “	2	..	2	42	48	90
Over 30 years.....	4	..	4	23	18	41
Unknown.....	8	4	12	85	39	124
Total.....	126	80	206	2,918	2,370	5,288

TABLE XV.
Number of Attack of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACK.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	120	68	188	2,182	1,777	3,959
Second.....	5	9	14	426	341	767
Third.....	..	2	2	160	90	250
Fourth.....	..	1	1	50	48	98
Fifth.....	..	..	..	28	23	51
Sixth.....	..	..	..	8	20	28
Seventh.....	1	..	..	2	9	11
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Unknown.....	..	..	..	59	38	97
Total.....	126	80	206	2,918	2,370	5,288

TABLE XVI.
Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	60	53	113	1,853	1,514	3,367
Melancholia.....	48	25	73	664	676	1,340
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	13	2	15	165	94	259
General Paralysis.....	4	..	4	97	3	100
Imbecility.....	1	..	1	52	27	79
Total... ..	126	80	206	2,918	2,370	5,288

TABLE XVII.
Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSES.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	11	1	12	17	25	42
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	..	..	..	1	5	6
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Change of Life.....	..	6	6	..	104	104
Desertion.....	..	..	..	1	20	21
Destitution.....	..	..	..	19	16	35
Disappointment.....	1	1	2	68	80	148
Drugged.....	..	..	..	12	21	33
Domestic Difficulties.....	2	..	2	104	208	312
Epilepsy.....	9	4	13	108	61	169
Excesses.....	13	..	13	472	31	503
Eruptive Diseases.....	..	..	..	7	7	14
Excessive Labor.....	9	2	11	117	45	162
Excessive Study.....	..	..	..	23	8	31
Excitement.....	..	..	..	40	26	66
Exposure.....	1	1	2	40	3	43
Fear.....	2	1	3	26	50	76
Fever.....	3	..	3	48	35	83
Grief.....	3	3	6	11	37	48
Hereditary.....	4	..	4	95	59	154
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Idiocy.....	1	..	1	20	14	34
Ill Health.....	10	26	36	352	645	997
Intemperance.....	6	..	6	406	41	447
Jealousy.....	1	..	1	9	21	30
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	..	..	36	89	125
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	5	6	11
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Old Age.....	7	1	8	37	39	76
Opium Habit.....	..	2	2	5	5	10
Organic Disease of Brain.....	..	..	..	34	6	40
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	13	6	19
Pecuniary Difficulty.....	3	3	6	170	45	215
Puerperal.....	..	5	5	..	214	214
Religious Excitement.....	1	..	1	61	35	96
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke.....	3	..	3	20	4	24
Syphilis.....	6	..	6	32	5	37
Trouble.....	1	1	2	7	9	16
Oil Excitement.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Unknown.....	26	22	48	362	312	674
Injury.....	3	1	4	3	1	4
Total.....	126	80	206	2,918	2,370	5,288

TABLE XVIII.
Occupation.—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	..	2	Machinists.....	..	42
Actors.....	..	1	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Aldermen.....	1	2	Merchants.....	1	91
Apprentices.....	..	1	Millers.....	..	14
Architects.....	..	1	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Mill Hands.....	..	8
Bankers.....	..	5	Miners.....	13	144
Bakers.....	..	5	Ministers.....	2	20
Blacksmiths.....	1	39	Moulders.....	1	24
Barbers.....	..	6	Musicians.....	..	3
Boatmen.....	..	20	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Book Binders.....	..	1	None.....	2	168
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	10
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Organists.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Painters.....	2	19
Boarding-house keeper	1	1	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Book Keepers.....	1	1	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Billiardists.....	1	1	Peddlers.....	..	20
Bricklayers.....	1	16	Photographers.....	1	5
Brickmakers.....	1	1	Physicians.....	..	24
Butchers.....	..	19	Plasterers.....	1	9
Carpenters.....	3	84	Plumbers.....	..	2
Carvers.....	..	1	Policemen.....	..	8
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Potters.....	..	6
Chemists.....	..	1	Post Masters.....	2	2
Clerks.....	6	109	Printers.....	..	24
Cigar Makers.....	2	2	Puddlers.....	2	23
Civil Engineers.....	..	4	Pump Makers.....	..	1
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Railroad Conductors...	..	5
Confectioners.....	2	3	Real Estate Agents....	..	1
Convicts.....	1	1	Reporters.....	1	2
Coopers.....	..	16	Saddlers.....	..	7
Draymen.....	..	13	Sailors.....	..	6
Dentists.....	..	7	Shoemakers.....	1	49
Distillers.....	..	2	Soldiers.....	..	26
Druggists.....	..	5	Steamboat Captains....	..	3
Engineers.....	..	35	Stone Masons.....	2	19
Express Managers.....	..	1	Stone Cutters.....	2	2
Farmers.....	22	694	Stewards.....	..	3
Firemen.....	..	3	Students.....	1	22
Gamblers.....	..	2	Surveyors.....	..	4
Gardeners.....	..	21	Tailors.....	..	24
Gilders.....	..	2	Tanners.....	..	2
Glass Blowers.....	..	17	Teachers.....	..	28
Harness makers.....	..	7	Teamsters.....	1	12
Hatters.....	..	1	Type Writers.....	1	1
Horse Dealers.....	1	3	Tramps.....	..	1
Hucksters.....	..	1	Tinners.....	..	7
Inn Keepers.....	2	22	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Insurance.....	..	3	Unknown.....	4	36
Iron Rollers.....	..	10	Upholsterers.....	..	5
Jewelers.....	..	3	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Laborers.....	42	717	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Lawyers.....	..	15	Watchmen.....	..	3
Liverymen.....	..	2			
Locksmiths.....	..	2			
Lumbermen.....	..	2			
			Total.....	126	2,918

TABLE XIX.
Occupation.—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1
Ballet Dancers.....	..	1
Confectioners.....	..	3
Domestics.....	3	268
Housekeepers.....	1	40
Laundresses.....	..	4
Milliners.....	..	13
Music Teachers.....	..	2
Nurses.....	..	6
None.....	26	577
Saleswomen.....	1	1
Seamstresses.....	1	75
Sisters of Charity.....	..	2
Teachers.....	..	16
Unknown.....	9	54
Wool Workers.....	..	1
Weavers.....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers.....	5	170
“ Laborers.....	..	57
“ Mechanics.....	..	33
“ Professional Men.....	..	23
Wives of Farmers.....	5	240
“ Laborers.....	19	363
“ Mechanics.....	4	227
“ Professional Men.....	4	45
Widows of Farmers.....	1	63
“ Laborers.....	1	54
“ Mechanics.....	..	25
“ Professional Men.....	..	4
Total.....	80	2,370

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Power Committing Restored Patients.							
	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	4	7	10	21	92	242	391	725
Between 2 and 4 months.	1	1	1	3	47	74	122	243
" 4 " 6 " ..	1	2	1	4	26	40	54	120
" 6 " 12 " ..	1	2	1	4	42	62	74	178
" 1 " 2 years ..	1	1	2	4	34	21	53	108
" 2 " 3 " ..	..	2	1	3	13	17	21	51
" 3 " 4 " ..	1	1	..	2	7	16	17	40
Over 4 years.....	2	3	2	7	15	19	26	60
Unknown.....	..	3	2	5	9	9	2	20
Total.....	11	22	20	53	283	500	760	1,543

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	1	1	1	9	12	61	37	38	178	314
Between 1 and 2 months.	4	3	..	2	9	127	52	34	66	279
" 2 " 3 " ..	10	5	4	8	27	139	152	53	65	409
" 3 " 4 " ..	7	5	..	2	14	217	151	57	42	467
" 4 " 5 " ..	5	6	1	2	14	144	82	35	32	293
" 5 " 6 " ..	8	5	..	..	13	143	96	41	46	326
" 6 " 9 " ..	8	4	..	3	15	233	184	43	74	534
" 9 " 12 " ..	1	2	3	2	8	233	126	61	48	468
" 12 " 15 " ..	2	2	2	..	6	89	81	54	53	277
" 15 " 18 " ..	2	3	..	..	5	34	60	35	33	162
" 18 " 24 " ..	1	..	1	2	4	44	70	38	58	210
" 2 " 3 years... ..	4	2	1	3	10	44	99	72	88	303
" 3 " 4 " ..	..	1	1	1	3	15	68	49	39	171
" 4 " 5 " ..	..	1	1	..	2	6	44	32	50	132
" 5 " 10 " ..	..	4	1	4	9	13	57	71	116	257
" 10 " 20 " ..	..	..	..	5	5	1	16	25	55	97
20 and over.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Total.....	53	44	16	43	156	1,543	1,376	737	1,045	4,701

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	61	46	107
Between 3 and 6 months.....	29	21	50
“ 6 “ 12 “	26	16	42
“ 1 “ 2 years	34	25	59
“ 2 “ 5 “	64	38	102
“ 5 “ 10 “	27	33	60
10 years and upwards.....	29	40	69
Congenital.....	2	..	2
Unknown.....	58	38	96
Total.....	330	257	587

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining.

AGES.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	..	..	..
“ 15 “ 20 “	8	3	11
“ 20 “ 25 “	21	13	34
“ 25 “ 30 “	45	16	61
“ 30 “ 35 “	59	26	85
“ 35 “ 40 “	53	34	87
“ 40 “ 50 “	83	83	166
“ 50 “ 60 “	32	38	70
“ 60 “ 70 “	19	28	47
“ 70 “ 80 “	10	12	22
80 and over.....	..	4	4
Total.....	330	257	587

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1886.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month	9	4	13
Between 1 and 2 months.....	6	7	13
“ 2 “ 3 “	9	11	20
“ 3 “ 4 “	15	10	25
“ 5 “ 6 “	16	13	29
“ 6 “ 9 “	16	10	26
“ 9 “ 12 “	18	11	29
“ 12 “ 15 “	10	15	25
“ 15 “ 18 “	12	20	32
“ 18 “ 24 “	19	19	38
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	38	16	54
“ 3 “ 5 “	44	34	78
“ 5 “ 10 “	60	42	102
“ 10 “ 15 “	37	28	65
“ 15 “ 20 “	10	8	18
“ 20 “ 25 “	8	7	15
25 years and over.....	3	2	5
Total.....	330	257	587

TABLE XXV.

Prospect of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1886.

PROSPECT.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	46	27	73
Incurable.....	284	230	514
Total.....	330	257	587

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1886.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	13	6	19
Homicidal.....	2	5	7
Suicidal.....	7	5	12
Choreic.....	2	1	3

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1886.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	27	27	54
Common School Education	252	146	398
Can Read only.....	14	34	48
Can neither Read nor Write.....	37	50	87
Total.....	330	257	587

TABLE XXVIII.
Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.		No. of Atck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
							12 y's	8 mo.	5 dys	
1	62	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	13 y's	2 mo.	5 dys	1			Phthisis.
2	35	Germany.....	Gen. Paresis	2 "	2 "		1	8 "		General Paresis.
3	39	Virginia.....	Gen. Paresis	1 "	9 "	23 "	1	8 "	16 "	General Paresis.
4	35	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	15 "		22 "	1		22 "	Rupture of Spleen.
5	28	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....			16 "	1		10 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
6	25	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....			26 "	2		12 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
7	82	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	6 "	6 "	15 "	1		15 "	Congestion of Lungs.
8	69	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	1 "	9 "	10 "	1		10 "	Apoplexy.
9	37	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	8 "	9 "	11 "	1	9 mo.	11 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
10	32	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..			16 "	1	3 y's	2 "	Apoplexy.
11	60	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	3 "	3 "		1		2 "	Senile Dementia.
12	63	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	7 "	5 "	23 "	1	5 "	15 "	Pneumonia.
13	66	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	5 "	5 "	20 "	1	2 "	20 "	Apoplexy.
14	42	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 "	9 "	15 "	1	1 "	15 "	General Paresis.
15	49	France.....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.			1	10 "	21 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
16	35	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	7 mo.	10 dys		1	2 "	10 "	Phthisis.
17	56	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	10 "	11 "		1		11 "	Gangrene of Extremities.
18	61	Germany.....	Dementia...	2 "	17 "		1	1 "	26 "	Diarrhoea.
19	62	Germany.....	Ch. Mel....	8 "	8 "		1	2 "	8 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
20	80	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	5 y's	3 "	12 "	1	3 "	12 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
21	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	8 "	8 "	6 "	1	2 "	6 "	Typhoid Fever.
22	57	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	27 "		1 "	1	7 y's	1 "	Phthisis.
23	72	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	1 "	4 "	2 "	1	4 "	2 "	Apoplexy.
24	45	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	2 "	11 "	16 "	1	1 "	16 "	Suicide by Hanging.
25	88	Pennsylvania.	Dementia...	1 "	2 "	16 "	1	2 "	16 "	Exhaustion Chronic Dementia.
26	46	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 "		16 "	1		16 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
27	36	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	Years.				5 "	16 "	Epilepsy.
28	59	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	Years.				5 "	16 "	Inflammation of Colon.

TABLE XXVIII.
Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Attck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	50	Pennsylvania	Ch. Mania..	12 y's 10 mo. 9 dys	1	4 y's 10 mo. 9 dys	Phthisis.
2	46	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	3 " 10 " 5 "	1	3 " 2 " 5 "	Phthisis.
3	30	Ireland	Acute Mel..	3 "	1	1 " 1 " 7 "	Gangrene of Lungs.
4	43	Ireland	Ch. Mania..	Years.	1	14 " 19 " 19 "	Phthisis.
5	60	Virginia	Ch. Mel.....	8 y's 5 mo. 26 dys	1	6 " 6 " 26 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
6	49	Germany.....	Ch. Mel.....	2 " 3 " 15 "	1	2 " 2 " 15 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
7	18	Germany.....	Ch. Mel.....	1 " 7 " 5 "	1	1 " 2 " 28 "	Abscess of Lung.
8	19	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	8 " 11 " 8 "	1	7 " 7 " 8 "	Gangrene of Lung.
9	49	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	20 " 9 " 9 dys	1	9 " 11 " 18 "	Cancer of Breast.
10	69	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	9 " 5 " 3 "	1	1 " 1 " 9 "	Pneumonia.
11	43	Germany.....	Acute Mel..	22 " 10 " 3 "	1	4 " 2 " 3 "	Apoplexy.
12	64	Ireland	Ch. Mania..	13 " 5 " 5 "	1	6 " 7 " 6 "	Phthisis.
13	34	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	Years.	1	3 " 2 " 4 "	Phthisis.
14	19	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel.....	1 yr. 4 mo. 17 dys	1	4 " 4 " 17 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
15	68	Germany.....	Ch. Mel.....		1		

EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1885, to October 1st, 1886.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Asparagus.....	.....	\$ 8 51
Advertising.....	.....	135 11
Avena.....	.....	38
Bacon.....	34 lbs.	2 78
Baking Powder.....	20 "	7 35
Baking Pans.....	.....	28 50
Barley.....	440 lbs.	14 44
Bath Brick.....	5 boxes.	5 45
Baskets.....	.....	126 43
Blankets.....	.....	100 98
Bedsteads.....	.....	685 06
Beans.....	1,008 lbs.	28 84
Bread Boxes.....	.....	10 08
Brooms.....	36 doz.	95 55
Brushes.....	58 "	164 68
Buckets.....	10½ "	17 65
Butter.....	15,464 lbs.	2,777 17
Candles.....	51 "	8 60
Car Fare.....	.....	150 10
Chamois Skins.....	1 doz.	6 50
Crackers.....	5,357 lbs.	538 72
Cranberries.....	3 bbls.	15 75
Carpets.....	.....	1,339 64
Chairs.....	.....	36 00
Crash for Towels.....	.....	130 22
Cheese.....	5,340 lbs.	574 92
Cream Tartar.....	260 "	72 60
Cigars.....	.....	59 40
Clothing, (Ready-made).....	.....	3,380 55
Clothing Materials.....	.....	392 88
Coffee.....	8,730 lbs.	1,040 35
Coal.....	118,584 bu.	6,524 70
Corn Starch.....	80 lbs.	4 80
Corn, dried and canned.....	.....	25 30
Confections.....	.....	37 98
Currants.....	148 lbs.	10 88
Dried Beef.....	2,202 "	260 80
Dry Goods.....	.....	2,190 45
Dust Pans.....	.....	2 25
Eggs.....	1,856 doz.	339 53
Extracts.....	.....	21 18
Expressage.....	.....	177 16
Freight.....	.....	724 08
Fire Works.....	.....	30 05
Fish, Fresh.....	.....	66 67
Fish, Salt.....	32 bbls.	320 62
Flour, Wheat.....	833 "	4,805 38
Flour, Buckwheat.....	202 lbs.	5 05
Flour, Graham.....	5 bbls.	24 50
Fruits.....	.....	24 20
Fruit Jars.....	.....	66 75
Furniture.....	.....	283 00

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Gas Fixtures.....		\$103 90
Glass Ware.....		17 18
Glass for Pictures.....		16 88
Gelatine.....	8 doz.	17 17
Hay for Ticks.....		111 33
Hams.....	4,925 lbs.	531 26
Hardware.....		319 13
Hauling.....		39 98
Hominy.....	6 bbls.	20 35
Hops.....		12 20
Lard.....	6,828 lbs.	586 13
Lard Oil.....		29 65
Lemons.....	11 boxes.	57 40
Lime and Cement.....	106 bbls.	185 60
Looking Glasses.....		32 11
Lye.....	41 cases.	121 96
Lumber.....		618 70
Lubricating Oil.....	52 gals.	21 25
Manilla Paper.....		9 36
Mail Box.....		6 30
Mattresses.....		191 90
Meal Bags.....		25 97
Meal, Corn.....	19 bbls.	60 00
Meal, Oat.....	7 “	38 00
Meat.....	122,353 lbs.	11,357 51
Melons.....	100	12 00
Mince Meat.....	242 lbs.	14 52
Molasses.....	232 gals.	115 44
Mouldings.....		113 51
Mustard.....	148 lbs.	35 40
Nails.....	8 kegs.	35 09
Newspapers.....		51 00
Notions.....		160 40
Oranges.....	3 boxes.	16 00
Oil Cloths.....		454 64
Oil, Cylinder.....		36 65
Oil, Elaine.....		12 06
Oil, Olite.....		7 67
Oil, Olive.....		12 76
Oysters.....		24 00
Paints and Oils.....		606 26
Peas.....		59 18
Peaches, dried.....		56 85
Periodicals.....		15 00
Pepper.....	215 lbs.	37 86
Printing.....		295 25
Pillows.....		23 52
Pictures.....		29 90
Potatoes.....	1,260 bush.	651 00
Potatoes, Sweet.....	6 bbls.	31 20
Poultry.....		21 91
Polish.....		1 00
Postage.....		134 85
Prunes.....	1,353 lbs.	70 65
Queensware.....		143 66

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Quilts.....		\$ 39 60
Raisins.....	175 lbs.	17 25
Repairing Silver Ware.....		40 25
Rice.....	2,369 lbs.	169 34
Roach Powder.....		23 13
Royal Dye.....	2 cases.	5 50
Sal Soda.....	1,172 lbs.	17 59
Salt.....	49 bbls.	51 71
Starch.....	948 lbs.	84 90
Stationery.....		370 70
Straw.....		111 66
Sealing Wax.....	35 lbs.	1 36
Sheetings.....		383 05
Spices.....	408 lbs.	66 48
Soap.....	14,811 "	888 00
Soda, Bi-Carb.....	118 "	7 04
Shoes and Slippers.....	821 pairs.	743 10
Stove and Fittings.....		10 42
Sponges.....	1 doz.	4 53
Sugar.....	30,751 lbs.	2,053 56
Syrup.....	743 gals.	211 18
Table Covers.....		112 20
Tables.....		63 00
Tapers.....		15 20
Tea.....	2,155 lbs.	805 71
Tin Ware.....		325 68
Tickings.....		19 88
Telegrams.....		52 54
Twine.....		6 77
Tongues, dried.....	54	38 25
Tools for Engineer.....		12 27
Tobacco.....	302 lbs.	88 86
Tubs.....		2 69
Turkeys.....	2,899 lbs.	418 55
Upholstery.....		262 49
Vinegar.....	577 gals.	63 02
Wall Paper and Papering.....		65 09
Wash Stands.....		7 00
Water Coolers.....		24 17
Window Shades.....		3 92
Window Glass.....		51 78
Yeast.....		1 73
Total Household.....		\$53,452 12

MEDICINES.

Brandy.....	\$ 41 70	Whiskey.....	\$ 343 05
Drugs and Chemicals.....	735 25	Wine.....	217 60
Instruments.....	59 75	Total.....	\$1,397 35

INSURANCE.

Boiler Insurance.....	\$ 62 00
Buildings, Machinery, &c.....	2,726 62
Total.....	\$2,788 62

AMUSEMENTS.

Billiard Table Repairs....	\$38 75	Magic Lantern Slides.....	\$ 93 83
Checkers and Dominoes...	14 35	Violin Strings.....	11 78
Entertainments.....	36 50		
Limes for Magic Lanterns.	18 00	Total.....	\$213 21

REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Blacksmithing, ..	\$ 60 26	Seats.....	\$80 10
Bar Iron.....	7 59	Sewer Pipe.....	21 12
Boiler Repairs.....	76 91	Window Guards.....	78 25
Castings.....	4 20	Window Sash.....	7 70
Fittings.....	191 32	Valves and Spigots.....	60 52
Fire Brick.....	29 10	Stone Masonry.....	10 75
Gum Packing.....	21 14	Yale Locks.....	86 35
Repairing Scales.....	31 90		
Register Plates.....	60 90	Total.....	\$831 36
Sand.....	3 25		

REPAIRS, EXTRAORDINARY.

Lamp Posts.....	\$ 73 85	Steam Pipe.....	\$ 489 91
Roofing Barn.....	388 04	Transoms.....	369 09
Steam Heater.....	594 40	Spring House Repairs....	26 00
Pavilion.....	383 00	"Carnegie House" Repairs	40 42
Electric Fire Alarm	247 50		
Fire Escapes.....	3,201 01	Total.....	\$5,813 22

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers' Salaries.....	\$7,511 65	Laundry Girls.....	\$ 1,947 14
Assistant Clerk.....	442 33	Omnibus Driver.....	300 00
Attendants.....	13,676 61	Painter.....	585 37
Bakers.....	490 71	Preachers.....	450 00
Carpenters.....	1,068 90	Porters.....	570 00
Chambermaids.....	593 40	Seamstresses.....	372 91
Cooks.....	1,479 40	Storekeeper.....	240 00
Engineer, 1st.....	1,200 00	Supervisor.....	480 00
Engineer, 2d.....	600 00	Supervisoreess.....	360 00
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Supervisoreess' Assistant....	303 50
Farm Hands.....	2,582 79	Watchman.....	540 00
Firemen.....	1,016 23	Weighman.....	91 30
Gardeners.....	470 70		
Housekeeper.....	360 00	Total.....	\$39,277 94
Laundress.....	345 00		

FARM.

Chickens.....	\$ 74 93	Implements.....	\$ 84 63
Cows.....	435 00	Manure.....	16 00
Feed.....	1,206 54	Oats	657 27
Game Traps.....	2 25	Oil Meal.....	8 17
Hay.....	758 92	Repairs to Wagons.....	100 46
Harness.....	91 90	Salt for Stock.....	13 00
Hogs.....	22 00	Seeds.....	157 95
Horse Shoeing.....	116 05	Tobacco Dust.....	15 54
Horse Medicine.....	11 06		
Implement Repairs.....	25 42	Total.....	\$3,797 09

MISCELLANEOUS.

Awnings.....	\$ 61 45	Powder and Fuse.....	\$ 2 40
Audit'g Monthly Rep't, &c.	11 50	Return'g Escaped Patients	5 00
Buggy.....	200 00	Repairing Restraint.....	3 80
Burial Expenses.....	135 50	“ Sewing Machine	1 00
Carriage.....	200 00	Tarpaulins.....	22 50
Hymn Books.....	100 00	Telephone Rent.....	601 50
Hospital Taxes.....	17 56	Watch, Clock, Papers.....	4 80
Lap Robe.....	9 50	Money Refunded, Overpaid	
Inspecting Boiler.....	18 00	Boarding.....	580 60
Medical Books.....	4 80	Gas Well.....	7,215 55
Notary Fees.....	37 00		
Patients, Expenses Home.	47 73	Total.....	\$9,287 69
Piano Tuning.....	7 50		

RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 213 21	Repairs, Ordinary.....	\$ 831 36
Farm.....	3,797 07	Repairs, Extraordinary...	5,813 22
Household.....	53,452 12	Salaries and Wages.....	39,277 94
Insurance.....	2,788 62		
Medicines.....	1,397 35		
Miscellaneous.....	9,287 69		
Grading, Excavating, &c., for Improvements, and Laborers' Wages	3,368 79	Total.....	\$120,227 39

Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from Sept. 30, 1885,
to Sept. 30, 1886.

Blackberry Jam.....	69 jars.	Lard.....	800 lbs.
Raspberry ".....	120 "	Sausage Meat.....	1200 "
Strawberry ".....	40 "	Butter, Churned.....	1245 "
Cherries, Canned.....	225 "	Ice Cream.....	64 gals.
Blackberries, ".....	75 "	Rhubarb, Canned.....	110 "
Strawberries, ".....	100 "	Strawberry Preserves.....	600 glass
Plums, ".....	200 "	Cherry ".....	200 "
Pears, ".....	200 "	Tomato ".....	100 "
Peaches, ".....	250 "	Peach ".....	75 "
Huckleberries, ".....	20 "	Currant Jellies.....	600 "
Apple Butter.....	650 gals.	Blackberry ".....	150 "
Quince ".....	50 "	Raspberry ".....	125 "
Crab Apple ".....	200 "	Crab Apple ".....	400 "
Plum ".....	20 jars.	Apple ".....	100 "
Pear ".....	60 gals.	Quince ".....	300 "
Cherry ".....	30 jars.	Grape ".....	500 "
Pears, Euchered.....	80 gals.	Elderberry ".....	150 "
Peaches, ".....	60 "	Blackberry Wine.....	10 gals.
Plums, ".....	10 jars.		

List of Articles made in Sewing Room and Wards, from
Sept. 30, 1885, to Sept. 30, 1886.

Roller Towels.....	180	Napkins.....	95
Hand ".....	63	Bureau Covers.....	21
Tea ".....	366	Stand Covers.....	93
Table Cloths.....	231	Worsted Dresses.....	57
Single Sheets.....	385	Muslin Chemise.....	228
Double ".....	56	" Drawers.....	8
Pillow Cases.....	355	Flannel Chemise.....	13
Bolster " single.....	186	" Drawers.....	4
" " double.....	56	Night Gowns.....	8
Pillow Ticks.....	71	Flannel Petticoats.....	78
Bolster Cases, single.....	51	Cotton ".....	22
Bed Ticks.....	100	Aprons.....	174
Window Curtains.....	112	Muslin Waists.....	10
Comforts, single.....	260	Awnings.....	55
Clothes Bags.....	41	Number of pieces mended.....	16,646
Sleeves.....	51	Calico Dresses.....	543
Suspenders, (pairs).....	184		

Report of Vegetables, Grain, Flowers, etc., Raised on the
Hospital Farm, during the Year 1886.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels	2,115	Cherries.....quarts	3,331
Tomatoes....."	580	Strawberries....."	1,471
" Egg....."	5	Raspberries....."	1,786
Turnips....."	1,000	Gooseberries....."	94
Beets....."	356	Currants....."	627
Parsnips....."	50	Asparagus.....bunches	8,258
Carrots....."	67	Green Onions....."	2,936
Cabbage....."	878	Radishes....."	593
Rhubarb....."	223	Parsley....."	240
Peas....."	219 $\frac{1}{2}$	Beets....."	916
Beans....."	274 $\frac{1}{2}$	Celery....."	30,000
" Lima....."	73 $\frac{3}{4}$	Horseradish....."	57
Sweet Corn....."	1,061	Cider.....gallons	532
Spinach....."	73 $\frac{1}{2}$	Vinegar....."	315
Lettuce....."	822	Cauliflower.....heads	60
Onions....."	260	Vegetable Egg.....pieces	134
Apples....."	1,001	Pumpkins....."	272
Quinces....."	7	Cucumbers....."	4,566
Pears....."	60	Squashes....."	153
Grapes....."	122 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pickling Peppers....dozen	95
Crab Apples....."	48	Small Peppers....."	15
Peaches....."	93	Small Pickles....."	2,115
Plums....."	22	Pickles.....barrels	15
Sage....."	7	Sauer Kraut....."	10

SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....bushels	12	Lettuce.....pounds	2
Beans....."	25	Cucumbers....."	5
" Lima....."	2	Vegetable Eggs....."	$\frac{1}{2}$
Peas....."	1	Peppers....."	$\frac{1}{2}$
Sweet Corn....."	8	Tomatoes....."	$\frac{1}{2}$

GRAIN, ETC.

Rye.....bushels	200	Corn Fodder.....tons	20
Rye Straw.....tons	8	Ice....."	1,350
Hay....."	50		

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons	16,059 $\frac{1}{2}$	Veal.....pounds	2,208
Soft Soap....."	19,400	Calf Hides....."	396
Eggs.....dozen.	502 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pork....."	9,921
Beef.....pounds	3,495 $\frac{1}{2}$	Fowls Butchered.....head	310
Beef Hides....."	629		

FLOWERS, ETC.

Plants.		Plants.	
Agapanthus.....	3	Ferns.....	3 variet's 50
Achania.....	12	Geraniums.....	50 " 8,000
Arbutilon.....	4 variet's 100	Gladiolus.....	54
Achyranthus.....	4 " 1,000	Gloxinias.....	25
Ageratum.....	3 " 1,000	Gnaphalium.....	700
Arbutilon Vexillarium.....	100	Heliotrope.....	500
Abyssum, sweet.....	2 variet's 500	Helichrysum.....	3 variet's 300
Amaryllis.....	3 " 15	Hibiscus.....	6
Anthericum, variegated.....	100	Hollyhock.....	3 " 15
Althernantheras.....	6 variet's 30,000	Holly Tree.....	1
Amaranthus.....	3 " 500	Hoya Carnosia.....	3 variet's 8
Asters.....	5 " 700	Hydrangia, (Thos. Hogg) 2 va	15
Azaleas.....	2 " 3	Hyacinths.....	5 variet's 300
Ampelopsis Vietchii.....	500	Hedysarum.....	3 " 12
Amomum Melegnetta.....	40	Ivys, Parlor & Hardy, 3 "	400
Agave, century plant, 3 varie's	15	Jerusalem Cherries.....	6
Balsam.....	15 " 1,500	Kenilworth Ivy.....	300
Begonias.....	10 " 900	Lantana.....	4 variet's 300
Bouvardias.....	3 " 100	Lemon Verbena.....	27
Bassella.....	25	Lilium Auratum.....	3
Cyclanum Persicum.....	15	Lobelia.....	3 variet's 200
Cactus.....	10 variet's 50	Lycopodium, Club Mosses, 3va	300
Caladium Esculentum.....	250	Maderia Vines.....	150
Calla Ethiopica.....	150	Maranta Zebrina.....	9
Calliopsis.....	3 variet's 400	Mesembryanthemums, 3 var	1,000
Camelias.....	3 " 7	Marigold, French & African,	2 varieties 1,000
Cammias, Indian Shot, 3 "	800	Mignonette.....	400
Carnation Pinks.....	5 " 950	Magnolia Grandiflora.....	2
Castor Oil Plants.....	2 " 40	Oleanders.....	15
Chrysanthemums.....	750	Pansies.....	14 variet's 650
Cineraria.....	12 variet's 300	Passion Flowers.....	3 " 7
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	1	Poisettia.....	2
Cobea Scandens.....	2 variet's 50	Pelargoniums.....	2 variet's 50
Cockscomb.....	2 " 200	Peperomias.....	10
Coleus.....	15 " 10,000	Peristrophe.....	100
China Pinks.....	4 " 600	Phlox Drummondii.....	200
Cuphea, Cigar Plant, 2 "	500	Petunias, Double and Single,	6 varieties 500
Curculigo Recurvata.....	30	Plumbago Capensis.....	6
Cypress.....	2 variet's 100	Pomegranate.....	6
Crotons.....	4	Portulacca, Double.....	650
Convolvulus, Morning Glory.	100	Pilea Museosa.....	2 variet's 1,000
Crocus.....	5 variet's 300	Primroses.....	4 " 100
Dahlias.....	3 " 150	Pepper Plants.....	15
Daisies.....	2 " 500	Paris Daisy.....	25
Dianthus.....	200	Roses, Monthly and Hardy,	20 varieties 2,000
Daphne Octovata.....	2	Rhynscospermum Jasminoides	1
Echeveria Secunda.....	2 variet's 300	Richordia, Spotted Callia....	2
Eupatorium.....	2 " 50	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 3 variet.	1,000
Euphorbia Splendens.....	7	Stevias, variegated.....	3 " 1,000
Eranthemum.....	2	Sedum.....	2 " 10,000
Esculatum Grass.....	2 variet's 400	Squill Plants.....	2 " 5
Eucharis Amazonica, Amazo-		Similax.....	30
nia Lily.....	2	Strelitzia Regina.....	1
Farfugium.....	2 variet's 50	Sun Flower, Helianthus, 3 va	40
Feather Few.....	2 " 1,000	Sweet William.....	6 variet's 200
Fuchsias.....	10 " 1,500	Sensitive Plant.....	150
Fiscus Elastica or Rubber Tree	1		
Fiscus Repeus.....	1		
Fiscus, Fig Tree.....	1		

FLOWERS, ETC.

Plants,		Plants,	
Ten Week's Stalk.....	200	Wall Flower.....	8
Tradescantia.....3 varieties	500	Wandering Jew.....	300
Tube Roses.....	60	Wax Plants.....	4
Tulips.....	300	Zinnias, double.....5 varieties	500
Verbenas.....10 varieties	1,000	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	250
Vinca Albas & Rosea,3	400	And a lot of Annuals too numerous to mention.	
Vinca Myrtle.....2	15		
Variegated Sage.....	30		

Excavating, Buildings, Repairs, &c.

Digging ditches and foundations for walls, shaping grounds and filling cribs.....	6,470	cu. yards.
Stone put in cribs, drains, and on road.....	893	perches.
Rubble walls built.....	500 $\frac{1}{2}$	"
Cut stone wall built.....	654 $\frac{1}{2}$	feet.
Boardwalk laid.....	1,026	"
Flags laid.....	592	"
Brick laid.....	35,000	
Hospital teams, beside doing all farm and garden work, hauled.....	118,584	bus. coal.
Also, hauled stone, brick, sand, and carted clay, &c.....	397 $\frac{3}{4}$	days.

The roads have been kept in repair, fences built and repaired, out-buildings, boardwalks, &c., kept in good order.

All stone used in the several improvements, in filling ditches, &c., was obtained from the quarry on the Hospital farm.

WM. KNODERER,
Farmer.

Amount of Coal Used.

Amount of Coal on hand Sept. 30, 1885, estimated.....(bushels)	4,000
“ “ bought and included in expenses of year..... “	118,584
	122,584
Amount on hand Sept. 30, 1886, estimated.....(bushels)	1,500
Number of bushels used in Gas House.....	24,795
“ “ “ Kitchen, &c.....	1,816
“ “ “ Heating House.....	89,501
“ “ “ Different Departments of the Farm.	2,638
“ “ “ Gas Well.....	2,334
	122,584

Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime used.	Bushels of Coal used in Making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas made.	Bushels of Coke Made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1885... ..	30	1,520	519,840	1,520	1,180	445	590
November, “	30	1,455	497,550	1,455	1,102	460	551
December, “	30	2,020	708,930	2,020	2,220	555	575
January, 1886.....	30	1,785	612,980	1,785	1,178	550	589
February, “	40	1,535	525,150	1,535	1,120	455	560
March, “	30	1,510	507,860	1,510	1,060	335	530
April, “	20	1,105	376,210	1,105	998	55	499
May, “	20	1,190	406,980	1,190	1,056	..	528
June, “	20	1,010	336,520	1,010	1,168	..	584
July, “	20	1,120	386,460	1,220	1,246	..	623
August, “	20	1,145	391,590	1,145	1,218	..	609
September, “	20	1,320	454,860	1,320	1,240	..	620
Total.....	310	16,715	5,724,930	16,815	14,786	2,855	6,858

LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER,			

Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by the order of Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent, accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes and one pair slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night-gowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential, particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid, by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be paid quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give such a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, off the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

The friends of patients can communicate with the institution by telegraph and telephone.

Forms of Commitment.

The following Forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such detention
is necessary for his benefit. Subjoined is a statement respecting the said.....
.....

(Signed).....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or }
other circumstances of connection with }
the patient. }

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred
and eighty.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

Physicians' Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have
within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at
*.....in the county of....., separately examined.....
of †.....and do verily believe that the said.....is
insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that
the person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane
are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for
at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said
....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise
with the hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the
aforesaid.

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred and
eighty-.....

Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,.....a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named.....and.....on this.....day of.....18....; that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

.....[SEAL.]

*Here insert the street and number of the house, (if any), or like particulars.

†Insert residence and profession or occupation, (if any.)

STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residences of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed,) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz:).

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of Poor, they shall in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the..... of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date and in the event of.....death, while in said hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.

.....188

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.....
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Bond for Private Patients.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we.....of
.....in the county of.....and
 State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENN-
 SYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand
 Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our
 heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents: (And.....
 do hereby empower.....or any attorney of any Court of
 Record within the United States or elsewhere, to appear for.....
 and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments
 against.....in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of
 any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's com-
 mission for collection, viz: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced
 by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any prop-
 erty that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may
 issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and
 hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all prop-
 erty that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from levy and sale, under any
 act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.) And it
 is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries executions
 may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount shall
 be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the
 books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be
 collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal....the.....day of.....in the
 year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and.....

Whereas.....of.....in the County
 of.....and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the
 WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors
 shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or
 assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....Cents

per week, for the board of said patient, so long as.....shall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charges as may be occasioned by..... requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for..... suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital; and shall remove..... from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]
[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania

[SEAL.]

Hospital:

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18.., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the.....day of.....18.., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of.....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of....., alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18.., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly impaneled and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the....day of.....18.., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said.....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the..... in said county* of all which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the said.....of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said, The Western Pennsylvania Hospital are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care, and keeping in the said hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18..

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }
County of..... } *Sct.*

To all whom it may concern:

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, that
.....who was, on the.....day of....., A. D. 18..,
committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by

the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I.....President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this....day of..... A. D. 18..

Attest:....., *Clerk*.
 *Pres. Judge*.

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death after finding of insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania
 [SEAL.] Hospital, Greeting:

Whereas....., having been charged with the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the....., 18., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said..... for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said.....still continues insane; and whereas, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said.....had no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of....., in the county of..... [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of.....the county of.....; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county, did thereupon, on....., 18., adjudge and decree, that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until he is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of....according to law:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said township of.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the Poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....; and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep him safely, to be treated according to the rules

and regulations of said institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this
.....day of.....18..

....., *Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*
County of.....

To all whom it may concern:

These presents are to certify, that....., who was
[SEAL.] on the....day of....., A. D. 18., committed to the said The
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions*
of the *Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a
legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I,....., President Judge of the Court of.....
have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this
.... day of.....A. D. 18..

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest :.....*Clerk.*





MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT,

TWELFTH WARD, PITTSBURGH, PA.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.



Officers of the Institution.

President:

JOHN HARPER,

Vice Presidents:

ROBERT C. LOOMIS, F. R. BRUNOT.

Secretary and Treasurer:

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers:

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,

JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.
WILSON MILLER,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
WILLIAM MORRISON,
JAMES M'CANDLESS,
WM. M'CREERY,

ALEXANDER NIMICK,
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.
C. E. RUMSEY,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. H. SPANG,
J. B. SWEITZER,
J. J. VANDEGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors:

ONE YEAR.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
WM. THAW, JR.,
WM. A. HERRON,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,
P. H. MILLER,
L. H. HARRIS.

TWO YEARS.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE,
AUGUST AMMON.

THREE YEARS.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,
JAMES B. SCOTT,
CHARLES HAYS,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON.

State Managers:

CHARLES F. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO.

E. A. WOOD, OF ALLEGHENY CO.

W. S. BROWN, ERIE COUNTY.

OFFICERS

OF THE

Medical and Surgical Department, Twelfth Ward.

Executive Committee:

JOSEPH ALBREE,
JOS. F. DENNISTON,
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,

L. H. HARRIS,
WILLIAM M'CREERY,

ALEXANDER NIMICK,
JAMES B. SCOTT,
J. B. SWEITZER,
W. W. YOUNG.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals.

GEO. A. BERRY, JOHN W. CHALFANT, ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG, C. ZUG.

Physicians:

SURGICAL STAFF.

J. B. MURDOCH, M. D.
C. B. KING, M. D.
F. LE MOYNE, M. D.
JAMES M'CANN, M. D.

MEDICAL STAFF.

W. H. DALY, M. D.
W. J. ASDALE, M. D.
W. SNIVELY, M. D.
C. EMMERLING, M. D.

Resident Physicians:

J. W. LEONARD, M. D.
J. M. THORN, M. D.

R. F. B. MILLER, M. D.
A. C. SCOTT, M. D.

Acting Superintendent:

W. A. COWEN.

 The Committees arranged alphabetically, may choose their own chairman.

Report of the Executive Committee.

JOHN HARPER, ESQ.,

President Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa :

DEAR SIR: The hospital year just closed has been one of faithful service in the interest of suffering humanity. Owing to its heavy debt and the urgent request of the general board for retrenchment *as far as possible*, none but the most urgent cases have been admitted. For this reason there was a falling off in the number admitted of 58 from the previous year, with a corresponding decrease in expense, as will be seen in the very full and able report of the Superintendent.

The whole number treated in 14½ years of its existence (in its present form) 13,320. Paid in full or in part, 3,277. Paid nothing, 10,043. Of the above 1,779 were soldiers. More than three-fourths of the total were free patients, and nearly 45 per cent. were non-residents of this county.

The members of the staff have devoted another year of faithful labor, at all hours, to its service, making more than fourteen years in all without one cent of reward. Your committee feel that such sacrifice should have more than a passing notice from this Board.

The resident physicians and all others in the service of the hospital have faithfully discharged the various and often difficult duties to the entire satisfaction of your committee, and are deserving of all praise. To the ladies of the various churches who have so abundantly supplied us with linen made up by their own hands, and enough for a whole year's supply; to the many friends for donations of money and other valuable gifts; to the Harper children, Alberta and Florence, and the Heart and Hand Society of the Third Presbyterian church, each for the support of a child's bed, where two helpless suffering children have been cared for for a whole year; to the ministers and choirs of our various churches for the valued Sabbath services—the committee are under lasting obligations.

“Hospital Sunday,” which was only started this year has made a good beginning and we hope for permanent and regular aid from that in the future.

On the 13th of last April the hospital sustained a great loss in the death of Thomas Chess, for thirteen years its able and faithful Superintendent, a man of strict integrity, a friend of every sufferer, a man of rare ability and an untiring worker in every good cause, but especially in the hospital that he loved so well.

The committee have selected Mr. W. A. Cowen as Superintendent, who has been ably assisted by Mrs. Chess and her daughter, and it gives us great pleasure to state that the hospital is in the best possible condition, a model of neatness, second to none we believe in the country. And while the most rigid economy is practised, nothing is wanting which is necessary to the comfort and restoration of its numerous patients. In conclusion, let us hope for such liberal aid from the State and our many friends as will enable us to pay off our heavy debt, and to be always ready to receive such cases as require its help.

Referring you to the various reports, I remain yours as ever,

WM. MCCREERY,

Chairman Executive Committee.

Pittsburgh, Pa., Oct. 1, 1886.



Statement of Mr. James B. Scott.

25th November, 1886.

JOHN HARPER, Esq.,

Pres. Managers of West. Penn'a Hospital, Pittsburgh :

*Dear Sir :—*As requested by you, I have made out and now enclose condensed transcripts from the books of the Surgical and Medical Department, showing receipts and disbursements for the official years ending September 30th, 1885 and 1886.

The figures from the books can be verified by comparison with the accounts of the Treasurer and the smallest details can be shown by properly authenticated vouchers and warrants. By the additional statement showing the various items composing the sum necessary for us to ask of the Legislature, it will be seen that the needs of the Institution are great, but as shown by your successive Reports they are not greater than the work. The sum does not simply apply to the immediate present, nor only to the ensuing two years, but is made necessary by the last seriously inadequate appropriation which left unprovided the accumulated indebtedness of former years, as well as the manifest deficiency for 1885 and 1886.

For every dollar and for every cent of the amounts named in the statement as "Loan" and "Disbursements for Maintenance and Expenses," the Committee, of which I am a member, is prepared to show detailed proof. The amount named is the minimum needed for the relief and maintenance of the Institution, and when secured will encourage the management in its present intention and endeavor to draw the future expenditures and receipts toward a mutual point, and enable it to reduce any possible future applications to the Legislature to a very small sum.

I sincerely hope that the recent important and considerate determination of your Executive Committee of the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont, to withhold any application to the State for money in its own behalf—however advantageously it might be used—in order that the Surgical and Medical Department might thereby more readily secure the sum needed in its sorely pressed condition,

will strike all attentive persons as strong evidence of the great need of the Hospital as recognized by those best informed as to its work and its necessities.

In closing this letter I would say that to you as President of the Board, knowing its innermost workings, it must be a gratification to feel, and for the Managers, I think it a pardonable pride to believe that criticism of the management of the Institution will be found to be in inverse proportion to the knowledge and acquaintance of the individual with the real facts and the care exercised in its conduct, professional, financial and moral.

STATEMENT OF AMOUNTS

INCLUDED IN APPLICATION FOR APPROPRIATION BY THE STATE LEGISLATURE
FOR THE WEST. PENN. HOSPITAL, SURGICAL AND MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Amount of Loan from P. R. R. Co., to pay outstanding and pressing debts,.....	\$ 50,000 00
Two years interest on same,.....	6,000 00
Deficit for 1885, as shown within,.....	12,572 70
“ “ 1886, “ “	6,263 20
Maintenance for next two years,.....	50,000 00
Necessary exterior work, as Roof, Porches, Grading, Fencing, Painting, &c.,....	10,000 00
Net amount,.....	\$134,835 90

Pittsburgh, November, 1886.

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES AND RECEIPTS

ON ACCOUNT OF WEST. PENN. HOSPITAL, SURGICAL AND MEDICAL DEPARTMENT, FOR YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1885.

Total disbursements for maintenance and current expenses—not including payment of interest on “Deficiency Loan” of \$50,000.00, viz., \$3,000.....	\$56,287 63
Receipts as follows:	
State appropriation for year,.....	\$15,000 00
Donations,.....	3,925 35
Interest from endowment,.....	12,087 10
Ground rent from P. R. R. Co., not deducting the \$3,000 interest alluded to above, paid out of this receipt,.....	4,000 00
Pay patients,.....	8,657 48
Sale of old material,.....	45 00
	<hr/>
	43,714 93
Net deficiency for 1885,.....	\$12,572 70

In addition to the interest on “Deficiency Loan,” \$3,000.00.

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES AND RECEIPTS
ON ACCOUNT OF WEST. PENN. HOSPITAL, SURGICAL AND MEDICAL DEPART-
MENT, FOR YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1886.

Total disbursements for maintenance and current expenses—*not in-*
cluding payment of interest on "Deficiency Loan" of \$50,000,
viz., \$3,000.00.....\$49,915 69

Receipts as follows:

State appropriation for year,.....	\$15,000 00	
Donations,.....	2,064 60	
Interest from endowment,.....	10,505 17	
Ground rent from P. R. R. Co., <i>not</i> deducting the \$3,000.00 interest alluded to above—paid out of this receipt,.....	4,000 00	
Pay patients,.....	10,766 99	
"Hospital Sunday" collections.....	884 47	
"Heart and Hand Society," 3d Pres. Church,.....	180 00	
Sale of old material,.....	251 26	
		43,652 49
Net deficiency for 1886,.....		\$ 6,263 20

In addition to the interest on "Deficiency Loan," \$3,000.00.

With great regard, I remain your obedient servant,

JAS. B. SCOTT,

For Ex. Com., W. P. Hospital, Surg. and Med. Dept.



Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MR. JOHN A. HARPER,) SHOW-
ING THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE MEDICAL AND
SURGICAL DEPARTMENT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING
OCTOBER 14TH, 1886.

RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement. \$ 15,543 69

STATE APPROPRIATIONS:

Warrants of the Auditor General, drawn upon the State
Treasurer, on account of amount appropriated by
Act approved June 22d, 1885, numbered and dated
as follows:

No. 3,373, December 10th, 1885.....	\$ 7,500 00	
No. 4,020, March 10th, 1886	7,500 00	
No. 4,446, June 11th, 1886.....	7,500 00	
No. 4,886, September 9th, 1886.....	3,750 00	
		<u>26,250 00</u>

DONATIONS:

Received from Abraham Garrison.....	\$ 100 00
“ “ L. H. Harris.....	500 00
“ “ Latimer Bros.....	30 00
“ “ W. A. Stone.....	25 00
“ “ Henry Phipps, Jr.....	1,000 00
“ “ Misses Magee, Harris and White, (pro- ceeds of an entertainment,).....	108 00
“ “ Miss Eliza Darlington.....	75 00
“ “ Miss Alberta Harper.....	100 00
“ “ Miss Florence Harper.....	100 00
“ “ St. Andrew's Church.....	26 60
“ “ “Heart and Hand Society,” (of Third Presbyterian Church,).....	180 00
“ “ Board of Trustees (of a Special Fund) for the relief of destitute sick and poor of Allegheny County.....	300 00
“ “ “Hospital Sunday” Collections.....	884 47
	<u>\$ 3,429 07</u>

BEQUEST of the late Miss Jane Holmes..... 10,000 00

13,429 07

Amount carried forward.....\$55,222 76

Amount carried forward.....	\$ 55,222 76	
INTEREST FROM THE ENDOWMENT FUNDS, to wit:		
One year's interest on Bond and Mortgage of the Mercantile Library Hall Company, \$100,000.....	\$ 5,000 00	
One year's interest on Registered Bonds of the City of Pittsburgh Water Extension Loan, \$57,000.....	3,990 00	
One year's interest on Bonds of the Allegheny Railroad Company, \$2,000.....	146 00	
Interest in full received during the year on loan to the Isabella Furnace Company, (now reduced to \$15,000)	1,347 27	
Dividends on one hundred shares of the Capital Stock of the Monongahela Navigation Company, (at par, \$5,000;) paid instock of the Company in January and July, 1885, and in January and July, 1886, (amounting in all to twenty-six shares and seven dollars of scrip,) converted into cash by purchase with uninvested money belonging to the "Endowment Fund,"	2,091 90	
Six months' interest on Bond and Mortgage of Francis Ardary, \$12,000.....	360 00	
Six months' interest on Bond and Mortgage of John F. Cluley, \$16,000.....	400 00	
		13,335 17
One year's Ground Rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company,		4,000 00
Further reductions made by the Isabella Furnace Company during the year on the original loan of \$41,383.71, now reduced to \$15,000.....		20,000 00
Cash, from sale of old iron.....		140 52
Cash, from rebates on settlement of sundry old bills and accounts..		110 74
BILLS PAYABLE, (being a loan from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for the purpose of paying the outstanding indebtedness of the Hospital, secured by a mortgage,).....		50,000 00
Earnings of the Hospital, (being receipts for care and treatment of patients,).....		10,766 99
		<u>\$153,576 18</u>

EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year, viz.:	
For Salaries and Wages.....	\$12,168 32
" Subsistence.....	20,332 93
" House Expenses.....	5,503 79
" Miscellaneous Expenses.....	500 00
" Extraordinary Expenses.....	13,109 48
" Clothing, Hats, Shoes, &c.....	1,209 79
" Medical Stores.....	2,842 83
" Live Stock, Vehicles, &c.....	946 15
" Ordinary Repairs.....	1,053 25
	<u>\$57,666 54</u>

Amount carried forward.....	\$57,666 54	
For "Special Deficiency Account," to pay indebtedness of the Hospital with the proceeds of a loan procured from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for this special purpose.....	50,000 00	
For six months' interest on above mentioned loan from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	1,500 00	
		109,166 54
For re-investment of money in the Treasury belonging to Endowment Fund, viz.:		
In Bond and Mortgage of Francis Ardary at 6 per cent..	12,000 00	
In Bond and Mortgage of John F. Cluley, at 5 per cent..	16,000 00	
In twenty-six shares of the Monongahela Navigation Co. bought at \$80 per share.....	2,080 00	
		30,080 00
BEQUEST of Miss Jane Holmes, deceased, received as cash from her Executors, though paid by transfer to this department of the Hospital, of one hundred and forty-five shares of the Capital Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh, in accordance with provisions of her Will.....	10,000 00	
Balance in the Treasury, October 14th, 1886.....	4,329 64	
		<u>\$153,576 18</u>

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the Finance Committee, appointed for the purpose, have carefully examined and audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) for the year ending October 14th, 1886, and find them to be correct and satisfactory, showing a balance in the Treasury, as above stated, of forty-three hundred and twenty-nine and $\frac{64}{100}$ Dollars.

ALEX. NIMICK,
GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,

Pittsburgh, December 3d, 1886.

Committee.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

*To the Executive Committee,
Medical and Surgical Department, Western Penn'a Hospital :*

GENTLEMEN :

Having been appointed by you to the responsible position of Acting Superintendent, immediately after the death of the late Superintendent, Mr. Thos. Chess, it becomes my duty to place before you a full statement of the operations of the Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1886.

Assuming control of the Hospital in the sixth month of the fiscal year, the labor of preparing a complete and accurate report of all its operations has been greatly reduced by the simple and comprehensive system of keeping the accounts and making payments, adopted by your committee on October 1st, 1885, by which the perplexities arising from the sudden death of one who had been in charge of affairs for over thirteen years, were almost entirely avoided.

The summary of statistics, which I have thrown into the form of tables, for the years of 1884 and 1885, together with the tables accompanying the report of the Staff, will give the details concerning the treatment and cost of the patients.

Summary for Year 1885.

Patients in the Hospital September 30th, 1884.....	185
“ admitted during the year.....	1,244
Total number under treatment.....	1,429
Discharged, cured.....	831
“ improved.....	236
“ unimproved.....	29
Eloped.....	3
Died.....	136
Remaining September 30th, 1885.....	194
	<hr/> 1,429

Of these admitted there were pay, in whole or part.....	350
Soldiers.....	193
Charity patients.....	701

 1,244

Average time pay patients, each.....	27 days.
“ “ soldiers patients, each.....	145 “
“ “ charity, “ “	44 “

Largest number at one time.....	208
Smallest “ “ “	174
Daily average.....	188

Number of days of Hospital treatment, 67,579, of which 47,205 were for charity patients.

Average cost per day per capita.....	82 $\frac{2}{100}$
“ “ “ of food.....	29 $\frac{49}{100}$
Total expenditures for maintenance of Hospital.....	\$56,287 63

Summary for Year 1886.

Patients in Hospital September 30th, 1885.....	194
“ admitted during the year.....	1,186

Total number under treatment.....	1,380
Discharged, cured.....	820
“ improved.....	260
“ unimproved.....	41
“ died.....	101
Remaining September 30th, 1886.....	158

 1,380

Of these admitted there were pay, in whole or part.....	554
Soldiers.....	130
Charity.....	602

 1,186

Average time of pay patients, each.....	27 days.
“ “ soldiers patients, each.....	70 $\frac{1}{2}$ “
“ “ charity, “ “	48 “

Largest number at one time.....	194
Smallest “ “ “	144
Daily average	166

Number of days of Hospital treatment, 60,542, of which 34,054 were for charity patients.

Average cost per day per capita.....	82 $\frac{44}{100}$
“ “ “ of food	27 $\frac{11}{100}$
Total expenditures for maintenance of Hospital.....	\$49,915 69

Comparative statement of the actual cost of maintaining patients, compiled from the published reports of the following Hospitals, 1885 and 1886.

NAME.	Daily Average Number of Patients.	Total Current Expenses.	Average Cost Per Day.
Mass. General Hospital, Boston.....	161	\$123,430 31	\$2 10 $\frac{1}{5}$
Roosevelt " New York.....	131 $\frac{1}{2}$	69,032 30	1 44
New York " ".....	144	88,823 66	1 68 $\frac{3}{4}$
St. Luke's " ".....	166	76,991 11	1 27 $\frac{8}{100}$
Pennsylvania " Philadelphia.....	161	66,879 55	1 12 $\frac{3}{7}$
Episcopal " ".....	148	58,842 33	1 03
Mt. Sinai " New York.....	160	69,164 61	1 05
Western Penn'a " Pittsburgh.....	166	49,915 69	0 82 $\frac{44}{100}$

SALARIES AND WAGES.

New York Hospital, New York.....	\$35,686 14
Mass. General Hospital, Boston.....	33,336 64
St. Luke's Hospital, New York.....	21,380 42
Roosevelt " ".....	21,718 12
Mt. Sinai " ".....	21,678 56
Pennsylvania " Philadelphia.....	16,038 77
Episcopal " ".....	14,177 82
Western Penn'a Hospital, Pittsburgh.....	13,290 70

TOTAL COST OF FOOD, INCLUDING OFFICERS, EMPLOYES AND PATIENTS,
PER DAY.

New York Hospital, New York.....	\$0.46
Episcopal " Philadelphia.....	0.34
Pennsylvania " ".....	0.37 $\frac{90}{100}$
Roosevelt " New York.....	0.27 $\frac{99}{100}$
Mt. Sinai " ".....	0.27 $\frac{11}{100}$
Western Penn'a " Pittsburgh.....	0.27 $\frac{11}{100}$
St. Luke's " New York.....	0.27

The books of the Treasurer, having been closed before your committee had issued warrants for the accounts of September, 1886, I have added the amount of the expenses of that month, making the total cost of maintaining the Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1886, \$49,915.69, exclusive of the cost of new boilers and building and

new laundry and building and machinery, for which a special appropriation was made by the Legislature.

In view of the fact that during the year only forty-nine patients less were treated than during the preceding year, the reduction in expenses has been, \$6,371.94.

By the very liberal contract made by the Philadelphia Company for the supply of natural gas for the boilers, laundry and Hospital, the expenses for heating will be reduced by one thousand dollars per annum.

While the exterior of our Hospital building sadly need repainting and repairing, not only for the sake of beauty, but for preservation, and the grounds are very unsightly in appearance, yet I am pleased to state that all the interior arrangements are in perfect working order, and well adapted for the treatment of the sick and injured.

The large porches at both east and west ends of the main building have become rotten and are not now considered safe. As these porches, during eight months of the year, are really indispensable to the comfort of convalescent patients they should, if possible, be rebuilt during the ensuing spring. The roof of the main building, having been in use almost forty years, must soon be entirely renewed, as many of the supporting timbers are decayed.

As increased power has been added to the laundry, the machinery, after considerable trouble and delay, now works satisfactory. Three new boilers of fifty horse power each have been placed in a new brick building, at a convenient distance from the Hospital. By this system of steam heating we are enabled to maintain a proper temperature in all the wards.

It is a source of satisfaction that, during the past year, a larger number of persons than usual needing medical and surgical treatment, have availed themselves of the skillful treatment and nursing, and the pleasant private rooms of the Hospital.

Such persons, while enjoying and profiting by the facilities of a well equipped Hospital, have had the privacy of a home, and by the amounts paid for such treatment, have largely increased the funds for charity patients. The receipts from this source have been increased over \$2,100.

In accordance with the instructions of your committee, I have endeavored to exercise the strictest economy in the purchase and dispensing of supplies of every description.

I have also continually endeavored to co-operate with the members of the Staff, in their efforts to carefully enforce your rules excluding cases that are beyond benefit from any hospital treatment, and, by prompt discharge of convalescents, carry out your intention of keeping the Hospital a place for cure, and not simply a home for unfortunates, for whose care other institutions have ample resources. At the same time, great care was exercised that no worthy sufferer should be refused admittance. That these efforts have been in some degree successful, is made evident by the reduction of expenses, before noticed.

The members of the Staff and the corps of resident Physicians have responded promptly to any calls made upon them at all hours of the day and night.

The present force of employes and nurses, with but few exceptions, have been connected with the Hospital for many years, and deserve high commendation for the faithful and kind manner in which they have performed their various duties.

While I have neither time nor space to mention in detail the large and valuable donations from friends of the Hospital, I yet want to assure them that their constant kindness is fully appreciated and remembered.

To the ladies of the Fruit and Flower Mission, J. M. Gusky Estate, M. Danziger, L. H. Harris, Knowles, Taylor & Knowles of East Liverpool, and Mrs. Samuel McKee, we desire to return our sincere thanks for many costly and valuable donations.

To the church choirs and ministers of the different churches who have visited the Hospital each Sunday and conducted service under direction of Mrs. William McCreery, Mr. H. Rose and Mr. John McCreery, we return our sincere thanks; as well as to the daily papers of the city, for donating papers to the patients.

In conclusion, I desire to express my sincere thanks to all the members of the Executive Committee, the members of the Staff, and all others who have so kindly advised and assisted me in the discharge of an arduous and hitherto untried labor.

Yours, &c.,

W. A. COWEN,

Acting Superintendent.

DONATIONS AND BEQUESTS.

Miss Jane Holmes' Bequest.....	\$10,000 00
Henry Phipps.....	1,000 00
Hospital Sunday Committee.....	884 47
L. H. Harris.....	500 00
Allegheny County Relief Society.....	300 00
Heart and Hand Society, (Third Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh)..	180 00
Misses Magee, White and Harris.....	108 00
A. Garrison.....	100 00
Miss Alberta Harper.....	100 00
Miss Florence Harper.....	100 00
Miss E. Darlington.....	75 00
Latimer Brothers.....	30 00
St. Andrew's Church.....	26 60
W. A. Stone.....	25 00
	\$13,429 07

Balance Sheet

TAKEN FROM LEDGER AT HOSPITAL, SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1886.

DR.

Uninvested Endowment Fund.....	\$ 9,383 71	
Available for Hospital purposes.....	6,159 98	
		<hr/>
Cash in Hand.....		\$15,543 69
Special Loan to meet deficiency.....		50,000 00
Appropriation by State.....		26,250 00
Income from Investments.....	\$ 13,335 17	
Ground Rent.....	4,000 00	
		<hr/>
		17,335 17
Donations and Bequests.....		13,429 07
Receipts from Pay Patients.....		10,766 99
Sale of Old Materials and Rebate.....		251 26
Payment on Isabella Furnace Co. Loan, (to be reinvested).....		20,000 00
		<hr/>
		\$153,576 18

CR.

ENDOWMENT FUNDS, invested as follows:—

Mortgage No. 1.....	\$ 12,000 00	
“ “ 2.....	16,000 00	
Bank of Pittsburgh Stock, 145 shares at \$68.95.....	10,000 00	
Monongahela Nav. Co. Stock, 26 shares at \$80.00.....	2,080 00	
		<hr/>
		\$40,800 00
Special Deficiency, including payment of entire indebtedness of Hospital to Nov. 1st, 1885.....		50,000 00
Interest on Special Deficiency Loan, 6 months, to June 1, 1886.....		1,500 00
Paid on account, New Boilers and Boiler House, New Laundry and Machinery, from special State appropriation of \$15,000.....		13,109 48
Paid Outstanding Warrants of 1885.....	\$ 3,290 79	
Paid on account of Warrants issued for current expenses of 1886.....	41,475 58	44,766 37
		<hr/>
		\$149,455 85

*BALANCE ON HAND OCT. 1st, 1886.

Uninvested Endowment Fund.....	\$	303	71
Unexpended balance of Heating and Laundry approp- riation.....		1,890	52
Available for Hospital purposes.....		1,926	10 4,120 33
			<hr/> \$153,576 18

*NOTE. The balance on hand as per statement of John A.

Harper, Treasurer, (page 78,) is	\$	4,329	64
From which deduct.....		209	31
			<hr/> \$ 4,120 33

For warrants issued but not presented for payment.

The undersigned have carefully examined the books kept at the Hospital, and find the same to be correct, and corresponding with the books of the Treasurer.

The above Balance Sheet, for year ending October, 1886, was taken from the Ledger.

JAMES B. SCOTT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,

*Auditing Committee,
Medical and Surgical Department of Western Penn'a Hospital.*



Analysis of Expenditures

OF THE

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA
HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1886.

Salaries and Wages.

Officers.....	\$1,402 19
Matron and Assistant.....	520 00
Twenty Nurses.....	5,002 62
Three Cooks and three Assistants.....	1,544 87
Six Laundresses.....	1,164 37
Two Chambermaids.....	339 51
One Seamstress.....	174 00
Engineers and Firemen.....	689 00
One Baker.....	300 00
Four Scrubbers.....	595 72
One Driver.....	240 00
One Cowboy.....	194 42
One Painter.....	290 00
Two Laborers.....	334 00
Salary of John A. Harper, Treasurer.....	500 00
	<hr/> \$13,290 70

Subsistence.

Beef and Mutton, 80,369 lbs.....	\$ 7,618 48
Baking Powder, \$13.55, Butter Milk, \$54.05.....	67 60
Butter, 10,766 lbs., \$3.013, Apples, 152 bbls., \$304.60.....	3,317 60
Coffee, 4,215 lbs., \$722.80, Cod Fish, 270 lbs., \$19.35.....	742 15
Catsup, \$15.50, Cheese, \$48.02, Crackers, \$66.06.....	129 58
Cows, and their Feed for Producing Milk.....	835 10
Canned Corn, 56 doz, \$68.30, Pears, 8 doz., \$26.40, Peas, 23 doz., \$44.00.....	138 70
Canned Tomatoes, 154 doz., \$163, Peaches, 116 doz., \$224.10.....	387 10
Eggs, 5,763 doz., \$1,025.32, Fruit and Berries, \$346.21....	1,371 53
Flour, 222 bbls., \$1,240.10, Fish and Oysters, \$441.94....	1,682 04
Hams, \$67.88, Hops, \$4, Honey and Mince Meat, \$20.08.....	91 96
Ice, 140,650 lbs., \$240.47, Lard, 638 lbs., \$47.02.....	287 49
Maple Molasses, \$24, Mustard, \$29.60, Mackerel, \$101.92.....	155 52
Potatoes, 1,354 bush., \$753.01, Oranges and Lemons, 33 boxes, \$179 80.....	932 81
Poultry, \$662.32, Peaches, (dried) 1,063 lbs., \$76.97.....	739 29
Pepper, 134 lbs., \$34.25, Prunes, 1,406 lbs., \$92 72.....	126 97
Pickles, \$6.50, Oat Meal, \$73.50, Barley, \$28.10.....	108 10
Small Groceries, \$215.62, Rice, 2,420 lbs., \$163.18.....	378 80
Salt, \$23.85, Spices, \$12.15, Syrup, 157 galls., \$86.49.....	122 49
Sugar, 15,755 lbs., \$1,031.95, Tea, 1,027 lbs., \$590.50.....	1,622 45
Vegetables, \$1,457.87, Vinegar, 122 gals., \$20.28.....	1,478 15
	<hr/> \$22,333 01

Clothing, Hats and Shoes.

Clothing and House Material.....	\$ 726 52
Clothing, Ready-made.....	268 79
Hats.....	17 50
Shoes and Slippers.....	311 06
Stockings and Socks.....	73 94
Suits for Residents.....	80 00
Under Clothing.....	112 55
<hr/>	
	\$ 1,590 36

Medical Stores.

Absorbent Cotton.....	\$ 219 00
Alcohol, 2 bbls.....	209 60
Bandage Muslin.....	117 57
Beer, Ale and Porter.....	207 35
Canton Flannel.....	51 48
Drugs and Chemicals.....	1,640 81
Extract of Beef.....	82 92
Fever Thermometers.....	56 50
Museum Jars.....	26 64
Oakum.....	127 55
Rubber Goods.....	76 25
Surgical Instruments.....	372 15
Whiskey, 7 bbls.....	582 64
<hr/>	

\$ 3,770 46

House Expenses.

Awning and Repairs.....	\$ 61 00
Brooms, 12 doz., \$66, Brushes, 56 doz., \$119.66.....	185 66
Buckets, 4 doz., \$6.90, Blue, \$14.75, Candles, \$5.20.....	26 85
Carpets, Liganum and Window Shades.....	69 58
Clark's Cotton, Pins & Needles, \$7.85, Crash for Towels, \$23.75.....	31 60
Coal, 35,903 bu., \$2,298.41, Carpentering & Lumber, \$290.73,.....	2,589 14
China Closet, \$48, Clock, \$5.50, Cassimere, \$48.15.....	101 65
Funeral Bill of Superintendent.....	117 00
Grates, \$27.77, Hardware, \$48.28.....	76 05
Gas for Light, \$985.62, Natural Gas for Fuel, \$347.21.....	1,332 83
House Furnishing, \$71.38, Iron Sink, \$13.85.....	85 23
Lye and Sapolio, \$33.25, Lime, 4 bbls., \$4.40.....	37 65
Mattresses and Upholstering, \$397.63, Matches and Black- ing, \$16.88.....	414 51
Oil for Engine, \$14.50, Mirrors, \$3.60.....	18 10
Painting, M. Leisser, \$25, Table Napkins, \$12.50.....	37 50
Queensware, \$170.18, Quilts, \$76.80.....	246 98
Soap, 8,950 lbs., \$688.50, Spittoons, \$7.50.....	696 00
Sal Soda, 470 lbs., \$19.58, Stand Covers, \$4.80.....	24 38
Starch, 444 lbs., \$35.30, Sand, \$4.80.....	40 10
Stationery and Printing.....	314 35
Telephone, \$122.65, Tinware, \$60.59.....	183 24
Tobacco, 851 lbs., \$283.30, Table Linen, \$17.45.....	305 75
Undertaking.....	82 65
Work and Material, John Woltz.....	117 00
<hr/>	

\$ 7,194 80

Live Stock and Vehicles.

Feed.....	\$ 313 63
Horse Shoeing.....	40 86
Repair of Wagons and Vehicles.....	43 33
	<hr/> \$ 397 83

Ordinary Repairs.

Elevator Repairs.....	\$ 88 33
Fire Extinguisher.....	5 50
Glass.....	29 36
Hot Water Boiler.....	5 00
Plumbing.....	701 49
Pipe and Cement.....	39 96
Plastering.....	182 84
Tinware.....	7 55
C. H. Humbert, Repairs and Material.....	105 30
	<hr/> \$ 1,165 33

Extraordinary Repairs.

Kelly & Jones Co., for Boiler and Laundry Building.....	\$12,311 26
Weldon & Kelly, for Range.....	221 00
Philadelphia Company, for Laying Pipes.....	577 22
	<hr/> \$13,109 48

Miscellaneous.

Car Fare, Employes and others.....	\$ 65 01
Postage Stamps.....	35 25
Repairing Shoes of Patients.....	10 45
Telegraph Messages.....	10 09
Incidentals.....	51 50
	<hr/> \$ 172 30

Recapitulation.

Clothing, Hats and Shoes.....	\$ 1,590 36
House Expenses.....	7,194 80
Live Stock and Vehicles.....	397 83
Medical Stores.....	3,770 46
Ordinary Repairs.....	1,165 33
Subsistence.....	22,333 91
Salaries and Wages.....	13,290 70
Miscellaneous.....	172 30
	<hr/> \$49,915 69
Total, including Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenses,	<hr/> \$63,025 17

Table showing Birthplace of Patients and how Admitted
to Hospital, Year ending September 30, 1886.

BIRTHPLACE.

Austria.....	2	Norway.....	1	Maryland.....	13
Australia.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	478	Massachusetts.....	6
Bohemia.....	3	Poland.....	8	Ohio.....	27
Canada.....	8	Prussia.....	5	Tennessee.....	3
Cuba.....	1	Russia.....	5	Vermont.....	1
Denmark.....	1	Scotland.....	18	Virginia.....	31
England.....	59	Sweden.....	7	Texas.....	2
France.....	8	Switzerland.....	8	Prince Edward Isle,	1
Hungary.....	14	Illinois.....	3	Havana.....	1
Ireland.....	223	Iowa.....	1	Missouri.....	1
Italy.....	12	Germany.....	151	West Virginia.....	14
New Jersey.....	9	Indiana.....	7	Wales.....	14
New Hampshire...	1	Kentucky.....	2	Unknown.....	10
New York.....	25	Maine.....	1		

ADMITTED BY

Management of the Hospital:

Recent accidents, pay patients and soldiers.....	654
Members of Medical and Surgical Staff.....	353
Railroad Companies.....	109
Hebrew Relief Society.....	16
Black Diamond Steel Co.....	8
Carnegie Brothers.....	8
City of Pittsburgh.....	10
Overseers of Poor, Du Bois.....	2
Booth & Flynn.....	5
Pittsburgh Locomotive and Car Works.....	2
Shoenberger & Co.....	2
Westmoreland Coal & Coke Co.....	1
William Clark & Co.....	1
Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Co.....	1
Wilson, Walker & Co.....	1
Union Switch and Signal Co.....	1
W. D. Wood & Co.....	1
Adams Express Co.....	1
Allegheny County.....	1
County Workhouse.....	1
Spang, Chalfant & Co.....	1
Chartiers Iron and Steel Co.....	1
Carrie Furnace Co.....	1
Moorhead, McClane & Co.....	1
Oliver & Roberts.....	1
Hussey, Howe & Co.....	1
J. M. Gusky.....	1
Soldiers' Home, Erie.....	1

Total..... 1,186

Table of Trades and Occupations of Patients Admitted
during the Year ending September 30, 1886.

Alderman.....	1	Domestics.....	49	Policemen.....	2
Artists.....	1	Expressmen.....	3	Printers.....	5
Agents	10	Engineers.....	12	Puddlers.....	29
Axe Maker.....	1	Farmers.....	13	Rollers.....	3
Bakers	5	Flagmen.....	3	Roofers.....	1
Barbers.....	3	Foremen.....	2	Reporters.....	4
Bar Keepers.....	2	Glass Blowers.....	9	Salesmen.....	4
Blacksmiths.....	12	Helpers.....	2	Saloon Keepers.....	3
Book-keepers .. .	2	Hostlers.....	2	School Boys.....	11
Boiler Makers.....	7	Hotel Keepers.....	3	School Girls.....	5
Brakemen.....	68	Housewives.....	62	Seamstresses.....	10
Brewers.....	5	Hod Carriers.....	4	Servants	3
Bricklayers.....	4	Laborers.....	479	Showmen	2
Butchers.....	4	Laundresses.....	2	Slaters.....	2
Bootblacks.....	1	Machinists.....	17	Sailors.....	2
Book Binder.....	1	Merchants.....	6	Shoe Makers.....	9
Bellboy.....	1	Midwife.....	1	Steel Workers.....	5
Bill Poster.....	1	Millers.....	2	Stone Cutters.....	2
Carpenters.....	28	Mill Hands.....	5	Stone Masons.....	6
Cigar Makers.....	2	Musicians.....	2	Tailors.....	11
Car Inspectors.....	4	Miners.....	32	Teamsters.....	2
Civil Engineers....	4	Moulders.....	11	Tanners.....	2
Carriage Makers....	4	No Occupation....	69	Watchmen.....	2
Cash Boy.....	1	Nurses	4	Warehousemen....	2
Chambermaids.....	2	Oil Driller.....	1	Weaver.....	1
Coopers.....	2	Painters.....	11	Weigher.....	1
Clerks.....	24	Peddlers.....	5	Wagon Maker.....	1
Cooks.....	3	Physicians	9	Wood Turner.....	1
Conductors.....	6	Porters.....	2	Unknown.....	10
Chargers.....	2	Plasterers.....	3	Upholsterers.....	2
Drivers.....	2	Plumbers.....	2		
Dress Makers.....	3	Pilot.....	1		

REPORT OF STAFF.

To the Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

We have the honor to submit the following brief statement of professional work performed in this Hospital during the year ending October 1st, 1886.

At the beginning of the Hospital year there were one hundred and ninety-four patients remaining, eleven hundred and forty-nine were admitted during the year, and there were thirty-seven births in the Hospital, making a total of thirteen hundred and eighty. Of this number, eight hundred and twenty were discharged cured ; two hundred and sixty were discharged improved ; forty-one were discharged unimproved ; and the deaths numbered one hundred and one, leaving one hundred and fifty-eight under treatment at the close of the year.

By referring to the report of the previous year, it will be observed that the above figures show a decrease in the number of admissions, in the number of deaths, and in the number remaining at the close of the year's work.

This is the result of compliance by the Staff with the desire of the Executive Committee, as expressed in its letter of November 24th, 1885, " to exercise a wise discrimination in the admission of patients, and to promptly discharge them as soon as their condition would permit, in order, if possible, to proportion the charity work to the amount of revenue."

In carrying out this design, we have been stringent in selecting from the numbers seeking admission, those whose necessities were greatest, and, notwithstanding, our wards have been so crowded that

we have frequently been obliged to discharge patients before they were ready, in order to make room for more urgent and serious cases, It is a matter of sincere regret to us, that for lack of means we have been obliged to curtail our usefulness by refusing admission.

One hundred and one deaths occurred during the year, which was seven and three-tenths per cent. of the total number treated. Fifty of these deaths were Coroner's cases, and all of them terminated fatally so soon after admission, as to practically place them beyond the aid of treatment.

The appended statistical statement will be found interesting, as it furnishes a complete exhibit of the various diseases and manifold forms of injury treated during the year, with the result in every case.

In conclusion, we desire to express our appreciation of the courtesy and consideration of the "Board of Managers," and our commendation of the executive department and the resident staff.

Respectfully,

W. H. DALY, M. D.,
WM. SNIVELY, M. D.,
W. J. ASDALE, M. D.,
C. EMMERLING, M. D.,

Medical Staff.

C. B. KING, M. D.,
F. LEMOYNE, M. D.,
J. McCANN, M. D.,
J. B. MURDOCH, M. D.,

Surgical Staff.

RESOLUTIONS ON THE DEATH OF MR. CHES.

PITTSBURGH, April 14, 1886.

At a meeting of the Staff of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, held this day, the following was adopted :

WHEREAS, In the course of Divine Providence, Thomas Chess, late Superintendent of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, has been removed by death from our midst; and

WHEREAS, By that sad event the community has lost a useful and honorable citizen, whose unswerving principle and stern integrity challenged the respect of all who knew him; and

WHEREAS, The Western Pennsylvania Hospital is largely indebted to his energy and integrity for its growth and prosperity; therefore,

Resolved, That the members of the Medical and Surgical Staff of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital desire to express their sorrow for the loss sustained by the death of the late Superintendent, and to extend to the bereaved family their deep and heart-felt sympathy in their affliction.

W. H. DALY, M. D.,
W. SNIVELY, M. D.,
W. J. ASDALE, M. D.,
C. EMMERLING, M. D.,

Medical Staff.

C. B. KING, M. D.,
F. LEMOYNE, M. D.,
J. McCANN, M. D.,
J. B. MURDOCH, M. D.,

Surgical Staff.



ANNUAL REPORT OF CASES TREATED

IN THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital

PITTSBURGH, PA.

DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30th, 1886.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.				
<i>General Diseases.—Class A.</i>								
Simple Continued Fever.....	14	13	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malarial Fever.....	31	26	2	..	..	..	..	3
Enteric	81	57	..	..	7	..	..	17
“ “ with pregnancy.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Erysipelas, simple.....	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ phlegmonous.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Septicæmia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uræmia	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Peritonitis, idiopathic.....	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
Anæmia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>General Diseases.—Class B.</i>								
Rheumatism, acute.....	34	33	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ chronic.....	45	7	25	1	..	1	..	11
“ syphilitic.....	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ gonorrhœal.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lumbago.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Syphilis, primary.....	6	2	2	..	..	2	..	..
“ secondary.....	18	4	13	..	..	1	..	..
“ tertiary	12	3	9	..	..	..	..	..
Struma.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Diabetes Mellitus	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
Ascites.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dropsy.....	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Nervous System.</i>								
Concussion of Brain.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Compression of Brain.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Syphiloma of Brain.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Menieres Disease.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Acute Insanity.....	7	..	2	3	..	1	..	1
Delirium Tremens.....	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
Imbecility.....	4	..	2	1	..	1	..	..
Dementia	8	1	5	1	..	..	..	1
Epilepsy.....	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..
Hysteria Epilepsy.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Feigned	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cephalalgia.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neuralgia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	A dmitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>Diseases of Nervous System.—Continued.</i>							
Neuralgia, supra-orbital.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ intercostal.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Enteralgia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Congestion of Spinal Cord.....	3	1	1	..	..	..	1
Paralysis of Arm.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Paraplegia.....	3	1	1	..	1	..	..
Hemiplegia.....	5	..	2	..	1	..	2
Locomotor Ataxia.....	4	..	1	1	1	1	1
General Paralysis.....	3	..	2	..	..	..	1
<i>Diseases of the Eye.</i>							
Occlusion of Lachrymal Duct.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Hypertrophied Papilla of Eye.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ophthalmia, sympathetic.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ syphilitic.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ purulent.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Conjunctivitis, acute.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Keratitis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Opacity of Cornea.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Ulcer of Cornea.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Iritis, syphilitic.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Irido, choroiditis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Cataract.....	6	4	1	1	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Circulatory System.</i>							
Nævus Maternus.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Hæmatoma of Lip.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Rupture of Femoral Artery.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Thrombosis of Anterior Tibial Artery..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Aneurism of Popliteal Artery.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ Aorta.....	2	..	1	..	1	..	..
“ Multiple.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Angina Pectoris.....	3	..	2	1	..	..	..
Hydro-pericardium.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Valvular Diseases of Heart.....	15	..	12	..	3	..	..
<i>Diseases of Glandular System.</i>							
Goitre.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bubo, inflammatory.....	12	8	4	..	..	..	..
Lymphadenitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer of Mesentery.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Fibro-lipoma of Breast.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Carcinoma of Breast.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Respiratory System.</i>							
Coryza.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Nasal Polypus.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Bronchitis, acute.....	19	16	1	..	..	..	2
“ chronic.....	16	3	7	..	..	..	6
Pneumonia, crupous.....	29	20	1	..	8	..	..
“ pleuro.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd.				
<i>Diseases of Respiratory System.—Cont'd.</i>								
Pneumonia, chronic.....	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
“ and empyæma.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Asthma.....	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	1
Emphysema.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Phthisis.....	41	..	9	5	16	..	..	11
Tuberculosis, acute miliary.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Hæmoptysis.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pleurisy, acute.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Empyæma.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Diseases of Digestive System.</i>								
Tonsillitis, acute.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-pharyngeal abscess.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gastritis.....	19	9	9	..	..	1	..	..
Gastric Ulcer.....	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	1
Gastro-enteritis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hæmetamesis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Diarrhœa, acute.....	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ chronic.....	5	2	2	..	1	..	..	..
Constipation.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Impaction of faeces.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhlitis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Tænia solium.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydro-peritoneum.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rectal Ulcer.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Hemorrhoids.....	11	7	4	..	..	..	..	..
“ and fistula in ano.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fistula in ano.....	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hernia, inguinal.....	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ strangulated.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
“ double inguinal irreducible.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
<i>Diseases Consequent on Parturition.</i>								
Mammary abscess.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of the Liver.</i>								
Hepatitis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Perihepatitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abscess of Liver.....	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Cirrhosis of Liver.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Hydatids of Liver.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syphilitic Liver.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Urinary System.</i>								
Cystitis, acute.....	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
Vesical calculus.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Renal calcula.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nephritis, acute.....	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	2

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.					Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd.	Died.	Eloped.	
<i>Diseases of Urinary System.—Cont'd.</i>							
Chronic Bright's Disease.....	5	..	2	..	3	..	..
Pyonephrosis.....	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Generative System.</i>							
1. MALE ORGANS OF GENERATION.							
Phimosis.....	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
Paraphimosis.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Chancroids.....	3	1	2	..	..	..	..
Gangrene of penis and rectum.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Oedema of penis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Masturbation.....	3	..	2	..	..	..	1
Hypospadias.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Gonorrhœa.....	5	4	1	..	..	..	..
Stricture of urethra.....	8	5	2	..	..	..	1
Prostatitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Epididymitis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Orchitis, acute.....	7	4	2	..	..	..	1
Varicocele.....	4	1	3	..	..	..	..
Hydrocele.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
2. FEMALE ORGANS OF GENERATION.							
Vaginitis.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Metrorrhagia.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Endometritis.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Perimetritis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Metritis, chronic.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Ulcer of cervix uteri.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Laceration ".....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Sarcoma ".....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Fibroid tumor ".....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
" of uterus.....	3	..	2	..	..	..	1
Cancer ".....	2	..	..	2	..	..	..
Retroversion ".....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Retroflexion ".....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Ovaritis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Ovarian tumor.....	5	3	..	..	1	..	1
<i>Diseases of Osseous System and Joints.</i>							
Synovitis of knee.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
" wrist.....	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
" rheumatic.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ankylosis of toe.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
" elbow.....	2	..	..	2	..	..	..
Rheumatoid arthritis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Talipes Equinus.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" varus.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Genu valgus.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Curvature of spine.....	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
Periostitis of tibia.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
" sternum.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" syphilitic.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.					
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
<i>Diseases of Osseous System & Joints.—C'd.</i>							
Necrosis of nasal bones, syphilitic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ humerus.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ tibia.....	6	2	2	..	..	..	2
“ knee joint.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ femur.....	5	2	1	..	..	..	2
Caries of finger.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ carpal bones.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ tarsal bones.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ tibia.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ ilium.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ vertabræ.....	7	2	3	..	..	..	2
“ “ and ilium.	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ skull.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Morbus coxarius.....	10	..	4	1	1	..	4
<i>Diseases of Cellular Tissues.</i>							
Abscess, palmar.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ plantar.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ psoas.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
“ lumbar.....	4	3	..	..	1	..	..
“ pelvic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ syphilitic.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ of neck.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
“ breast.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ axilla.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	3	1	2	..	..	..	..
“ thigh.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
“ scrotum.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Carbuncle.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Pelvic tumor.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Cellulitis of leg, syphilitic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Cutaneous System.</i>							
Ulcer of arm.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ foot.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
“ elbow.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	21	10	6	1	..	1	3
“ knee.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
“ stump.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ thigh and leg.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ face and scalp.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Acne.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Erythema, acute.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Chillblains.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Eczema.....	6	1	5	..	..	..	..
Herpes zoster.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Urticaria.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Scabies.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Tinea circinata.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Psoriasis.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Epithelioma of lip.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
Lupus of cheek.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Bunion.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>Diseases not necessarily connected with General or Local Diseases.</i>							
General Debility	31	6	9	..	..	..	16
Pregnancy	43	35	..	..	1	..	7
“ and extensive burn	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Births	37	31	..	..	..	..	6
Abortion	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ suspected	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Exhaustion	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Poisons.</i>							
Alcoholism, acute	80	79	..	..	..	1	..
“ chronic	3	2	..	..	1	..	..
Opium habit	3	..	2	..	..	..	1
Saturnism	12	9	3	..	..	..	..
Asphyxia from natural gas	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>General Injuries.</i>							
Burn of forearm	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
“ foot	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ legs	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ hip	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ face	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ head and arms	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ knee and hand	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ thigh, legs and hand	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ arm, breast and neck	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Extensive burn of trunk and extremities	5	1	..	..	4	..	..
“ “ head “	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Fracture of arm, comp. commin. & scalp wounds	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Fracture of arm, comp. com. and concussion of brain	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Fracture of arm, and laceration of scrotum	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ multiple and simple of other arm	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of humerus and fibula, ununited	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of ribs and pelvis	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ ribs, pelvis and radius	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ ribs and clavicle	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ ribs and lacerated leg	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ pelvis & dislocation of thigh	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ femur and clavicle	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ both legs, comp. com. compli. clavicle, vertabræ, and scalp wound	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Contused side and scalp wound	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
General contusions	6	2	..	..	2	..	2
<i>Local Injuries to Head, Face and Neck.</i>							
Wound of scalp	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
Wound of scalp, gunshot	4	3	1	..	..	..	..
Wound of face	3	3	..	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>Local Injuries to Head, Face, &c.—Cont'd.</i>							
Wound of face and scalp.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ face and eyes, gunshot.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
“ tongue, gunshot.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Crushed nose.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cleft palate and hair lip.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Cicatrix, from burn.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Fracture of skull.....	5	4	..	..	1	..	..
“ “ comp.....	4	2	..	..	1	..	1
“ “ depressed.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ base.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ frontal bone, comp.....	4	2	..	..	1	..	1
“ nasal bones.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ bones of face, commin.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ superior maxillary bone, con.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ inferior “ “ “.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Injuries of the Eye.</i>							
Contusion of eye.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Incised wound of cornea.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Rupture of eyeball.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Injuries of Chest, Back, Pelvis and Abdomen.</i>							
Contusion of back.....	7	6	1	..	..	..	..
“ back and pelvis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ pelvis.....	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
“ chest.....	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
Sprain of back.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
“ abdominal muscles.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ side and hip.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wound of breast, incised.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ chest, gunshot.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
“ chest, punctured.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ buttocks, incised.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Stab of abdomen.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ chest.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ side.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Dislocated rib.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of rib.....	6	4	..	..	1	..	1
“ vertabræ.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ “ comp.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ pelvis.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Traumatic peritonitis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
<i>Injuries of Upper Extremities.</i>							
Contusion of arm.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
“ shoulder.....	7	5	..	..	..	..	2
Sprain of wrist.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wound of fingers, lacerated.....	5	4	..	..	..	..	1
“ hand, lacerated and contused.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ wrist, incised.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd			
<i>Injuries of Upper Extremities.—Cont'd.</i>							
Wound of axilla, lacerated.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Dislocation of elbow.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
“ scapula.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of fingers.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ metacarpal bones, comp....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ ulna.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ comp.&dislocat'n of elbow	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ radius, simple.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ comp.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
“ “ Colle's.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ forearm, simp.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
“ both forearms.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ forearm and hand, comp....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ olecranon.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ humerus, simp.....	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ comp.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ “ “ commin.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ “ multiple.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ clavicle.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
Crushed fingers.....	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
“ thumb.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
“ hand.....	10	8	2	..	..	..	..
“ wrist.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ forearm.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ arm.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Amputated finger.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ arm.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Injuries of Lower Extremities.</i>							
Contusion of muscles of thigh.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
“ foot.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ ankle.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	4	3	..	..	..	..	1
“ both legs.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ knee.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ thigh.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wound of foot.....	7	6	1	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ “ lacerated.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
“ thigh, incised.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ lacerated.....	2	..	..	..	1	..	1
Sprain of ankle.....	8	7	..	..	..	1	..
Dislocation of patella, old.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
“ thigh.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of metatarsal bone, 1st.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ “ of both feet	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ tibia.....	8	7	..	..	..	..	1
“ “ comp.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ “ “ commin.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ fibula.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	16	12	1	..	..	..	3

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd.			
<i>Injuries to Lower Extremities.—Cont'd.</i>							
Fracture of both legs.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
“ leg, comp.....	4	2	1	..	..	..	1
“ “ “ “ commin.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
“ “ “ “ compli....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ Pott's.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ comp, com. and simp. frac. other leg.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
“ “ comp.&simp.frac.femur	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ patella.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ femur, simp.....	9	8	1	..	..	..	..
“ “ intracapsular.....	3	1	2	..	..	..	..
“ “ comp. commin.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
“ “ ununited.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ and leg, simp.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ “ comp. commin., and multiple fracture of other leg.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Crush of toes.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
“ foot.....	17	12	1	..	..	..	4
“ “ and contusion of other foot	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
“ leg.....	6	4	..	..	1	..	1
“ both legs.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
“ thigh.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Amputated toes.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ leg.....	5	3	1	..	1	..	..
Total	1,380	820	260	27	101	14	158

TABULAR STATEMENT OF SURGICAL OPERATIONS

IN THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 1ST, 1886.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd		
Amputation of arm at shoulder-joint, (Larrey's method).....	2	....	....	....	2	....
Amputation of arm at surgical neck....	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ “ at junction of upper and middle third..	2	2	....	....	....	....
“ forearm at junction of middle and lower third,	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ forearm at middle.....	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ through metacarpal bones	9	9	....	....	....	....
“ through phalanges.....	4	4	....	....	....	....
“ thigh in upper third.....	2	....	....	....	2	....
“ “ at junction of middle & upper third	4	1	....	....	3	....
“ “ in lower third.....	2	2	....	....	....	....
“ “ supra-condyloid...	1	....	....	....	1	....
“ leg at knee-joint.....	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ “ at junction of middle and upper third...	2	1	....	....	1	....
“ “ at middle.....	6	5	....	....	1	....
“ “ in lower third.....	2	1	....	....	1	....
“ foot, one Chopart & three Syme's.....	4	4	....	....	....	....
“ toes at metatarso-phalangeal joint.....	3	3	....	....	....	....
“ (double), both legs at junction of upper and lower third.....	1	....	....	....	1	....
“ (double), thigh at junction of middle and lower third, and opposite leg at junction of upper and middle third.....	1	....	....	....	1	....
Re-amputation of finger at metacarpophalangeal joint.....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Re-amputation of leg at junction of upper and middle third.....	2	2	....	....	....	....
Operation for dacryocystitis, incision....	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ nasal polypus, torsion....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Operation for nævus of upper lip, cauterization.....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Operation for cicatrix following burn of face, dissection.....	1	....	1	....	....	....

Tabular Statement of Surgical Operations.—Continued.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprov'd.		
Operation for contraction of hamstring & flexor muscles of thigh, tenotomy	1	....	1	....	....	....
Operation for suppurating buboes incision.	2	2	....	....	....	....
Operation for thrombosis of femoral vein, exploratory incision, (gangrene)	1	....	....	....	1	....
Operation for sub-mucous fibroid of cervix uteri, torsion	1	1	....	....	....	....
Operation for abscess, thoracic, incision	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ “ gluteal, “	1	....	1	....	....	....
“ “ psoas, aspiration.	1	....	1	....	....	....
“ “ lumbar, incision.	1	....	1	....	....	....
“ “ thigh, “	3	3	....	....	....	....
“ “ leg, “	1	1	....	....	....	....
Operation for carcinoma of mesentery, (laparotomy)	1	....	....	1	....	....
Operation for congenital stricture at meatur urinarius, incision	1	1	....	....	....	....
Operation for metrorrhagia from uterine fibroid, dilatation	1	....	1	....	....	....
Operation for incised wound of thigh, sutures	1	1	....	....	....	....
Operation for incised wound eye-lid, sutures	1	1	....	....	....	....
Operation for phimosis, circumcision ...	2	2	....	....	....	....
Sequestrotomy of ilium and sacrum	1	....	....	....	1	....
“ femur	3	1	2	....	....	....
“ tibia	4	2	2	....	....	....
“ os calcis	1	....	1	....	....	....
Excision of lower lip for epithelioma ..	3	2	1	....	....	....
“ upper lip for angioma	1	....	1	....	....	....
“ naso-pharyngeal polypus	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ foot for sarcoma	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ (laparotomy) of carcinoma of abdominal wall	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ right breast for carcinoma	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ elbow-joint	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ wrist-joint, (amputated in fore-arm, and cured)	1	....	....	1	....	....
“ knee joint, (amputated above knee, cured)	2	....	....	1	....	....
Reduction of sub-glenoid dislocation of shoulder, (Cooper's method)	1	1	....	....	....	....
Reduction of backward dislocation ulna and radius at elbow, (Cooper's meth.)	1	1	....	....	....	....
Reduction of backward dislocation of hip (upon dorsum ilii)	3	3	....	....	....	....
Enucleation of eye-ball	4	4	....	....	....	....
Operation for hemorrhoids by injection of carbolic acid	1	1	....	....	....	....
Operation for hemorrhoids by ligation ..	2	2	....	....	....	....

Tabular Statement of Surgical Operations.—Continued.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.		
Operation for fissure of rectum, (dilatation)	1	1	....	....	....	....
“ fistula in ano, (incision)....	5	4	....	1	....	....
“ hydrocele, tapping and seton	1	....	1	....	....	....
“ varicocele, ligation.....	3	1	1	1	....	....
“ depressed fracture of skull, (trephining).....	4	2	....	....	2	....
“ hare-lip, (double) and cleft palate.....	1	....	1	....	....	....
“ cataract, (Von Graefe's meth)	3	3	....	....	....	....
“ strabismus convergens, (ten- otomy of internal rectum,)	1	1	....	....	....	....
Ovariectomy for cystic disease of ovary..	4	2	....	....	2	....
Herniotomy for strangulated hernia....	3	1	....	....	2	....
Trachelorrhaphy for laceration of cervix uteri.....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Perinaorrhaphy for laceration of perineum	1	1	....	....	....	....
Oophorectomy for hystero-epilepsy.....	1	....	....	....	1	....
Splenectomy for floating spleen.....	1	1	....	....	....	....



RULES FOR THE ADMISSION OF PATIENTS

TO THE

City Department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

ARTICLE 1. Application for the admission of free patients, may be made daily, at the Hospital, (Sundays excepted,) to a member of the Executive Committee, or to one of the attending Physicians or Surgeons.

The patient, if able, should in all cases apply in person; if unable to attend, the application may be made by a friend, and, if necessary, the patient will be visited by the attending Physicians or Surgeons, who shall ascertain whether the applicant be a fit subject for admission.

Admission can only be obtained when free beds are vacant, and by a certificate of the Physician or Surgeon, countersigned by a member of the Committee, and addressed to the Superintendent. Every applicant shall engage to comply with the rules and regulations governing free patients. No person shall be admitted to free beds except cases of acute disease, or recent accidents, but no cases of infectious or contagious disease, or syphilis can be received, nor patients who have been inmates of other hospitals within three months before their application, unless by the consent of the Executive Committee, nor can any patient be retained longer than two months without a special vote of the Board.

ART. 2. All persons suffering from recent accident or injury, shall be received into the Hospital without the usual forms of application.

ART. 3. Application for the admission of pay patients must be made to a member of the Committee, on whose certificate, countersigned by the Physician or Surgeon, they shall be received into the Hospital by the Superintendent, who, in conjunction with the Committee, shall take such securities as may be required.

The price of board and medical attendance, in ordinary cases, for private rooms and general wards, shall be such as the committee may determine.

ART. 4. Pay patients, by making special arrangements with the Committee, as well as those sent by railroad and other corporations, may be admitted as boarders, and by conforming to the general rules of the Institution, shall have all its benefits, and have the privilege of selecting their own Physician or Surgeon; provided they themselves shall compensate said Physician or Surgeon for their services.

Art. 5. Overseers and Directors of the Poor, any Church, Order, and Benevolent Society or Corporation, may obtain admission for persons under their care, provided that the cases are such as are approved by the Committee and attending Physicians or Surgeons. In all such cases arrangements must be made with the Committee for the payment of whatever rate of charge for boarding they have determined upon, and give such security for the faithful payment of the same as this Committee may require.

ART. 6. Those cases considered by the medical officers most necessitous, urgent and dangerous, and those which are most likely to admit of being relieved, are to have the preference in being received as patients.

ART. 7. The following cases are considered ineligible to the Institution :

1st. Those, who, upon due examination, are considered incapable of relief.

2d. Those who have complaints to the cure of which other establishments have been appropriated.

3d. Those who, wanting food and not medicine, are more properly objects of relief from Directors of Poor and public charity.

4th. Patients becoming convalescent, are to be discharged by the attending Physician or Surgeon as soon as possible, that their places may be filled by some other afflicted person.

Patients giving a wrong representation of themselves, their circumstances, their disorders, or otherwise, to gain admission, and who, after being admitted, are found to have any disorder not considered proper, are to be discharged.

No charity patient is to be continued longer than two months, except upon the recommendation of the medical officers that a more lengthened period will essentially conduce to the patient's health ; exceptions to this rule are those cases of lingering disease, where death is inevitable.

Application for admission may be made to the members of the Executive Committee :

WILLIAM MCCREERY, Chairman,	<i>Corner of Liberty and Smithfield Streets.</i>
J. B. SWEITZER, Secretary,	<i>Diamond Street and Cherry Alley.</i>
JOSEPH ALBREE,	<i>401 Wood Street.</i>
ALEXANDER NIMICK,	<i>96 Water Street.</i>
JOS. F. DENNISTON,	<i>Municipal Hall.</i>
SAMUEL HAMILTON,	<i>87 Fifth Avenue.</i>
JAMES B. SCOTT,	<i>122 Second Avenue.</i>
L. H. HARRIS,	<i>913 Liberty Street.</i>
W. W. YOUNG,	<i>Lawrence Bank.</i>



TRUST FUNDS.

ENDOWMENT AND TRUST FUNDS.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.



ENDOWMENT FUNDS.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN:

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, McKeesport Water and Improvement Loan.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Co....	13,000 00
	<u>\$23,000 00</u>

Securities belonging to—

THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE HOSPITAL.

Bond and Mortgage of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	\$100,000 00
Bond and Mortgage of Francis Ardary.....	12,000 00
Bond and Mortgage of John F. Cluley.....	16,000 00
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh, Water Extension Loan..	57,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, Allegheny Valley Railroad Company..	2,000 00
One hundred Shares of the Stock of the Monongahela Navigation Co., a bequest, taken at par.....	\$5,000 00
Twenty-six Shares of the Stock of the same Company purchased at \$80 per Share.....	2,080 00
	<u>7,080 00</u>
One hundred and forty-five Shares of the Stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh, bequest of the late Miss Jane Holmes, received at, say \$69 per Share, from the Executors of her Will.....	10,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company, reduced to.....	15,000 00
	<u>\$219,080 00</u>

All of which is respectfully submitted.

ALEX. NIMICK,
GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,

Committee.

Pittsburgh, December 3d, 1886.

TRUST FUNDS.

To the President and Board of Managers

of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

THE BREWER FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke.....	20,000 00
	\$72,358 96

Securities belonging to—

THE CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
	\$12,000 00

All of which is respectfully submitted.

ALEX. NIMICK,
GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,

Committee.

Pittsburgh, December 3d, 1886.

BREWER FUEL FUND.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

During the past year, ending October 14th, 1886, the Committee having charge of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have given orders for 38,325 bushels coal, for which warrants have been drawn to the amount of \$2,673.44.

The following statement of Receipts and Disbursements is herewith submitted :

DR.

October 16th, 1885, balance on hand.....	\$6,835 59
Receipts to October 14th, 1886.....	3,957 54
	<hr/> \$10,793 13

CR.

By Warrants drawn for Coal.....	\$ 2,673 44
October 14th, 1886, balance on hand	\$ 8,119 69
	<hr/> <hr/>

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,
W. A. HERRON,
WM. THAW, JR.,
WM. ROSEBURG,

Committee.

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith present a report of the Receipts and Disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 14th, 1886.

DR.

October 16th, 1885, balance on hand.....	\$1,483 77
Receipts to October 14th, 1886.....	840 00
	\$2,323 77

CR.

By Warrants paid for Coal.....	528 50
October 14th, 1886, balance on hand.....	\$1,795 27

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,
Committee.



St. Agnes, N. Y. 1840. P. 1840. N. Y.

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE SACRAMENT, CALIFORNIA



GROUND PLAN.

- A. Officers' Kitchen.
- B. Officers' Dining Room
- C. Office.
- D. Bath Room & Water Closets
- O. Fresh Air Duct.

- E. Attendants Rooms.
- F. Pantries.
- G. Clothes Rooms.
- S. Stairs.
- F. Employees Din Room.
- K. Underground Passage.

- L. Water Closets.
- II. Bath Rooms
- III. Drying Rooms.
- IV. Sleep Rooms.
- IV. Spring Water Rooms





